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FILE TITLE/NUMBER/VOLUME: WIROGUE
201-233477
VOL. III

INCLUSIVE DATES: ____________

CUSTODIAL UNIT/LOCATION: ____________

ROOM: ____________

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DATE RECEIVED	DATE RETURNED	REVIEWED BY (PRINT NAME)	SIGNATURE OF REVIEWING OFFICIAL
27 JULY 78		DAN HARDWAY	Dan Hardway

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WIROGUE 201-233477

14-00000

S-E-C-R-E-T

DATE 12 dec 1964

RID/201 C/K
Initials

The following documents have been removed from this dossier and forwarded as indicated to further processing:

Sent to RID/MIS	Sent to RID/AN
ACLW - 192 - 17 nov 60	now in Vol III
HBPW - 2372 28 dec 60	in Vol. IV
ACLW - 266 23 dec 60	in Vol IV
EGOA - 18888 12 dec 62	in Vol. V

This list is to be destroyed after documents are returned to RID/Files

S-E-C-R-E-T

Mr. Ernest C. Maycrink

Dear Mr. Maycrink:

Effective 31 October 1960, all contracts, oral or written, by and between you and the United States Government, as represented by the Contracting Officer, are hereby terminated by mutual consent of the parties thereto, and in lieu thereof the following agreement is substituted.

The United States Government, as represented by the Contracting Officer, hereby contracts with you as an independent contractor for the submission of certain information and related services of a confidential nature under the following terms and conditions:

1. Compensation. In full consideration for the submission of such information and service, you will receive from the Government, payable in such an approved manner as you may direct in writing, the following:

(a) Basic compensation in an amount calculated at the rate of $6000 per annum.

(b) Additional compensation in an amount calculated at the rate of $3000 per annum for cost-of-living expenses (including quarters), effective upon your arrival at and applicable only to your contemplated permanent post of assignment overseas. Quarters will not be furnished you nor will you accept quarters provided by a cover facility without prior amendment of this agreement.

2. Taxes. Monies paid you directly or guaranteed by the Government under this paragraph constitute income for Federal tax purposes. You will be advised as to the method to be followed in reporting and paying such taxes. The method as well as the procedures used by this organization to implement its tax reporting responsibilities will be based primarily upon cover and security requirements. You herein authorize this organization to withhold taxes on said income if it determines such requirements so necessitate.

RM

3. Travel. You will be advanced or reimbursed funds for travel and transportation expenses to and from your permanent post of duty overseas and for authorized operational travel. You may be entitled to per diem in lieu of subsistence during such travel and, when authorized, while on temporary duty away from your permanent post of assignment. All travel, transportation and per diem provided for under this paragraph must be properly authorized, and expenses incurred hereunder are subject to payment and accounting in substantial compliance with Government regulations.

4. Operational Expenses. You will be advanced or reimbursed funds for necessary operational expenses as specifically approved and financially limited by the Government. Such funds will be subject to payment and accounting in substantial conformance with applicable Government regulations.

5. Repayment. It is recognized that your failure to account for or refund any monies advanced you hereunder shall entitle the Government to withhold the total amount of such indebtedness or any portion thereof from any monies due you under the terms of this contract in such manner as it deems appropriate.

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6. Negotiated Benefits. (a) (1). If, in the performance of activities under this agreement, you incur an injury or illness which is not the result of your gross negligence, willful misconduct, or intemperate act, the Government will provide medical, surgical, hospital, transportation and disability benefits in such amounts and under such conditions as the Government in its sole discretion deems proper provided, however, that such benefits shall not exceed a total of $5000 for the same injury or illness.

(2) If you die in the performance of activities hereunder and your death is not the result of your gross negligence, willful misconduct or intemperate act, the Government will pay the sum of $5000 to your beneficiary(ies) less any amount paid to you under sub-paragraph (1) above if such injury or illness resulted in your death, provided that said beneficiary(ies) is acceptable to the Government at the time such payment is to be made. An acceptable beneficiary hereunder is an individual to whom payment by the U.S. Government can be made without conflicting with its avowed principles and ideals.

(b) Outstanding performance by you under this agreement and your fulfillment of obligations hereunder in an efficient manner will result in the Government undertaking your resettlement in an area mutually agreeable to both parties, to the extent deemed appropriate by the United States Government.

7. Execution of Documents. If, in the performance of services under this contract, you assume the custody of Government funds or take title of record to property of any nature whatsoever and wherever situate, which property has in fact been purchased with monies of the U.S. Government, you hereby recognize and acknowledge the existence of a trust relationship, either express or constructive, and you agree to execute whatever documents may be required by this organization to evidence this relationship.

8. Status. You are not an employee of the United States Government under this agreement and are not entitled to any benefits normally incident to an employee status.

9. Funding. If necessary to protect the security of this arrangement, monies due you hereunder may be funded in other than a direct manner. It is understood and agreed that any monies so funded constitute payment by the Government in satisfaction of its obligations under this agreement.

10. Cover. (a) It is anticipated that you will undertake a cover venture in the course of your performance under this agreement. Such venture must be approved by the appropriate Government representative overseeing your activities prior to its initiation. Any and all documents which you may execute in the course of said cover venture are subordinate to this agreement and any contradiction in terms which in any way amplify, extend or restrict your rights and/or obligations hereunder shall be resolved by this agreement which shall always be dominant.

(b) To provide capital for your approved cover venture the Government will loan you $4000 to be secured by a non-interest bearing promissory note, payable on demand. Said loan will be deposited to an account in a foreign bank and a $3000 letter of credit will be issued you against that deposit. The additional $1000 will be released from said account, after approval by the Government representative overseeing your activities.

(c) You will submit to the Government quarterly income and expense statements on the cover venture and copies of all tax returns filed in connection therewith. Your cover accounts shall be kept separate and distinct from the bank account into which your personal compensation payments are made.

(d) You herein agree that monies loaned you by the Government shall be repaid from the profits of the cover venture, in amounts and at periodic intervals to be established by the Government representative overseeing your activities. After said loan has been completely repaid and all other obligations, such as local taxes, etc., have been made, you may retain any further profit derived from said cover venture. However, it is clearly understood and agreed that your primary obligation under this agreement is the performance of Governmental activities.

11. Secrecy. All information related to this agreement conveyed through instructions, this instrument, or otherwise, is secret and shall not be divulged to any person, organization or government in any form or manner, except as authorized by the undersigned Contracting Officer executing this agreement. It is agreed that any revelation whatsoever of the above information will constitute and be an immediate and final breach of this agreement and will result in forfeiture by you of any and all benefits which may then have accrued to you by reason of this agreement.

12. Instructions. During the term of this agreement, and in your official cover capacity you herein agree to act in conformance with instructions, oral or written given you by authorized representatives of this organization.

13. Unauthorized Commitments. No promises or commitments pertaining to rights, privileges or benefits other than those expressly stipulated in writing in this agreement or any amendment thereto shall be binding on this organization.

14. Term. This contract is effective as of 1 November 1960, and shall continue thereafter for a period of two (2) years unless sooner terminated by the Government either:

(a) By sixty (60) days' actual notice to you from the Government, or

(b) Without prior notice, in the event of a breach of this contract by your violation of the security provisions hereof or by your otherwise rendering yourself unavailable for acceptable service.

Subject to the availability of appropriations, this agreement may be extended upon notice from the Government. In the event of voluntary termination on your part or termination for cause by the Government prior to the expiration of this agreement or any renewal thereof, you will not be entitled to return travel expenses to the United States. Termination or expiration of this agreement will not release you from the obligation of any security oath you may be required to take.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

BY ______________________
Contracting Officer

ACCEPTED:

Ernest G. Maycrink (signature)
Ernest G. Maycrink

WITNESS: Charles R. Roistale (signature)

[illegible]VED: ______________________

14-00000

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☐ INTERNAL USE ONLY ☐ CONFIDENTIAL ☑ SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM: RI/AN

NO. EGFA 33052

DATE

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE RECEIVED	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
1.				
2.				
3. SR/DOB	2? OCT 1960		[initials]	
4. Don Aescier ??? Div. 2110 I Bldg.		26/?/?		For Dave's file. FYI re Gr... doc. Maybe you can use some of this info for Dave's docs. K.
5.				
6.				
7.				
8.				
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				AEA /1
15.				201-233477

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U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1958 O - 476731

SECRET

REDWOOD/REDSOX/AEACRE

S/C

ENCL H TO EGFA 32052

TO Chief, SR

FROM Chief of Base, Frankfurt

SECRET

REDSOX Spotting and Assessment
Report

Date 9 April 1959

Subject: AEASPIC
DOB:

Address:

Cover for Contact: Friganza as Maj. Michael Long
Rostedt as George Fowler

Notes on Contact:

Rostedt and Friganza took the night train to Paris, arriving morning 6 April, and discussed the AEASPIC case with the Paris station. Rostedt briefed COS/Paris and others on current REDSOX. Rostedt and Friganza departed to meet Subject at about 1130 hrs., taking extreme precautions against surveillance.

Subject did not appear at the rendezvous at 12 hours. We waited until 1230 hours when Friganza decided to visit Annick to determine if Subject had been delayed. En route to Annick Friganza changed his mind and returned to the rendezvous (Georges V) where he saw Rostedt with Subject. Subject had apparently gone to the Georges VI rendezvous, (which is understandable considering the hurried circumstances of the previous parting when the rendezvous was discussed), had waited perhaps 1/2 hr. and then decided he had better check the Georges V. On arrival at the Georges V Rostedt immediately recognized him, approached the taxi which Subject had left and re-entered, looked hard at Subject who caught the significance of Rostedt's extraordinary attentions, ordered the taxi around the corner, paid him his due fare, and re-joined Rostedt. It was at this moment that Friganza returned on intuition.

The trio then went to lunch, taking a circuitous route by foot and taxi. Over lunch from about 13-15 hours Rostedt had an opportunity to acquaint himself with Subject and to put to Subject several questions concerning willingness and the job.

After lunch Friganza and Rostedt decided that under the circumstances it would be advisable to keep Subject in Paris rather than risk his arrest travelling between Paris and Ambert or returning to Gap to have his carte d'identite revalidated. Accordingly while Rostedt spent the next 1½ hrs. or so with Subject, Friganza returned to the Paris Station where he asked for the use of 13 rue Weber safehouse. Paris Station had committed the safehouse for the night of 6 and 7 April as well as the morning of 8 April but beginning late afternoon 8 April the house was assigned for the use of AEASPIC. Arrangements were made to have Platipodis who knows Subject to be at the safehouse at 1630 hours (alternate 2330 hrs.) on 8 April. Subject was instructed to go to the safehouse, ring 3 longs, 2 short, whereupon he would be admitted by Platipodis. He was likewise given the name John Sandor and told that in the event of unavoidable inquiry he should claim that he had been lent the apartment by Tom Brown, a friend of John Sandor. He was instructed not to answer the phone and not immediately to answer the door. If after persistent ringing he felt obliged to answer the door, he should pretend he had drunk too much wine, was sleeping heavily, and should come to the door appearing groggy. Subject was further instructed to stay in the safehouse during daylight hours and to venture out at night only if necessary to buy food, eat, etc. He was told that Friganza would return for him sometime between 15 and 16 April.

Between 6 and 8 April Subject will stay with Annick. During the day he will avoid the house, going to movies, etc., appearing only at night to sleep.

Subject was paid Francs 49,874 (exactly $100).

Anthony H. Friganza
Case Officer

SECRET

2 April 1959

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief of Station, Germany
Attn: Deputy for Operations

FROM : Chief of Base, Frankfurt

SUBJECT : Application for Issuance of Bundesrepublik Personalausweis for Operational Use

1. Personal Details on the Person to whom Issued:

(a) Last name: Ludeau
(b) First name: Martin
(c) Birthdate: 18 September 1919; Trier
(d) Citizenship at birth: German
(e) Height: 174 cm.
(f) Color of eyes: Brown
(g) Glasses: No
(h) Build: Mittel
(i) Weight: 56 kg.
(j) City of residence: Anything convenient
(k) Place of Issuance of BdPA: Anything convenient.

2. Reason for Request: This document may be needed to bring AEASPIC from France to Germany. It would be used only after discussion with Dexter E. Rostedt from AEACRE and with the approval of Chief of Base, Frankfurt and Chief of Station, Paris to move Subject in this fashion. I have checked to determine whether Subject can move without considerable danger in this fashion and if it is customary; he can and it is.

3. Subject will need no other documents, being that this will be a one time use to cross at Strasbourg. This document is being requested in the event that it is needed for the 6 April meeting in Paris with Subject. Per cables from Headquarters Rostedt is empowered to decide whether Subject should be brought to Germany and if so, it would save one extra trip to Paris if this document were carried by the undersigned to the 6 April meeting so that he could be brought directly to Germany.

4. Photographs have already been given to the MKTOPAZ officer.

Anthony H. Friganza

Approved: /s/ R. H. [illegible]
Deputy for Operations, COS

SECRET

Attachment to EGFA ____________

RZDSOX Spotting and Assessment
Report

Date 25 March 1959

Subject: AEASPIC
DOB:

Address:

Cover for Contact:

Notes on Contact:

The undersigned arrived in Paris on the morning of the 25th of March and went to the safehouse where the LCFLUTTER operater had spent the night and was shortly to meet Subject at the Cafe Les Sport near the Port Maillot. Subject passed by as we were having coffee and according to instruction s waited elsewhere. We left while the operator collected Subject and took him to the house, enabling us to return at about 11 hours.

Subject was dismissed for lunch at about 1145, whereupon the operator and the undersigned returned to the Embassy office where after a quick lunch the questions for the examination were written. The operator met Subject, returned to the house, and began the examination at about 1430, it having been agreed we would appear at the safehouse promptly at 1630. We did this to find that the operator had not concluded the examination but there was sufficient time to continue which he did. The examination was completed about 1845 hours, whereupon we were informed by the operatcr that in his opinion Subject was not attempting to deceive on any important points, even though some of the more prosaic aspects of his biography continue to defy logical acceptance.

We then discussed future meeting arrangements with Subject: Subject will appear in front of the Cafe Georges V on the Champs Elysees at 1214 and 16 hours on 6 April. He will wait for five minutes in front of the cafe but will not enter. If we are not there he will return for the alternate. In any event alternate contact will be made through Annick. Subject was instructed to clear up his affairs in Ambert and be prepared to depart for Germany; however, it was also explained to Subject that we were not authorized to make a final commitment to Subject and that much as we regretted this, this would be left until 6 April. Subject was paid Francs 15,500 for which no receipt was obtained since we were in a hurry to catch a plane for the Hague. If Subject has any difficulties he will write Annick. He will not return to Gap. He expects to stay with Josef Dassaud in Ambert until the night of 5 April when he will travel to Paris by train. It was further agreed that on or about 4 or 5 April Subject will have sent a letter to Annickfor "Mike" in which he will conform his arrival and in double talk inform us if he has had any trouble.

We discussed with Platipodis of the Paris station the need to send "Maurice" to Annick on 4 or 5 April to see if Subject had written.

Anthony H. Friganza
Case Officer

S E C R E T

14-00000

SECRET

Attachment to EGFA ____

REDSOX Spotting and Assessment Report

Date ____

Subject: AEASPIC
DOB:

Address:

Cover for Contact:

Notes on Contact:

20 March 1959: Upon the receipt of DIR ____ the undersigned borrowed a car from the Paris station on 19 March and drove that night to Moulins, arriving about 9 o'clock. From the principal hotel in this town a call was made to Subject who was informed that we would arrive at Ambert at about 12 o'clock, and we agreed to meet at the railroad station at 1200 hours. We proceeded to Vichey where we changed clothes and bathed and arrived at Ambert about 1220 -- Subject was waiting. He returned the car lent by Dassaud, one of his business partners, to the residence cum work shop at 14 rue St. Josef. We waited outside for Subject who came out, got into the car and we drove to a restaurant which we left immediately as it was too crowded and returned on foot to 14 rue KSt. Josef house where our conversation was held. Incidentally, Subject showed the undersigned around the work shop and demonstrated how the machine and the ____ for it are made. One cannot help but marvel at Subject's ingenuity and ability as a tinkerer and pseudo-sort of engineer. He said they are producing about 300 a month, sell a few more than this at 48,000 francs a piece (nearly $100). However, Subject gets no income other than pocket money, free room and board where he now lives, and will not receive any until the capital outlay of his other two partners has been amortized. Taking the bull by the horns we explained to Subject the delay: A telegram had been sent to "certain colleagues" in Paris who were supposed to write a letter to be forwarded to Subject. The man to whom the telegram was sent was on leave and upon return he was not notified of the telegram we sent; consequently, Subject was not informed as he should have been. We are terribly sorry and hope that Subject would appreciate such a minor matter. In any event we reminded Subject that he had not een promised a letter on or about 1 February but rather told that he could expect o hear from us then. Subject agreed this was so.

Subject was far less interested in explanation than a decision. He rhetorically asked whether he was acceptable, adding he was obliged to assume he was not, and commenting that although there are "many two legged people in America also" he thought he was probably a unique persom from the point of view of language ability, experience as an operator in dangerous situations, etc. We replied thus: One man (the psychologist) has already come all the way from the States just to see Subject and another was on his way. From this Subject could fairly conclude the importance "Headquarters" attaches to Subject's candidature and that far from being a dead issue, Subject's prospects were good, although all depended on him.

We then turned to the matter of Subject coming to Paris. Subject explained that Paul ( ) had been sent by the Paris station to Annick and had not done very well. He had failed to convince Annick that he was sent by Mike (Friganza) and apparently although we did not go into the details of this, he did not get the message straight. In any case Subject immediately said that he could come to Paris anytime although he would be obliged to travel illegally. This because he had permitted his identity document to expire as of 14 February 1959. However, Subject felt he could make the journey by train without being caught because the police are not checking most trains. He did not want to travel by car because he had heard there are occasional road blocks (this may be true for the undersigned ran into one on the drive from Paris to Ambert). Subject also said he could stay as long as need by but it was absolutely essential that he not be obliged to stay at a hotel -- he could either stay with Annick or at a place put at his disposal by us.

____
Case Officer

SECRET

14-00000

Attachment to EGFA ________

REDSOX Spotting and Assessment
Report

Date ________

Subject:
DOB:

Address:

Cover for Contact:

Notes on Contact:

Knowing that the LCFLUTTER operator could get to Paris in two days we asked Subject to take the train on the morning of 21 February. He agreed to do this. He said it would be necessary for him (if he is accepted) to return to Ambert once more; it will not be necessary for him to return to Gap. After discussing this and paying Subject Francs 10,000, we drove by the railroad station where Subject checked on train schedules and we parted. In regard to the lapse of the validity of Subject's documents Subject said: After the 7-10 January meeting in Paris he had driven back to Ambert; he did not return to Gap; he has been living illegally in Ambert since his return from Paris on 11 January. He has failed to extend his document because he calculated he would leave France before the document expired. Subject surmises that if he were obliged to return to Gap he might be able to talk his way out of trouble but he might be given two weeks in jail as a sharp reminder of the necessity to validate documents promptly.

21 March 1959: Subject was met by the undersigned at the Gare Austerlitz at 2040 hours. Henry C. Ladue of the Paris station counter-surveilled the meeting and our progress from the station by foot and then by metro to the Severes Babylon station. Ladou is certain that our meeting was not surveilled. After going our own way from Ladou, we took a taxi to the Opera, switched taxis and then went to the safehouse in the rue Weber 14. After Subject washed and shaved we drove in the car provided by the station to Les Halles where we had dinner at the Pied de Cochon. We returned to the apartment at about 20 hours, talked for another hour or so while having a drink, and then retired. During this conversation Subject was encouraged and prompted to develop thoughts on a variety of matters which we hoped would tend to give us better grounds on which to assess him. Nothing of particular operational or biographic significance was discussed.

22 March 1959: After breakfast Subject was asked to wait until we returned. We went with Ladou to the airport to meet the LCFLUTTER operator. After the operator arrived we decided on a program and returned to the apartment and suggested that Subject spend the afternoon on his own and agreed on a 2230 rendezvous not far from Port Maillot and the safehouse where Subject was met. We walked to the safehouse and retired at about midnight.

23 March 1959: We arose at 8, left the apartment by about 8:40, walked to a cafe where we breakfasted, and then per arrangement passed the corner of Port Maillot and rue Malakoff at which time the LCFLUTTER operator observed us and followed us to the apartment. We showed Subject upstairs and left the apartment where we met the operator and took him upstairs and introduced him as Mr. Brown. After a very brief introduction with no explanation, we absented ourselves from the room while the operator reviewed Subject's biography in preparation for the LCFLUTTER examination. At about 1245 hours Subject left the apartment on his own, it having been agreed to meet him on the Avenue Grand Amee in front of the Tout Bien cafe. The FLUTTER operator returned to the Paris station office with us where it was agreed that the undersigned would go to Germany and return to Paris on 24 or 25 March. The operator met Subject at the rendezvous and took him to the apartment. After making arrangements for tickets, etc., we returned to the apartment where we interrupted Subject and the operator. During this brief meeting Subject was paid a further 39,000 Francs, making a total of Francs 49,000 or $100. He was instructed to spend the night of 23 and 24 March chez Annick and we would return to see him again on 25 March.

Anthony H. Friganza
Case Officer

SECRET

No security flaps although the potential is there for a beautiful one: Our false identity documents together with Subject's lack of any legal documentation is raw material sufficient for this.

14-[redacted]



Dr HENDRYCK S. VINCENT

IM TRUTZ FRANKFURT 13/I

FRANKFURT (MAIN)

WEST (DEUTSCHLAND)

14-00000

Abs. John Winters
136 Champs Elysées
Paris (8°)

Lieber Mika

Was ist nun zu hause? Ich habe seit lange zeit schon keine nachricht bekommen seit die letzte brief . 5.1.5.

Ich möchte gerne wissen ob ich balt was kriegen werde oder wie lange muss ich noch erwarten um ich sicher zu sein. Eine datum, z.b. spät, 15 tage vor oder nach, wenn mehr pünktlichkeit ist nicht möglich.

Schreiben sie an Annick (unter 2 Umschlage) sie macht das weiter, weil ich bin nicht mehr in meiner alter adresse (für wenigstens noch 15 tage).

Eine telegram wurde noch besser.

Freundschaftlich.

P.S. Meine adresse ist bei Annick wenn sie verlangen.

Subject: [redacted] DAVID

Dates of Interview: 8, 9, 10 Jan 1959

1. Subject was met in Paris by the case officer and examiner and submitted to an intensive preliminary psychological examination. He was examined via a French interpreter. The interpreter has been requested to submit his own assessment to the undersigned.

2. Subject is 40 years of age. He was born on the 12th of July, 1918, in Georgia, USSR. At that time Georgia was a free country and not part of the USSR.

3. Subject regards his parents as "nobles" and he feels that their status had a great influence on his behaviour in the period which followed the family's immigration into France in 1921.

4. Subject feels he acquired a certain prejudicial class attitude and abided by the principle of noblesse oblige. In other words he feels that if you pretend to be something, you have to act accordingly. His concept of nobility has evolved into a concept of dignity and pride in his work.

5. The family left Georgia when the Subject was three. They fled before the Soviet invasion. Subject feels that his real existence began at this point. Because the father had provided himself with certain monies, the family was able to live comfortably and even opulently. However, the vicissitudes of life brought the family progressively to material degradation and financial difficulties which greatly influenced Subject's way of thinking thereafter. Whereas the family had previously lived in an artificial feudalistic way, life became tough. Subject feels that the family was brought into more direct contact with reality and that this was not necessarily a bad influence.

6. Subject actually did not want to leave Georgia. He felt it was a flight rather than a tactical retreat. Apparently he has never been able to accept this humiliating defeat and it may be that part of his current motivation for affiliation involves his perception of an opportunity to take countermeasures against the Soviets. He is a person who cannot tolerate being beaten in competition.

7. Subject was a non-disciplined child and was in constant rebellion against his teachers whom he felt did not discriminate intelligent children or pay him sufficient individual attention. Apparently his rebellious behaviour was his way of getting attention. He felt his teachers were too distant and automatically unpleasant. He engaged in practical jokes and was an activist in the school situation. As a result he was kicked out of one school after another and has a history of attending 18 different schools. The least that can be said of this strange behaviour is that he was undisciplined and has always refused to abide by the conformist attitude of his peers. On the contrary he has always felt compelled to do those things not normally done by others. The 18 schools, generally speaking, represent frustration, the seeking of an aim to pursue, and the hope that his ideal would crystallize and materialize. Subject is rather abstract in this respect. Generally, it would seem that his ideal is first of all material and perhaps also moral comfort and security. However, he has always regarded his society, through his disappointments and mortifying experiences, as ~~a~~ wicked and selfish in its majority. Since he felt society was selfish and mean, he expressed his dissatisfaction in the form of aggressive and destructive behaviour. Apparently Subject was a precocious child and he experienced disillusionment in his family and in society. It is as if he suddenly discovered to his great disappointment that there was no Santa Claus.

8. At first Subject felt his disillusionment was unique and peculiar to his particular life experience, but he soon discovered that his discontent was characteristic of others. He experienced this fighting attitude within himself and he reflected it in his non-conforming behaviour.

9. His mother reacted to his behaviour with over-affectionate solicitousness. She wasn't actually able to determine the reasons for his internal distress, but she was aware something was taking place within him. The mother was apparently a marked conformist who insisted that Subject abide by the social order. She took him to a psychiatrist because of his behaviour problems and because she did not advise him of what she was doing and got him to a psychiatrist on a subterfuge, and because Subject did not agree with the psychiatrist's conclusions, he did not benefit by this experience. This indicates to us that in handling Subject it

would be wise not to approach him as if he were the problem, but to permit him to maintain his posture that he is right and society is wrong. In other words we must avoid doing what his mother did to him.

10. Subject has always indulged in a sort of introspection and self-analysis, the purpose of which was to determine how to realize his aspirations. Another aspect of his system of ideals proceeds from the life concept of chivalry which he feels his parents inculcated. This involves the defense and the protection of the oppressed and the weak. It is sort of a Robin Hood concept which he attributes to himself. This chivalrous ideal is active to date. He feels that many people need help and he has always wanted to help others in order to help himself. In other words he is motivated to helping others in order to obtain love and affection. This need for love and affection is probably the most primary of his motives.

11. In respect to the flight of the family from Georgia, Subject feels he was too young to understand it. However, he feels he revolted against it. His idea is that one must fight, surpass and conquer. As a young boy he felt he was much stronger than several million men. This is extremely important as regards utilization of his services. First of all he is self-motivated to succeed out of a spirit of revenge, and secondly he is self-confidant and optimistic that he will succeed despite the hazards of the undertaking. He is like a man who wants to kill an elephant -- all he wants from us is a high-powered rifle -- then he feels he would be equal to the elephant.

12. Subject also seems to reflect disappointment in his father as a personal ideal. He regards his father as a very independent person, kind but profoundly selfish, but who would nevertheless give you the shirt off his back. His father was fond of the children, loved the whole family and was happy when he saw others happy. However, Subject is convinced that if his father had succeeded, none of the things that happened in his life would have come to pass. He feels that his motner's suicide is a direct consequence of his father's failure to succeed.

13. When his father and sister returned to Georgia, Subject was driven to despair by the breaking-up of the family. The death of his mother and the departure of his father and sister was quite a threat to his security.

He tried to hold his father back and even threatened him that because of a French law according to which a foreigner must pay his taxes before he leaves the country, the father ran the risk of being arrested. When he told this to his sister, she became angry with him and replied that the father was mature enough to act as well as possible. Subject's attempt to prevent his father from leaving was conflictual for him because it represented an interference with his father's desire and project. This experience taught him that when his father had taken a decision, he would carry it through at any cost. As it happened, the result was the disintegration of the family. If Subject found himself in the same situation today, he would act in exactly the same way.

14. The father apparently returned to Georgia because he wanted to die in Georgia. Subject feels that his father was doing something important to realize his objective or to achieve his purpose. However, he feels his father accepted defeat by returning to Georgia to die. The mother did not go with the father and apparently was at her wits end after the father left. Subject regards his mother as the axle of the family and when he lost her through suicide, he feels she deserted him.

15. Subject's sister followed her father to Georgia out of a spirit of affection and sacrifice. She felt that her father needed her and Subject feels she was a tributary of his mistakes. The sister has a Ph.D. in languages and taught courses in school. At the time of Stalin the children would say "we have done this and that thanks to Stalin" and she would reply "you are individuals and you have done this or that without Stalin." As a result she was arrested and sent to a concentration camp. With the change of regimes she obtained her freedom and got her job back.

16. The sister's husband returned to Russia also and Subject believes that because he had served in the German army he may have been sent to a concentration camp. He feels the intellectual level of the brother-in-law is lower than that of the sister. The brother-in-law apparently has an inferiority complex. He emigrated to France at a much later date and apparently could not adapt himself and regretted having left Russia.

17. Subject's brother, [illegible] (?), is an architect in Gap. The brother is an independent person who is conservative and probably

conforming. He has not distinguished himself in any extraordinary fashion and Subject unconsciously compares himself with his brother. It is likely that he and his brother were rivals for the mother's affection and, whereas Subject feels that his brother is jealous of him, it is likely that Subject is jealous of the brother's accomplishments. He feels that whenever he succeeds his brother is jealous. Subject is also identified with his brother in a complex and interesting way. For example, he feels that both he and his brother love the same type of women. He is not able to say much about his brother except that he is kind, somewhat vain, and that he is fond of his brother. However, it is likely that his brother may have been indirectly instrumental in Subject's recruitment. It may also be that his brother regards Subject as "Peck's bad boy" or the black sheep of the family and is interested in surpassing (exceeding) him as regards accomplishment or success.

18. Subject was the baby of the family and still is. Whereas he was born in 1918, his brother was born in 1916 and his sister in 1915. Subject was more expressive of affection, particularly for his mother, whereas his brother was more timid, shy, and independent. When the brother saw Subject getting the mother's attention, he tried to replace Subject. This sibling rivalry may continue to date, for example, the brother learned that Subject was seeing a girl whom he knew. The brother advised the girl to leave Subject alone.

19. Subject denies he is jealous of his brother. He admits his brother has been successful but in his own sphere. Subject's new found philosophy is not to accept the fact that he has been unsuccessful, but to try to explain why he has not. In other words he seems to be motivated to obtain greater knowledge of himself.

20. Subject does not consider himself as a Georgian; this is of no importance to him. He regards the flight from Georgia as a defeat and as a loss of the motherland which he has never accepted. He feels he was a Georgian as a child but the most important aspect is that he feels he was defeated by the necessity of the family's flight from Georgia. He offers as an analogy the fact that he was committed to prison; this was a defeat for him. In other words he was not bothered by the prison life but by the fact that he made a wrong calculation in taking on a bad associate and con-

sequently being arrested and imprisoned. Therefore defeat appears to be the first factor in his life experience.

21. At a certain time in his childhood Subject lived near some former Georgian resistants who were fighting against the Soviets. Subject regarded these persons as uneducated but nevertheless ____________ and affectionate. He feels he certainly must have been influenced by the exciting stories which they told him about their fights and many exploits. He feels he must also have been impressed by their patriotism. He feels they expressed themselves in a warm and enthralling manner which exalted and deeply impressed him. He feels this particular association may account for his passion which he always puts in the execution of whatever he undertakes. One of the principal determinants of this man's behaviour is apparently the very strong desire to succeed and accomplish.

22. Subject feels that throughout his school experience perhaps only one or two professors understood him. These particular professors ~~thought~~ that it was often necessary in life to "swallow" a great deal of useless "stuff" so that thereafter certain essential problems could be more easily digested. Subject feels that these professors were superior and that he understood them, whereas he regarded the others as apparently idiotic or worthless.

23. Subject was influenced by heroes whom he heard about such as Lindbergh, Edison, Hitler, Einstein, and several others. He realized that if such people existed, it meant that the possibility to act either for good or for evil also existed. He did not identify with any one hero in particular but always wished that he could have been one of them. He did not actually want to be one of them, but wanted to resemble heroes in general. Subject always ~~remains~~-- remembers certain great men mentioned in history. He feels that these great men gave him the concept that a certain order was necessary for the level of the people. However, it appears he was disillusioned in these men and his ideals were shaken because he later learned to his dismay that they could commit abject or monstrous acts. Subject feels he has made many mistakes in life but however big these mistakes may be, he does not feel they have reflected his basic character. He feels that his character was basically based by the desire to become a worthwhile individual, even at the cost of behaving wrongly. He feels that if the only criterion for judging a man ~~is~~ are his

achievements, then he is a failure.

24. Subject feels that apart from the academic progress at school, he learned that it was necessary to communicate, to express himself, to understand and to explain. He feels that these are necessary for one to be a member of society.

25. Subject feels his mother was a major influence in his life. He is disappointed in his mother because he feels he loved her but she deserted him through suicide. He feels she sacrificed herself completely for the children and that she killed herself because she no longer knew how to distribute love and care. Subject began to lose regard for his father from the time he realized that his father was not giving his mother affection. However, he identifies with his father in the respect that both never achieved anything significant and that they both may have disappointed the mother. Subject misses his mother's love and he feels his life was broken up when she died. He found himself completely alone and all his illusions disappeared. He tried to find affection through others. He feels the need for affection is a big part of himself but on the other hand "I am a complicated person."

26. Subject claims he has learned the difference between a man and a woman. This is likely to have a good deal of meaning to him, particularly as regards his relationship with his mother. He regards women as allogical and to be determined by a psycho-feminine education. This is enough to tip us off that he should not be exposed to handling by females.

27. Subject claims he has learned from his personal experience in life rather than from the experience of others. In other words he has educated himself in the school of life and has derived little from the actual formal school situation. For example, he claims his mother's opinions had importance only at the time she was rendering her opinions; thereafter they were not influential as far as he was concerned. This may be important as regards training. It is likely that he would prefer to proceed with the task in actuality rather than to learn about performing the task through the experiences or training of others.

28. Subject joined the French Foreign Legion at the beginning of the war. As a foreigner and as an [illegible] he was subject to

mobilization into the French army, but he felt the authorities took an awful long time to make a decision in connection with him. Because of this, he joined the Foreign Legion and left immediately for North Africa feeling that thus he was becoming a member of a famous unit and at the same time fulfilling his obligations toward the French military service. In the beginning he was satisfied but later he was of the opinion that France was an incoherent mess, and he bitterly regretted that he had become acquainted with people who obviously did not know what they wanted. This experience did not have a great influence on his character except that it expressed a profound dislike for irresolute persons. This indicates that Subject is an impatient fellow who desires immediate action as regards his interest. He is impatient with postponement and unless he is dealt with promptly, he may satisfy his interests elsewhere. However, in the current instance he has no alternative and he is forced to go along with normal procedures which he may regard as a waste of time, but will accept.

29. Subject feels that he married because he regarded marriage as necessary to build a family and to make a home. He feels his marriage was a mistake because, even though he understands the value of the principles involved, principles which were inculcated by his father, it is ridiculous to marry just for the sake of principles without the necessary sentiments. He feels that at the time he was merely abiding by precepts of his father without thinking of the possible consequences. However he soon discovered, in fact, a family did not represent anything at all , and that creating the family was aggravating the incoherence and the division of society. In view point getting married meant building a wall around himself. It also meant that instead of finding a partner who complemented him, all that he obtained from the partnership was a ________________ reflection of himself. He feels that the so-called spiritual intimacy is a fallacy. He claims that, sexually speaking, women are necessary but he fails to say why it is necessary to build a separate world with it.

30. As was explained above, the reasons for his marriage are connected with his family education. He does not regard his marriage as a complete fiasco. He regards his wife as very nice. He thinks he was nice, too.

They got along fairly well with one another but did not live very com-
fortably. He did not feel there was any evolution in the marriage and he
admits to his debit that he married his wife because he wanted to ex-
perience what it meant to have children. Actually, however, he did not
want children. However, he assumed that the marriage would produce a
child whom he had exactly imagined. In other words he wanted an exact
reproduction of himself. He obtained a daughter who was beautiful,
always laughing, but because of his separation after his arrest, he has
ignored what has happened with the child. His wife also had a second
child by Subject who was born while he was in jail and Subject knows
nothing at all about the second child. Subject met his wife in a model
makers shop and believes she liked him immediately. However, if he were
to do it again, he would not marry.

31. During the war when Subject was in Germany, he got involved in a false documents business and created a gang which he led. The purpose of the group was to repatriate or liberate war prisoners. The black market was a worthless branch, technically speaking, of the organization. Its only purpose was to solve financial problems. However, it is true that the black market reached such a magnitude that a person who was interested only in making money would have found it quite satisfying and sufficient in itself. As a whole, the technical efficiency of his gang satisfied him. They had freedom of motion and security. Subject was arrested because of a carelessness or a slip, not in the actual functioning of the gang, but rather on the part of one of the men whom they were helping.

32. Through this experience Subject learned that it was very interesting to know the weaknesses of authorities and to play these weaknesses or forces against one another. His emotions corresponded to a joy of being the sole master of his actions and moves. He feels that if he were to find himself in this sort of situation again, he would act in exactly the same way.

33. When Subject was arrested by the Gestapo, he was considered by the Germans to be a very important prey. He played the game and led the Germans to believe that he was an important prey in the hope that such belief would give him certain advantages. Although he realized he could be shot for only one-half of what he had done and that it was

disadvantageous for him to exaggerate in order to mix the treks and confuse the German authorities, this gave him a chance not to mention certain partners whom he made it appear as negligible. He continued this game until he saw that the end was near. For example, there was a great need of gas in Germany and he figured he could gain time by telling the Germans he had invented a very interesting motor which they could profitably use. The Germans took his offer into consideration and postponed his execution. Shortly thereafter he was liberated by the Americans.

34. This vignette indicates that Subject has the developed capacity of a con man and that he is capable of imaginatively talking himself out of rather tight situations. This, of course, is an outstanding qualification as regards the requirements of the project.

35. Subject attacked a bank in 1950. At the time he was married and was the father of one child. He was working in a model makers shop and although he was not well off, he was earning a decent living. However, because of his love for risk and out of friendship for another fellow, he agreed to participate in the bank attack. Apparently the other fellow trusted Subject because he knew of Subject's war activities and he figured that because Subject had been able to accomplish certain illegal activities that he was quite capable of attacking a bank. The attack was carefully planned. Because there were only two on the team they were compelled in view of the smallness of his staff to give extra attention to their plan.

36. According to Subject he was close to this young friend who solicited his financial assistance. At first, Subject felt that the other fellow was crazy to dare to attack a bank. He also had the normal twinge of conscience and asked himself the question "is it right to do harm by robbing a bank?" Subject never felt that the two alone would be able to attack the bank successfully. Consequently, they determined to knock over a jewelry shop first. At each point in the developments Subject wanted to withdraw from the whole deal by saying "if my mother learned of this, she would die." They postponed the job indefinitely. However, his mother died in the meantime and his friend again approached him and told him that now that his mother was dead, there was no longer such a danger. Subsequently they knocked over the jewelry store.

37. Subject's chief motivation for such an activity appears to be the following: (a) Friendship. Apparently Subject will do anything for a friend. (b) Action. Apparently Subject relishes novelty and excitement and daring-do. Apparently he is a Jesse James type. (c) Emotional outlet for success of planning. Apparently Subject indulges himself in problem-solving and obtains a compulsive satisfaction if his plans succeed. In other words, he is motivated to carry out such an action because of his displaced interest in successfully engineering and accomplishing a job. (d) Money. Subject apparently is not motivated for material reward. In the case of the robbery his friend got 3/4 of the take and Subject got 1/4. Subject was content not to spend his money freely because his wife might become suspicious.

38. However, the friend returned after having spent his money. Previously Subject had told him "you got your money for the marriage; now leave me alone." However, the friend had not married and was now desirous of robbing a bank in order to finance another intended marriage. Subject agreed that this would be the last job. They cased the joint very carefully and then committed the act. The other fellow apparently threw his money around, was arrested, and squealed. The police came to Subject's place, found a ___________, and he was arrested, in his flight to the Spanish border. Subject was fleeing to the Pyrenees because he had learned that his bank deal partner had been arrested and had talked, and that the police were after him. Subject voluntarily admits that he lost control over himself and that he had failed to plan in case he failed and had to flee. He had not foreseen or prepared himself fur such a consequence. If he were to find himself again in the same situation, he would prepare an escape even if it were only necessary for the satisfactory planning of the project.

39. However, the question which arises in this examiner's mind is why Subject panicked in his flight. It could have been that he unconsciously wanted to get caught and to be punished in order to relieve his guilt. If this is so, then important consideration should be given to this aspect of Subject's personality as regards planning the project.

40. When he was jailed by the French police he was somewhat depressed by the fact that he had greatly disappointed his close relatives and because he was looked upon as a noisy and rash fellow rather than as a man capable of carrying out a crime.

41. Subject feels he failed badly when he was arrested by the Germans and also when he was arrested by the French. He feels these two failures are consequences of the poor manner in which he chose his friends. He feels it is now up to him to take all the necessary precautions in order to avoid the same pitfalls in the future.

42. There have been times in this man's life when he felt that the entire world seemed to conspire against him and when everything seemed to collapse before him. Yet he has always felt there were ways to get out of a mess principally by virtue of working. He continues to believe that unless a man is so weak both physically and morally, it is always possible for him to get back on his feet or at least to hope that this is possible. Consequently, even when he was broke, Subject always believed there was a possibility to fight and conquer. It is likely he will always have hope and optimism.

43. As regards his philosophy on the two projects which involved liberating French prisoners and the bank attack, he was betrayed by another. Actually, however, he could not have become angry at these persons because he felt his betrayal was unimportant. However, these persons lost his esteem because he feels there are certain moral values which he holds dear~~ly~~, namely friendship. This would indicate that he is more in contempt of himself for having miscalculated than angry with the other person for having betrayed him. However, Subject does not feel that any of his mistakes, regardless of their size and consequence, have serious consequences as regards his near or distant future. There is no question that his mistakes have seriously reduced his circumstances of life, but he is optimistic and it is likely he regards this assignment as a golden opportunity which not only permits him a chance of success, but does not censure him for his past deeds. Consequently, he feels that to be dis couraged about the future is nonsense for if there is a future, there is hope.

44. Although Subject has seen many things in his life and has had many opportunities to become angry, he feels he has never completely lost self control. He feels he has always been the master of his actions at all times and that these actions could have been changed by his own volition.

45. If Subject has ever been ashamed of himself, it must have been when his behaviour was wrongly interpreted by persons whom he loved or who loved him.

46. Subject tends to become embarrassed and confused when certain persons who ask or accept something from him display too much gratitude. In other words, too large a dose of affection will unseat Subject despite the fact that he continually solicits affection.

47. Subject has continually deceived and disappointed his mother because every time she started him in a new school, she made him promise he would behave nicely, but each time he was thrown out of school. He is convinced she wanted this for his good and not for the satisfaction of having a perfect child. However, it is likely that the mother's over-solicitousness was actually compensatory for her basic rejection of Subject. Therefore, she wanted him to be perfect so that she could love him. Consequently, it is un likely that she did things for him, but she did things with him for herself. In other words, she wanted him to be perfect so that he could be worthy of her love. He was not perfect, probably did not obtain her love, and consequently is continually seeking the love of other persons. However, he cannot accept this fact as regards his mother and denies she did not act in his interest. One of his chief defenses is denial, that is, simply assuming the attitude that such and such was not true when he probably believes it was true.

48. Subject's actions are often impulsive and unreasoned. Such irrational behaviour usually takes place with another person despite the fact that there may be no particular tie or affection between him and the other person. Subject is unable to explain why this is so and intellectually realizes that any explanations which he might offer are not sufficient to explain such behaviour and his emotional state. In other words, this man's impulsiveness and tendence to behave irrationally and to his own disadvantage and in his own disinterest amounts to a compulsion which is sufficient to determine his behaviour but which is unconscious and not

available to rational analysis, or even awareness. In this respect he is propelled by an uncontrollable force. This is an important point of consideration as regards his utilization in this project.

49. Subject's left index finger and thumb are missing. He lost these in an explosion. This occurred in Germany when he was involved in the repatriation deal. After the bombing of Berlin he picked up among the ruins an unexploded bomb of British origin and took it home to salvage the explosive which he might use in various ways. While he was removing the detonator wh.ch was probably stuck in its receptacle, the detonator exploded in his fingers. Subject does not regret the fact that he tried to dismantle the bomb because he feels he has learned that one should keep his hands away from certain things. The explosion occurred so quickly that there was no immediate pain but the people around him became panicky. He remained cold blooded and gave the order to remove all things which were there because the explosion undoubtedly alerted the police. The police came and he explained that he had played with a fountain pen which had burst. The policemen strongly advised him never again to pick up objects dropped by the enemy. They took cognizance of his declarations and went away. The Red Cross took care of his wounds.

50. Subject does not think he will be very different in the future from what he is now. However, he feels his material situation will have improved. He does not mean financially but socially. He naively hopes that the workd w ll change and there will be no discrimination. He also hopes to acquire, if necessary, a nationality in which case he will feel he actually belongs to society. However, he feels that society is anxious to stamp and label individuals and it may be that he would prefer to be an individualist who is outside of society than to be a member of society who is required to conform. Since this person lives in the present, it is very difficult for him to imagine what his future will be.

51. Despite the fact that this man is motivated by rather vivid ideals, he still strikes the examiner as a practical realist who thinks and acts in a matter of fact manner. He has experienced a good deal of life and he is quite sophisticated.

52. Subject feels that a friend would regard him as unstable, affectionate, and a day dreamer.

53. Subject feels that a critic would say of him that the majority of his commercial undertakings have brought results which are considerably lower than hoped for. Consequently, he feels he is either an optimist or a joker, or else his views on the possibilities of accomplishing things are not very healthy.

54. In his defense he emphasizes that in his opinion the value of an achievement does not consist of its spectacular magnitude or in its multiplicity. For example, he feels it s not necessary to say "good morning" 100 times in order to understand the meaning and purpose of "good morning." Also he does not feel it is necessary to mass produce a machine in order to fully understand its function. However, he realizes that, commercially speaking, it is more rational to mass produce the machine but the repitition does not interest him. In his opinion the creative idea and the prototype have a much greater value and importance than the setting up of the factory which will popularize the prototype. To illustrate his feeling further he is of the opinion that one single thought from a great thinker appears to him to be much more valuable than the millions of books which are published yearly.

55. In describing himself Subject reveals that he always tries his hardest to keep his promises. He also feels that he sometimes appears to talk somewhat rashly but he feels this is due to the fact that he thinks fast and he is able to see quickly the components and the essence of a problem in its various prospectives. He is able to rapidly synthesize. In other words he learns extremely fast and he gets the point immediately. He is so quick that he will understand what you are trying to say before you finish the sentence.

56. Subject is unable to see himself in terms of what he would like to be. In order for him to display himself, it would be necessary that he would be another person altogether. However, he feels that, everything relative, perhaps he should show more strength of character, be a little more compromising, more realistic, and less sentimental. However, this would imply that he would then find himself in an environment in which there was no room for sentiment -- in which case his personality would

out of place.

57. It is Subject's experience that his friends love him for what he is. He likes his friends as they are, probably because they are as they are. The idea of attempting to change a friend is unthinkable for him. He loves them for their bad points as well as their good points.

58. Subject is an optimist but also a pessimist. He feels he will never be able to reach his ideals because his material ideal (social reform) is so distant that he would need to lead many _________ in order to attain it. It might be unfair to call this man a pessimist; it is more likely he is a realist and perhaps a cynic.

59. This man denies that he has any interest or emotional attachment to France at this time. However, it is likely he was patriotic at the time of the war. Since he has been branded a criminal and has been deprived of certain rights and privileges, he now perhaps feels rejected and in turn is rejecting France as his fatherland. Nevertheless, he strikes the examiner as a true Frenchman -- he thinks and feels like a Frenchman and is certainly not a Russian in his personality. It is likely that he identifies the French authorities with the police. He cannot tolerate rejecting attitudes. He is like an outsider who is looking in. It may be he has the "sour grapes" attitude by which he feels that since he cannot have what he wants, it is not too good anyway.

60. Subject is not a planner. Despite his interest in invention and the fact that he has pulled off a number of capers, he is more of an instigator, a leader, and an executor. In order for him to be successful in future projects, it is necessary that someone else plan and then tell him exactly what to do.

61. Subject is currently involved in the invention business which he started alone. He is the owner and exploiter of several patents and certain persons are financially and technically interested in his inventions. He is faced with a problem at this time. He is involved in the initial and preliminary phases with us and consequently is put on the fence as regards his invention business. Furthermore, if he were to join us, he would relinquish everything to his business partners.

62. This person will open himself up readily to an open personality. He will be secretive with an inhibited or secretive personality. Consequently, the best person to work with this individual is a direct, expressive and visible personality.

63. This person's social drives seem to involve: (a) General improvement of living conditions for everybody; in other words he is a humanitarian. He is not necessarily an activistic social reformer. (b) Improvement of his own standard of living. He has an inclination to better things and he feels this is the disease of all inventors.

64. Subject expresses himself freely, is discursive, voluble, and is able to carry on a conversation indefinitely. This is typically French but, in particular, it represents an oral characteristic. In other words, he is all mouth. He both expresses himself orally and he is driven by desire to obtain oral supplies by incorporation. What this means is that he will eat you up.

65. Subject reflects superior intelligence, is capable of abstract conceptualization, and is able to deal in symbols.

66. Subject is a narcissistic character who feels that because others don't love him, he needs to love himself. In other words, he is quite in love with himself and acts accordingly.

67. Subject tends to rationalize and to offer socially acceptable reasons for his individualistic behavior.

68. Subject strives chiefly for emotional satisfaction.

69. Subject is ~~an~~ altruistic but at the same time he is selfish. He will do things for the community with the hope of getting something out of it for himself. Both of these drives merge in a unitary fashion. He is motivated by both at the same time.

70. Subject denies nationalistic motives for his actions and prefers to regard them as being primarily humanitarian. Subject is action-oriented and loves to take risk and gets a kick out of excitement and adventure.

71. Subject acts because he thinks he is right.

72. Subject acts because he thinks he will succeed and because he regards what he undertakes as important. He is egotistical in this regard.

73. Subject needs to prove to others that he is successful. He is self confident in his prowess but is insecure that others may not regard him as adequate as he feels he is.

74. It is interesting to note that Subject participated in the release of the 13 French prisoners not out of patriotic motives, but to satisfy his taste for action. If they were German prisoners, he would have done the same thing. Actually, Subject admired the German army, had sympathy for Germans, but did not wish the French to be harmed. This is quite paradoxical but understandable in terms of the Subject's personality. His emotionalized ideals are not defined in terms of politics or nationalities, but are determined by a vague desire to help others who need it. This combination can mislead him and get him into difficulty; for example, his accomplice in the bank robbery.

75. Subject is a rank individualist. He is a non-conformist. However, he realizes he must cope with the community, must sacrifice for the ____________ of the community, and must not harm others. In this regard it is unlikely that Subject has ever committed physical assault, nor is it likely that he would in the future. No matter what the other person is or represents to Subject, he is still a human being whom Subject respects.

76. Although Subject is basically an exhibitionist, he is not inclined to bragging or to exhibit himself in a transparent or patent fashion. He is too sophisticated. However, he needs attention and is likely to do things in order to get attention. This is what he did in 18 schools.

77. As was previously mentioned, Subject helped French prisoners get back to France during the war. He thought it was the right thing to do but did not do it just for France. He was paid for it but he gave his money to help the prisoners. In terms of his hierarchy of motives, it is likely that this person acts according to what he considers to be right. He also expresses self pride in doing the outstanding, the difficult,

and for which he is not necessarily being paid. He acts out of principle, with no special reason. He helped the French prisoners despite the fact that he had sympathy for the Germans. However, his sympathy for the Germans was based on the fact that some Georgians had relatives in Germany and he preferred that the Germans would defeat the Russians.

78. Another reason he helped the French prisoners was that he felt that they were suffering and because they were suffering, he wanted to relieve them by helping them return to their country. Thus he was bent on nurturance. He always stands ready to help someone who is in need.

79. Subject's motivation for afilliation is positive, spontaneous, voluntary, and intense. He likes the Americans but finds it a bit difficult to analyze this sentiment. He feels the Americans have made certain political mistakes but they reflected a fundamental and basic sincerity which he likes. He understands the United States has political interest but he is willing to go along out of admiration for the sincerity of the Americans. He is not looking for special compensation. Generally, he is quite willing to do what is asked without rational reasons. In other words, his motivation is typically emotional and is understandable in terms of his character organization. He feels that a person is capable of doing anything for love of nothing. He is inclined to put things on a personal basis. He doesn't belong to any community. He feels his early years in Georgia have had no effect on his way of thinking or on his way of perceiving life. He likes the liberty which exists in America and the fact that people are treated as individuals rather than as numbers.

80. Subject's motives are genuine and are compatible with his outlook on life. They are not necessarily original or sophisticated but they are personal and therefore bona fide. Furthermore, Subject is really on the shelf in Gap. He is controlled in his movements and is restricted in his aspirations and consequently is unable to realize his freedom and to develop himself as an individual. Consequently, the assignment represents a unique opportunity for him to rise above his present restricted level of existence.

81. Subject is a very sensitive person and he attaches great importance to events of life.

82. Another important characteristic is his curiosity and his interest for *speculation*.

83. Another interesting proclivity is Subject's tendency to assume blame for the mistakes of others even when he is not necessarily guilty. As a child he was gifted but undisciplined and an unsuitable student who couldn't concentrate and adapt to the school situation. As a result he was always in trouble but, more interestingly, he was always glad to assume responsibility for the anti-social actions of others. Whether he did this for masochistic reasons or because he wanted to obtain the approval of others for whom he sacrificed is difficult to determine. What is true, however, is that he will submit himself for punishment even though he has not done wrong. He may do this out of friendship in order to have others feel greatful to him. He has the attitude he should be punished for doing wrong, but should not be degraded for doing right. Subject has always realized that he has needed help as regards his emotional problems. He likes to be helped materially, not as and itself (?) but because material help involves the implication of moral help. For example, a dentist in Gap offerred to help Subject in his inventions without asking for advantages. This means a lot to Subject. He attaches small importance to money and he derives a tremendous satisfaction out of helping others or being helped.

84. Subject reflects a tremendous vitality that has, in the past, expressed itself through false attempts such as the bank robbery, etc. He feels he is not being used as he should and that there is a power within himself, a creative urge of movement, a power of realization. It is highly emotionally charged and he feels he is capable of doing much more than he has in the past. Although he feels he is a complicated person, he does not feel he is difficult to understand.

85. Subject likes to act intelligently and sensibly. He strives for efficiency. For example, ~~hexixxx~~ if a person were to ask him to open a window, he feels it is up to him to decide as regards the proper method. The efficiency plus the results are his rewards. Consequently, he likes practical work which involves an intellectual effort.

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86. Subject has a highly developed verbal intelligence and he is able to amplify and elaborate on his ideas.

87. Prior to the last session on the 10th of January Subject was routinely contacted by the French police who were investigating his activities in Paris at this time. As a result of this contact, he was markedly apprehensive and pre-occupied with the seriousness of this visit by the police and was not able to freely devote himself to psychological analysis as heretofore. The important point here is that Subject is an extremely alert and vigilant person. His primary motive is, of course, self-preservation and he is likely to over-react and to become emotionally upset with provocation. He needs the guiding influence of a more mature and experienced person who is in control of the situation.

88. Another important aspect of his relationship with us appears to be the fact that he consciously or unconsciously feels he has "arrived" and is acceptable to us. In other words he feels that perhaps a decision has been made which is in his favor. This reflects his own desire to be accepted together with his estimation of the situation.

89. This individual, despite his past exploits, is not necessarily a hostile person. In other words he will not do harm nor will he hurt others who are weaker than himself. He will act out of exigency but he will deliberately avoid being sadistic or wantonly cruel.

90. For some reason Subject exhibits a marked degree of loneliness and isolation at this time. He seems to be seeking companionship.

91. Subject prefers to work alone as regards technical research, but as regards the execution of an operation he prefers to be with someone or part of an organization. He knows he can rely upon himself when he is alone and that others had been unreliable in his past. However, if it is necessary for him to work with two or more individuals, he will accept it.

92. Subject admits of physical inferiority feelings by virtue of his size and strength but he denies he has feelings of intellectual inferiority. He depends more upon his mental faculties than upon his physical. "I have no fear of an elephant if I have a gun."

93. Subject is a stubborn fellow who does not like to be defeated and he strives to conquer.

94. Subject always looks for causes. He is no magical thinker but tends to be rational and realistic despite his strong emotional re-activity which can be almost explosive at times.

95. Subject particularly strives not to be regarded as bad or evil. In fact, he is not a criminal type but is a neurotic character who has expressed his conflicts and difficulties in non-conforming behaviour. At the same time he is not anti-social. He is a person who has differences of opinion and conflicts with the social order.

96. Subject does not regard himself as an expert or ____________. He realizes his short comings and he hopes his ___________ will be complemented by training.

97. Subject relies quite heavily upon humor for relief of tension and as a defense against the development of anxiety and inter-personal relationshfps.

98. An important aspect of this man's personality and history would appear to be his so-called accident proneness. He is like the cat in the Disney film who, while chasing the mouse and having his entire attention directed to the catching and incorporation of the mouse, inadvertantly gets himself run over by a truck. His first reaction to being splattered by the truck is one of disappointment as regards not arriving at the goal; i.e., catching the mouse. He thereupon acts upon feelings of revenge on the mouse for having caused his unfortunate accident. In addition, this example signifies that Subject is likely to keep his eye too much upon the goal and insufficiently upon the hazards involved in reaching the goal. It may be argued that Subject's philospphy in his past operations are related in some manner to his lack of attention to such details. His history is that of the unlucky cat who manages to get himself run over successfully.

99. This person can be quite discomposed by the surprise of unexpected occurrences.

100. Despite defeat Subject is able to pick himself up, figure things out, start all over in a more systematic way, and continue in his pursuit of his goal. Consequently, he does learn by experience. His mistakes are

14-00000

chiefly due to the fact that he is or has been "stupid" or impulsive -- stupid, impulsive, immature and inexperienced.

101. Subject is capable of experiencing melancholy or depressive mood swings. However, he maintains a gay facade and he attempts to relieve his depressive feelings with lightness. Underneath the gay appearance, however, is seriousness. One of the chief motives is his curiousity. He seeks the unknown but when he approaches the unknown, he experiences a certain feeling which he recognizes as a threat to his emotional security and he is ambivalent about proceeding or withdrawing. He has an internal fear of something which he doesn't know or understand. Because of this it may be necessary to provide him with firm support, guidance, and consideration of all the possible eventualities. He has a fear of getting himself into something which he cannot get out of and his immediate reaction is to turn around and go away without having solved the problem. Consequently, he needs a person of greater intelligence who is able to help him to evaluate the realities of his situation or predicament. It must be kept in mind that his self-preservation is stronger than his desire to solve problems.

102. Subject is likely to be loyal to a superior and may even be critical of himself in relation to the superior. In other words, he would like to be as useful as possible in order to express his loyalty, but may feel inadequate in that he requires the protection of his superior.

103. This person puts no stock in emblems or signs of rank or reputation. He regards such signs as identifying labels only and is not impressed or motivated for glory symbols. If he were to accomplish an outstanding feat, he would not want a medal -- all he would want was a remark from an important figure to the effect "well done, thank you." He feels it is sufficient only for him to know he has done well.

104. Subject will attempt to assume leadership on the team but it may be that if his partner is superior, he would be a better follower than he would be a leader of a less adequate person. He is more of a dependent than independent person in terms of his inter-personal relationships; furthermore, he acts on sentiment and impulse and consequently his judgment is questionable. This would indicate that he would work better with a more sober-minded, calculating individual. He is likely

14-00000

to work best with a person whom he respects and with whom he enjoys a friendly but authoritative relationship.

105. There is no reason why this person cannot be handled by an experienced, mature case officer.

106. In view of the supposed length of the mission, it is likely that a short term operation would be more compatible with Subject's assets and liabilities than a long term affair.

107. As regards the requirements of the project, it is understood that the more desirable qualifications would reflect intelligence, resourcefulness, mechanical talent, small man team ability, infiltration-exfiltration capability, good health, physical stamina, and motivation. Subject satisfies all these criteria. The other factors which he exhibits do not necessarily vitiate his positive features.

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

235

DATE : 17 DEC 60

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : LEOPOLDVILLE

ACTION : C/AF 3 (MR HOUCK AF DIV NOTIFIED 1515 17 DEC)

INFO : COP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/EE 3, S/C 2

per CSN 43-43

DEC 17 1856Z 60

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

IN 18739

OPIM DIR CITE LEOP 0478

RYBAT WIROGUE

REF A. DIR 16116 (OUT 52272)

B. BERN 6595 (IN 15973)

C. BERN 6537 (IN 49492) *

1. WIROGUE EOD 2 DEC. HESTON MADE INITIAL CONTACT AND GUTHMAN NOW HANDLING. WIROGUE GIVEN FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS:

A. BUILD COVER DURING INITIAL PERIOD. THIS RESPECT, WIROGUE SAID PLANNED SET UP SHOP WITH AUTOMATIC CAMERA TO TAKE IDENTIFICATION PICTURES. SAID WOULD INSTALL POLAROID CAMERA SO CLIENT COULD PUSH BUTTON AND TAKE OWN PICTURE. GUTHMAN AGREED THIS WORTH EXPLORING, AS WOULD APPEAR PROVIDE INEXPENSIVE COVER.

B. WIROGUE TOLD TRY SPOT PERSONS FOR SURVEILLANCE TEAM, INTEL ASSETS (WITH EMPHASIS ON ORIENTALE PROVINCE) AND PM ASSETS. HE TOLD SUBMIT NAMES ANY LIKELY CANDIDATES TO STATION FOR TRACES PRIOR MAKING APPROACH.

2. QJWIN WHO RESIDES SAME HOTEL AS WIROGUE REPORTED LATTER TOLD HIM HE HAD LIVED ALASKA, JAPAN, SOUTH AMERICA, GERMANY AND OTHER PARTS EUROPE. QJWIN SAID WIROGUE SMELLED AS THOUGH HE IN INTEL BUSINESS. STATION DENIED ANY INFO ON WIROGUE. 14 DEC QJWIN

SECRET

REPORTED WIROGUE HAD OFFERED HIM THREE HUNDRED DOLLARS PER MONTH TO PARTICIPATE IN INTEL NET AND BE MEMBER "EXECUTION SQUAD". WHEN QJWIN SAID HE NOT INTERESTED, WIROGUE ADDED THERE WOULD BE BONUSES FOR SPECIAL JOBS. UNDER QJWIN QUESTIONING, WIROGUE LATER SAID HE WORKING FOR PBPRIME SERVICE.

3. QJWIN INTRODUCED WIROGUE TO HOFHUIS. WIROGUE CASHED IN LETTER CREDIT WITH HOFHUIS TO GET GOOD EXCHANGE RATE. QJWIN REPORTS WIROGUE HAS PURCHASED THREE AUTOMOBILES SINCE ARRIVAL LEOP: CHRYSLER FOR 85000 FRANCS, CITROEN FOR 25000 FRANCS AND TRIUMPH FOR 110000 FRANCS. WIROGUE TOLD QJWIN HE SOLD CITROEN FOR 15000 FRANCS BUT IT STILL PARKED NEAR HIS HOTEL.

4. AT 13 DEC MEETING WIROGUE SAID HE PURCHASED CHRYSLER FOR 75000 FRANCS. MADE NO MENTION PURCHASE OTHER CARS. ALSO SAID HAD RENTED TWO STORES, ONE IN LEOP EUROPEAN CITY FOR 14000 FRANCS PER MONTH AND ONE IN NATIVE CITY FOR 6000 FRANCS PER MONTH. ALSO HAS SIGNED CONTRACT FOR APARTMENT FOR 8000 FRANCS PER MONTH. ASKED GUTHMAN FOR THREE THOUSAND DOLLARS RENTAL ALLOWANCE WHICH HE CLAIMS HQS CASE OFFICER TOLD HIM HE WOULD RECEIVE IN LUMP SUM. GUTHMAN REFUSED, SAYING WOULD HAVE OBTAIN HQS APPROVAL PAY RENTAL ALLOWANCE IN LUMP SUM.

5. IN DISCUSSING LOCAL CONTACTS, WIROGUE MENTIONED QJWIN BUT DID NOT ADMIT TO HAVING TRIED RECRUIT HIM. THEN GUTHMAN TRIED LEARN WHETHER WIROGUE HAD MADE APPROACH LATTER CLAIMED HAD TAKEN NO STEPS. GUTHMAN WAS UNABLE CONTRADICT, AS DID NOT WISH REVEAL QJWIN CONNECTION KUBARK.

6. LEOP CONCERNED BY WIROGUE FREE WHEELING AND LACK SECURITY. STATION HAS ENOUGH HEADACHES WITHOUT WORRYING ABOUT AGENT WHO NOT

ABLE HANDLE FINANCES AND WHO NOT WILLING FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS. IF HQS DESIRES, WILLING KEEP HIM ON PROBATION, BUT IF CONTINUE HAVE DIFFICULTIES, BELIEVE WIROGUE RECALL BEST SOLUTION. ALTERNATIVE WOULD BE PUT HIM IN STAN ONCE MENUCHIN RETURNS TO TRY OBTAIN IMMEDIATE INTEL THAT AREA.

7. REQUEST HQS INSTRUCTIONS PRIOR 1300Z, 19 DEC RE GIVING WIROGUE YEARS RENTAL ALLOWANCE. LATTER CLAIMS NEEDS THESE FUNDS VIEW CAR PURCHASE IN ORDER SET UP COVER MECHANISM. IF WIROGUE TO REMAIN, BELIEVE MUST GIVE HIM AT LEAST ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS, AS BELIEVE HE SHORT FUNDS. ALSO REQUEST INSTRUCTIONS RE WIROGUE PAY. LATTER SAYS HIS CONTRACT CALLS FOR FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS SALARY PER MONTH. SAID HE NOT PAID FOR NOVEMBER. STATION GAVE HIM ONE PAYMENT FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS. HOWEVER WISH HQS CONFIRMATION THIS CORRECT AND AUTHORITY PAY HIM IN DOLLARS PER HIS REQUEST. (WANTS DOLLARS AS BLACK MARKET EXCHANGE RATE WHICH USED BY MOST PERSONS HERE TWENTY TO FORTY PERCENT BETTER THAN OFFICIAL RATE).

8. NOT ABLE PICK UP LETTER CREDIT PER REF A. WIROGUE SAID HAD GIVEN IT TO HOFHUI FOR RETURN TO BANK AFTER MARKING IT CANCELLED.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT:* WIROGUE 1 ETA LEOP 2 DEC. HAS LETTER OF CREDIT FOR 12,000 SWISS FRANCS.

Declassified per CSM 43-43

D. NIESCIUR
UNIT : AF/W/2
EXT : 8284
DATE : 19 December 1960 536

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO : LEOPOLDVILLE
FROM : DIRECTOR
CONF : C/AF 3
INFO : COP, C/CI, C/FI 2, S/C 2

19 DEC 60 20 21 z

DEFERRED
ROUTINE
PRIORITY
OUT 54652

OUT54652

TO LEOP INFO CITE DIR 17181

17181

RYBAT WIROGUE

RE: LEOP 0478 (IN 18739)*

PER ACLS 149

1. WIROGUE/1 CONTRACT CALLS FOR:

A. FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS PER MONTH BEGINNING ONE NOV. TO BE PAID IN FIELD. YOUR DISCRETION TO PAY IN DOLLARS. HE NOT PAID FOR NOV PRIOR TO DISPATCH. OBTAIN RECEIPTS AND CHARGE PROJECT.

B. THREE THOUSAND DOLLAR QUARTERS ALLOWANCE PER ANNUM, NON ACCOUNTABLE.

C. FOUR THOUSAND DOLLAR OPS LOAN TO SET UP COVER BUSINESS TO BE REPAID FROM PROFITS. ALSO MUST ACCOUNT FOR ONE THOUSAND TEN DOLLAR TRAVEL ADVANCE RECEIVED.

2. INSTRUCTIONS WERE TO MAKE CONTACT AND FOLLOW GUTHMAN'S INSTRUCTIONS IMPLICITLY. ALSO REPORT ACCURATELY ALL CONTACTS OR POTENTIAL AGENTS AND NOT MAKE ANY APPROACHES OR COMMITMENTS WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL.

3. SHARE GUTHMAN'S CONCERN AND RECOMMEND TELL WIROGUE HE ON PROBATION AND MUST TOE THE MARK OR ELSE RECALL AND TERMINATION. POINT OUT IF NECESSARY HE LIVING UNDER FALSE DOCUMENTS.

END OF MESSAGE

RELEASING OFFICER — COORDINATING OFFICERS — AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

Copy No.

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG :
UNIT :
EXT :
DATE :

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO :

FROM : DIRECTOR

CONF :

INFO :

PAGE TWO CONTINUED

OUT 54652

DEFERRED

ROUTINE

TO

INFO

CITE DIR 17181

17181

*DESK COMMENT: Reference HYBAT

BRONSON TWEEDY
C/AF
RELEASING OFFICER

AF/W/i
COORDINATING OFFICERS

EDWARD G. WELLES
A/CAF/W
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

Copy No.

14-00000

$4,000.00

18 November 1960

PROMISSORY NOTE

On the first day of December 1965 I promise to pay to bearer Four Thousand Dollars ($4,000.00). Value received.

Georg F. Reiner

George Franz Reiner

201-233477

SECRET
(WHEN FILLED IN)

STATEMENT of EARNINGS and DEDUCTIONS

NAME	ROLL	NUMBER	PAY PERIOD DATE	ALLOTMENT	STA. NO.
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] - [illegible]	[illegible]5017	811

EARNINGS	DESCRIPTION
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

DEDUCTIONS	DESCRIPTION

PAYMENTS and/or REFUND DUE	DESCRIPTION
500.00	[illegible]
500.00	[illegible]
500.00	[illegible] ST

REFUNDS DUE FROM EMPLOYEE

ACTION DATA

EFFECTIVE DATE (DAY / MO. / Y)	CO. DE	EFFECTIVE DATE (DAY / MO. / Y)	CO. DE	ADDL. COMP. P/P	P/P	C/T	N/D	HOL.

			NET PAY	PD. at HDQTS.	TOTALS
1500.00		1500.00			

LEGEND of ACTION CODES

1. Promotions
2. Periodic Step Increase
3. Field Allotment
4. Salary Differential
5. Leave Without Pay
6. Hospital, Insurance, Credit Union
7. Overpayment
8. Tax Deduction Change
9. Allowances
10.

* ASTERISK Denotes other than Normal Salary

FORM 11-58 1315 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

SECRET

201-233477

(30)

SECRET

PROJECT APPROVAL NOTIFICATION

PROJECT [illegible]	☐ CA ☒ FI/CI		☐ PROPRIETARY ☐ SUBSIDY ☒ DIRECT

ACTION		AREA	
X	NEW PROJECT	DIVISION	AF
	AMENDMENT		
	RENEWAL	BRANCH	AF/[illegible]
	TERMINATION	DESK	AF/Republic of Congo
	EXTENSION	CASE OFFICER	EXTENSION
	OTHER	[illegible]	8251

AUTHORIZATION

APPROVING AUTHORITY	TOTAL AMOUNT APPROVED	FY	AMOUNT
[illegible]/P	$ 17,250	1961	$13,250
		1962	$ 4,000
PERIOD OF APPROVAL FROM 1 November 1960 TO 31 October 1961	FINANCIAL CODE SYMBOL	1132-2621-5017	

CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL

SIGNATURE	DATE
DDP/PG [signature]	22 Nov 60

DISTRIBUTION

1	FINANCE DIVISION	1	~~SSR-DD/S~~	1	BUDGET DIVISION	1	OPERATING DIVISION CHIEF OF SUPPORT	1	CASE OFFICER	1	DDP/PG

FORM 5-60 849 OBSOLETE PREVIOUS EDITIONS. SECRET 201-233477 (5)

Trained in use

INCENDIARY KIT

1. Time fuse (50 ft roll)		Ft.	50
2. M1 time pencil	Red	Ea	5
	White	Ea	5
3. Crimper		Ea	1
4. Tape (30 ft roll)		Ea	2
5. Knife		Ea	1
6. Demo carrying bag		Ea	1
7. Fuzee matches		Pkg	10
8. Twine		Ball	1
9. PTI	Red	Ea	6
	White	Ea	6
	Green	Ea	6
10. [illegible]		Ea	4
11. M2 Thickener (5lb can)		Ea	2
12. Firestarter (5/can)		Ea	4

WIROGUE /1
Trained in ~~the~~ use of these items.

DEMO KIT

1. C-3		Blk	16
2. Time Fuse		Ft	100
3. Cap J-1		Ea	50
4. Primacord (100 ft coil)		Ft	200
5. M2 fuse lighter		Ea	10
6. M1 Time pencil	Red	Ea	6
	White	Ea	4
7. Tape (30 ft roll)		Ea	6
8. Knife		Ea	2
9. Crimpers		Ea	2
10. Bag, carrying, demo		Ea	3
11. Fuzee matches		Pkg	10
12. M1 pull firing device		Ea	5
13. M1A1 pressure firing device		Ea	5
14. M1 firing device		Ea	5

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

13 DEC 60

DIRECTOR

FROM : [illegible]

ACTION : C/FD 2

INFO : C/AF, S/C 2*

DEC 13 1146Z 60

ROUTINE

IN 16252

DECLASSIFIED per CSH 43-43

[illegible] CITE [illegible] 3997

[illegible] INTEGRITY

REF DIR 10116 (OUT 52272) **

1. INTEGRITY/1 PHONING HOFHUIS ABOUT 1500 HOURS 12 DECEMBER TO SAY WILL PAY CHECK.

2. WE PROPOSE LEAVE BALANCE REINER ACCOUNT WITH INTEGRITY INTACT. WHEN CHECK CLEARS AND LETTER CREDIT RECEIVED AND CANCELLED WILL REDUCE ACCOUNT BY 12,000 SWISS FRANCS.

3. HAVE ASSURED INTEGRITY/1 WILL HONOR LETTER CREDIT EVENT NEGOTIATED.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: *DISSEMINATION SAME AS REFERENCED CABLE.

**INTEGRITY 1 SHOULD ADVISE HOFHUIS THAT CHECK IS GOOD.

DECLASSIFIED per CSH 43-43

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED. Copy No.

14-00050

M. J. A. HOFHUIS
B.P. 1691
Leopoldville
Republique du Congo

Leopoldville, 13 Decembre 1960

Bank und Finanz Institut
Neuengasse 1
Berne
Suisse

Messieurs,

Sous ce pli je vous prie de vouloir trouver un chèque N° 3.409, tiré sur votre Banque par Monsieur Georg F.Reiner et d'un import de S.frs 12.000.- (douze mille francs suisses). Ce chèque a été fait à mon nom.

Je vous envoie également la lettre de crédit N° 101, datée le 29 Novembre 1960, émise au nom de Mr.Reiner pour un montant de douze mille francs suisses. La valeur de la dite lettre est actuellement Sfrs 11.600. Cette lettre a été annulée par une lettre de Mr.Reiner dont je vous prie de vouloir trouver l'original ci-jointe.

Je me réfère egalement à la conversation téléphonique de hier, par laquelle je vous ai demandé s'il y avait provision suffisante pour couvrir le chèque N° 3.409. N'ayant pas reçu votre communication téléphonique au jourd'hui, je suppose que l'affaire est en règle. Toutefois je vous remercie pour votre intervention.

Entretemps je vous demande de tenir à ma disposition le montant de douze mille francs suisses. Dès réception de votre confirmation à ce sujet, je vous ferai parvenir les instructions ultérieures.

En vous remerciant à l'avance pour votre prompte attention, je vous prie d'agréer, Messieurs, l'assurance de ma considération distinguée.

M.Hofhuis

14-00000

H. J. A. HOFHUIS

Leopoldville, 14 Decembre 1960

Bank und Finans Institut A.G.
Neuengasse 17
Berne
Suisse

Messieurs,

Suite à ma lettre du 13 courant, je vous envoie sous ce pli également un chèque N° 3.410, tiré sur votre Banque par Mr. P.G.Reiner et pour un montant de Sfrs; 3.000.-

Voulez vous avoir l'obligeance de garder egalement le montant de ce chèque à ma disposition. Au cas, ou il y aurait une manque de provision, je vous demande de me retourner le chèque n° 3.410.

Au plaisir de lire votre confirmation à ce sujet, je vous prie d'agréer, Messieurs, mes salutations distinguées.

H.Hofhuis

C/o L.H.Tolé & C°
B.P. 7697
Leopoldville
Rep. du Congo

SOCIÉTÉ DE BANQUE SUISSE

SWISS BANK CORPORATION · SCHWEIZERISCHER BANKVEREIN · SOCIETÀ DI BANCA SVIZZERA

(VOIR À PAGE 4 LA LISTE DE NOS SIÈGES ET SUCCURSALES ET LEURS ADRESSES TÉLÉGRAPHIQUES)

LETTRE DE CRÉDIT No. A [redacted]

[illegible] 31 mai 1961 [illegible]

BERNE, 29 novembre 1960.

A nos correspondants figurant sur la page No. 3.

Messieurs,

[illegible] porteur de la présente

Monsieur Georg Franz REINER

[illegible] 1r [illegible]

fr.s. 12,000.-- [illegible] DOUZE MILLE FRANCS SUISSES

//

[illegible] tre [illegible] il [illegible] ra xxxx [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] tre [illegible]

Société de Banque Suisse

201-233477

SOCIÉTÉ DE BANQUE SUISSE

SWISS BANK CORPORATION · SCHWEIZERISCHER BANKVEREIN · SOCIETÀ DI BANCA SVIZZERA

Lettre de Crédit N° [redacted]

valable jusqu'au 11 Mai 1961 inclus.

BERNE, le 29 novembre 1960.

A nos correspondants figurant sur la page No. 3.

Messieurs,

Monsieur Georg Franz REINER

l' accrédité ... pour une somme totale de

frs.s. 12,000.-- DOUZE MILLE FRANCS SUISSES

//

tro

il ra xxxx

tro

Société de Banque Suisse

201-233477

14-00000

WIROGUE Cover Story

DOB: 1921 25 July
POB: Austria,

1. Father took to France 1921.
2. Place of Residence Versaille,
3. Lyceum in Versaille 1926 - 1938
4. Data on father
   Franz Reiner
   Geological engineer
   Occupied by petroleum & coal concern
   in the valley de La Mur (South Austria)
   and Zterdorf (for petroleum)
   He studied in Berg schule in Freiberg
   Germany near Dresden.
5. Anschluss 11 Mars 1938
6. Returned to Austria Dec 1938
7. Joined Hitler Youth 1939
8. 1939 October joined Germany army
9. Stuttgart preliminary training
10. April 1940 assigned to training school
    for Wehrmacht in Headquarters Berlin
    Assignment teach french,
11. 1944 - Sargent.
12. 1944 - Western front - during Battle of Belgic

201-233477

You [illegible] wounded and taken prisoner
by Am Forces. (82nd Airborne Div)

13. You were [illegible] in Prison camps France
until March 1946.

14. After 1946, Clermont-Ferrand, France
employed in

15. Return Austria 1948. Father still living
Mother Dead

16. 1948 – 1953 ARTS et METIERS (Chalons/Marne)

17. 1953 – 1955 Paris Rue de Vaugirard.

18. 1955 – Return Wien

TSD/TRAINING EVALUATION

NAME WIROGUE

DIVISION AF/V/1

SUBJECT Tutorial Secret Writing

DATES TRAINED 2-4 November 1960

1. During the three-day period WIROGUE received some six hours training in the operational usage of Secret Writing, covering the specifics of his own components of the two SW systems assigned for his operation. The instruction was given in an AF safehouse and was presented entirely in English.

2. In consonance with his own requirements the agent was given a briefing in the principles and practices of SW as a clandestine means of communication in covert operations,--plans at this writing envisage the use of SW only for emergency commo. It was repeatedly emphasized that the success of an SW letter depends 50% upon the unobtrusive "normalcy" of the open text and 50% upon the preparation of the SW text itself.

3. Terminal Evaluation --

a. WIROGUE demonstrated that he could adequately prepare letters bearing a carbon-type secret ink which would meet operational requirements. He is a very meticulous worker and possesses a high degree of manual dexterity--ambidextrously, yet!

b. He quite adequately mastered the development procedures for his assigned receiving system.

4. The agent's training specifically covered the following:

a. Writing techniques with a carbon-type ink

b. Scorch development of SW

c. Standard defense measures for carbon-ink writing

d. Use of glancing light in defensive and offensive examination for SW

e. Relative placements of the SW and overt texts on the lettersheet

f. Discussion of cover letters and indicators.

201-233477

5. The operational supplies passed to the Instructor by SAB were issued to WIROGUE at the completion of the training.

CI/CE Reflections:

1. WIROGUE in the opening phases of the instruction indicated (from a sense of modesty, I presume) that he was completely unfamiliar with SW. During training sessions the caliber of his questions, observations and even of some of the steps in SW technique which he independently suggested for use all definitely indicated to the writer that he was quite familiar and/or somewhat experienced in SW practices.

WILLIAM C. LITTLE, Instructor
TSD/TRNG/Technical School

14-00000

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

PROCESSING		
PROPOSED	ACTION	ACCOMPLISHED
	MARKED FOR INDEXING	
X	NO INDEXING REQUIRED	
	ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING	
	ABSTRACT	
	MICROFILM	

TO: Chief of Station, Leopoldville

INFO:

FROM: Chief, Africa

SUBJECT: General - Administrative
Specific - Contract - Ernest G. MAYCRINK

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Enclosed for your information and retention is a copy of Ernest G. MAYCRINK's contract.

PAULA T. HENNEGAR

DUDLEY G. FOSHEE
8 December 1960

Attachment:
Contract - MAYCRINK

Distribution:
2 - Leopoldville

201-233477

CROSS REFERENCE TO

DATE TYPED: 8 Dec 1960

DATE DISPATCHED: 10 DEC 1960

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER: ACLS-149

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER:

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

14-00000

Mr. Ernest G. Mayerink

31 October

Dear Mr. Mayerink: ~~[illegible]~~

Effective ~~[illegible]~~ 31 October 1960, all contracts, oral or written, by and between you and the United States Government, as represented by the Contracting Officer, are hereby terminated by mutual consent of the parties thereto, and in lieu thereof the following agreement is substituted.

The United States Government, as represented by the Contracting Officer, hereby contracts with you as an independent contractor for the submission of certain information and related services of a confidential nature under the following terms and conditions:

1. Compensation. In full consideration for the submission of such information and services, you will receive from the Government, payable in such an approved manner as you may direct in writing, the following:

(a) Basic compensation in an amount calculated at the rate of $6000 per annum.

(b) Additional compensation in an amount calculated at the rate of $3000 per annum for cost-of-living expenses (including quarters), effective upon your arrival at and applicable only to your contemplated permanent post of assignment overseas. Quarters will not be furnished you nor will you accept quarters provided by a cover facility without prior amendment of this agreement.

2. Taxes. Monies paid you directly or guaranteed by the Government under this paragraph constitute income for Federal tax purposes. You will be advised as to the method to be followed in reporting and paying such taxes. The method as well as the procedures used by this organization to implement its tax reporting responsibilities will be based primarily upon cover and security requirements. You herein authorize this organization to withhold taxes on said income if it determines such requirements so necessitate.

3. Travel. ?

4. Operational Expenses. You will be advanced or reimbursed funds for necessary operational expenses as specifically approved and financially limited by the Government. Such funds will be subject to payment and accounting in substantial conformance with applicable Government regulations.

201-233477

5. Repayment. It is recognised that your failure to account for or refund any monies advanced you hereunder shall entitle the Government to withhold the total amount of such indebtedness or any portion thereof from any monies due you under the terms of this contract in such manner as it deems appropriate.

6. Negotiated Benefits. (a) (1) If, in the performance of activities under this agreement, you incur an injury or illness which is not the result of your gross negligence, willful misconduct, or intemperate act, the Government will provide medical, surgical, hospital, transportation and disability benefits in such amounts and under such conditions as the Government in its sole discretion deems proper; provided, however, that such benefits shall not exceed a total of $5000 for the same injury or illness.

(2) If you die in the performance of activities hereunder and your death is not the result of your gross negligence, willful misconduct or intemperate act, the Government will pay the sum of $5000 to your beneficiary(ies) less any amount paid to you under sub-paragraph (1) above if such injury or illness resulted in your death, provided that said beneficiary(ies) is acceptable to the Government at the time such payment is to be made. An acceptable beneficiary hereunder is an individual to whom payment by the U.S. Government can be made without conflicting with its avowed principles and ideals.

(b) Outstanding performance by you under this agreement and your fulfillment of obligations hereunder in an efficient manner will result in the Government undertaking your resettlement in an area mutually agreeable to both parties, to the extent deemed appropriate by the United States Government.

7. Execution of Documents. If, in the performance of services under this contract, you assume the custody of Government funds or take title of record to property of any nature whatsoever and wherever situate, which property has in fact been purchased with monies of the U.S. Government, you hereby recognise and acknowledge the existence of a trust relationship, either express or constructive, and you agree to execute whatever documents may be required by this organization to evidence this relationship.

8. Status. You are not an employee of the United States Government under this agreement and are not entitled to any benefits normally incident to an employee status.

9. Funding. If necessary to protect the security of this arrangement, monies due you hereunder may be funded in other than a direct manner. It is understood and agreed that any monies so funded constitute payment by the Government in satisfaction of its obligations under this agreement.

10. Cover. (a) It is anticipated that you will undertake a cover venture in the course of your performance under this agreement. Such venture must be approved by the appropriate Government representative overseeing your activities prior to its initiation. Any and all documents which you may execute in the course of said cover venture are subordinate to this agreement and any contradiction in terms which in any way amplify, extend or restrict your rights and/or obligations hereunder shall be resolved by this agreement which shall always be dominant.

(b) To provide capital for your approved cover venture the Government will loan you $4000 to be secured by a non-interest bearing promissory note, payable on demand. Said loan will be deposited to an account in a foreign bank and a $3000 letter of credit will be issued you against that deposit. The additional $1000 will be released from said account, after approval by the Government representative overseeing your activities.

(c) You will submit to the Government quarterly income and expense statements on the cover venture and copies of all tax returns filed in connection therewith. Your cover accounts shall be kept separate and distinct from the bank account into which your personal compensation payments are made.

(d) You herein agree that monies loaned you by the Government shall be repaid from the profits of the cover venture, in amounts and at periodic intervals to be established by the Government representative overseeing your activities. After said loan has been completely repaid and all other obligations, such as local taxes, etc., have been made, you may retain any further profit derived from said cover venture. However, it is clearly understood and agreed that your primary obligation under this agreement is the performance of Governmental activities.

11. Secrecy. All information related to this agreement conveyed through instructions, this instrument, or otherwise, is secret and shall not be divulged to any person, organization or government in any form or manner, except as authorised by the undersigned Contracting Officer executing this agreement. It is agreed that any revelation whatsoever of the above information will constitute and be an immediate and final breach of this agreement and will result in forfeiture by

you of any and all benefits which may [illegible] to you by reason of this agreement.

12. Instructions. During the term of this agreement, and in your official business capacity you herein agree to act in conformance with instructions, oral or written given you by authorized representatives of this organization.

13. Unauthorized Commitments. No promises or commitments pertaining to rights, privileges or benefits other than those expressly stipulated in writing in this agreement or any amendment thereto shall be binding on this organization.

14. Term. This contract is effective as of 1 November 1960, and shall continue thereafter for a period of two (2) years unless sooner terminated by the Government either:

(a) By ______ actual notice to you from the Government, or

(b) Without prior notice, in the event of a breach of this contract by your violation of the security provisions hereof or by your otherwise rendering yourself unavailable for acceptable service.

Subject to the availability of appropriations, this agreement may be extended upon notice from the Government. In the event of voluntary termination on your part or termination for cause by the Government prior to the expiration of this agreement or any renewal thereof, you will not be entitled to return travel expenses to the United States. Termination of this agreement will not release you from the obligation of any security oath you may be required to take.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

BY ______________________
Contracting Officer

ACCEPTED:

____
Ernest G. Mayerink

WITNESS:

____

APPROVED:

____

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

DEC 60

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : BERN

ACTION : C/FD 2 (MR GRAHAM, FD, NOTIFIED 1812 12 DEC 60)

INFO : C/AF, S/C 2

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

DEC 12 2246Z 60

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

IN 15973

OPIM DIR LEOP CITE BERN 6559

RYBAT WIROGUE

REF DIR 13116 (NOT SENT LEOP) (out 95707)
BERN 6537 (IN 49492)

1. BY CHANCE DURING VISIT GRAHAM WITH INTEGRITY 1 LATTER'S OFFICE 1530 HOURS MONDAY 12 DEC INTEGRITY 1 RECEIVED PHONE CALL FROM LEOPOLDVILLE FROM A FNU HOFHUIS.

2. HOFHUIS TOLD INTEGRITY 1 HE HAD HIS POSSESSION CHECK SIGNED BY GEORG F; REINER FOR SWISS FRANCS 12,000. ALSO HAS LETTER CREDIT PAYABLE REINER AND SAID REINER GAVE TO HIM FOR SECURITY UNTIL CHECK PAID. HOFHUIS ASKED INTEGRITY 1 IF HE WOULD PAY CHECK. WHILE HOLDING HOFHUIS OTHER END PHONE INTEGRITY 1 ASKED GRAHAM FOR INSTRUCTIONS.

3. UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES GRAHAM TOLD INTEGRITY 1 TO STALL HOFHUIS BY TELLING HOFHUIS WOULD PHONE HIM AT LEOP 2839 (WHICH NUMBER SUPPLIED BY HOFHUIS) AND SAY IF WOULD PAY CHECK. HOFHUIS SAID WOULD WAIT EXACTLY 24 HOURS FOR INTEGRITY PHONE CALL.

4. HOFHUIS WOULD NOT TELL INTEGRITY WHY HE HAD REINER'S

CHECK AND LETTER CREDIT. HOFHUIS SAID REINER STAYING HOTEL ASTRID.

5. REQUEST IMMED ADVICE ON WHETHER OR NOT INTEGRITY 1 SHOULD TELL HOFHUIS HE WILL PAY CHECK BEARING MIND LETTER OF CREDIT IS IRREVOCABLE AND INTEGRITY 1 OBLIGED PAY FACE AMOUNT EVEN IF CHECK HONORED.

6. OBVIOUSLY REINER NOT AWARE HE CANNOT WRITE CHECK AGAINST LETTER OF CREDIT. SHOULD LEOP REACH REINER AND LEARN WHAT REINER TRYING TO DO? WHY DOES NOT REINER NEGOTIATE LETTER CREDIT LOCAL BANK? WE FEAR SERIOUS SECURITY IMPLICATIONS JEOPARDIZING OUR SOURCE IF CHECKS WRITTEN REINER FLOAT AROUND LEOPOLDVILLE OR NEGOTIATED BY HOFHUIS BY MEANS ILLEGAL PRESENT CONGO GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: *DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT SGFLAG CABLES.

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG: MR GRAHAM
UNIT:
EXT: 559
DATE:

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO: BERN LEOPOLDVILLE

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/FD 2

INFO: C/AF, S/C 2

DEFERRED 30DEC60 01 35z

ROUTINE

PRIORITY — INITIALS

X OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE — INITIALS

OUT52272
OUT 52272

TO 6PIN BERN LEOP INFO CITE DIR 16116
16116

RYBAT WJ ROGUE

per CSH 43-43

RE BERN 6537 (IN 15973) **

1. INTEGRITY 1 SHOULD ADVISE HOFHUIS CHECK IS GOOD. CASH CHECK AND RETURN LETTER CREDIT TO REINER.

2. FOR LEOP. CONTACT REINER, PICK UP LETTER CREDIT AND POUCH BERN FOR DISPOSITION.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: DISSEMINATION SAME AS REFERENCED CABLE.
**, ... REFERENCE. POSSIBLY BERN 6595 (IN 15973).

HR GRAHAM, FD
BY DIRECTION
MR HOUCK, AF

per CSH 43-43

RELEASING OFFICER — COORDINATING OFFICERS — AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

Copy No.

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING			
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

587

DATE : 29 NOV 60

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : BERN

ACTION : C/EE 3

INFO : COP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/TSD 2, C/AF 3, S/C 2

DECLASSIFIED

Deg CSN 43-43

NOV 29 2233Z 60

ROUTINE

IN 49492

LEOP INFO DIR CITE BERN 6537

RYBAT WIROGUE

1. WIROGUE 1 ETA LEOP 2 DEC. WILL CONTACT. HAS LETTER OF CREDIT FOR 12,020 SWISS FRANCS.

2. ROISTADE ETA HQS 1 DEC.

END OF MESSAGE

DESENSITIZED

201-233477

SECRET

Copy No.

14-00000

SECRET RYBAT

IB MEMO NO. 5238
29 November 1960

[DECLASSIFIED] per CSH 43-43

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Africa West/2

ATTENTION : Mr. Daniel Niesciur

SUBJECT : Transmittal of Austrian Documentation for WIROGUE

1. This is to confirm the handcarrying of the following Austrian Documentation by Mr. Daniel Niesciur on 18 November 1960:

a. Austrian Passport No. 546226
b. Austrian Driver's License
c. International Certificate of Vaccination
d. Baptism Certificate
e. Business Letter from Arthur Döll and Son, Berlin
f. Pocket Litter - Brouchers, Austria, West Berlin
g. General Information on Documentation Cover Story
h. Itinerary as reflected in Passport
i. Explanation of Passport Entries
j. Instruction for Signing Documentation

2. The documentation (above items, a,b,c,) is to be aged after WIROGUE has signed them. It is our understanding that WIROGUE will use subject documentation to travel from West Germany to Leopoldville, Congo, via Switzerland and Italy.

3. It is requested that the subject documentation be returned to TSD/IB when no longer needed for operational purposes.

C. Tapike,
for CHARLES YECH, JR.
CHIEF, TSD/IB

Distribution:
Original and 1 - Addressee

DECLASSIFIED
per CSH 43-43

201-233477

SECRET RYBAT

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ORIG: LESTER C. HOUCK
UNIT: C/AF/WEST
EXT: 3939
DATE: 23 NOVEMBER 1960

TO: FRANKFURT, FROB

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/AF 7

INFO: COP, C/EE 3, S/C 2

ROUTING: 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED 24 Nov 60 00 08z | X ROUTINE | PRIORITY | OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OUT95876
95876

Per CSN 43-43

TO FRAN, FROB INFO CITE DIR 13266
13266

WIROGUE RYBAT

PLS ADVISE CHARLES ROISTADE THAT BERN DISCOVERS CANNOT ISSUE LETTER OF CREDIT CONGO FRANCS. MIGHT CONSIDER GERMAN DM's BUT TAKE UP WITH BERN STATION.

END OF MESSAGE.

C/AF/ DC/EE/

CHIEF, EE/OPS/W
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

BRONSON TWEEDY, C/AF
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

201-233477

14-00000

P.O. Box 54
Canal Street Station
New York 13, N.Y.

SECRET

22 November 1960

TO : Chief, Africa Division

ATTEN. : Daniel R. Niesciur AF/W/2 2110 I Building

FROM : Deputy Director of Security (Investigations and Support)

SUBJECT : LETTER ADDRESS
229496

1. Reference is made to your memorandum dated 9 November 1960 requesting the establishment of a post office box in New York City in the name of Clifford N. MIRKINSON

2. This will confirm advice furnished your office on 18 November 1960 that the requested address has been established as follows:

Clifford N. MIRKINSON
Post Office Box 54
Canal Street Station
New York 13, New York

3. This address will be maintained for an indefinite period and will be serviced twice weekly. Daniel R. Niesciur extension 8284 will be notified upon receipt of mail.

4. Non-registered, first class and air mail, bearing the above address as a return address, may be mailed by you at any convenient letter box in the area where this facility is established. Registered mail and parcel post should be forwarded to this office for secure mailing. Any mail having special security significance should be co-ordinated with this office prior to mailing. Mail bearing the above address as a return address should not be handled by the Central Mail Room.

5. It is requested that you advise this office when the above address is no longer of use to you. Any inquiries concerning this facility should be directed to the SB/3 Desk of this office, Room ~~XXXX~~ 1409 I Building, Extension 3933.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF SECURITY:

Victor R. White
Victor R. White

SECRET

201-233477

SECRET

RECEIPT FOR AUTHENTICATION MATERIALS

TO: TSD/IB DATE 18 November 1960

I HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE RECEIPT OF THE FOLLOWING AUTHENTICATION MATERIALS TRANSMITTED WITH MEMO NO. ________ DATED ____________ AND PREPARED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ____

Affidavit of Identity in Lieu of Passport No. 05721 issued to David SLEZNER

____
OFFICER'S SIGNATURE

WI ROGUE

NOTE: Authentication Materials must be returned to TSD/IB as soon as the intended operational use has been fulfilled; unused documents, whether filled in or blank, must be returned to TSD/IB when no longer needed.

TSD/IB should be notified if any of the Authentication Materials are destroyed, lost, or for any other reason can no longer be returned.

14-00000

SECRET

17 NOV 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Finance Division

ATTENTION : Monetary Branch

SUBJECT : Opening Bank Account for Georg Franz REINER

1. It is hereby requested that an account be opened and a sum of four thousand dollars be deposited in a bank in Switzerland under the name of Georg Franz REINER. Subsequently a letter of credit in the amount of 150,000 Belgian Congo Francs ($3,000.00) is to be provided REINER, in Switzerland.

2. To facilitate the transaction and expedite this request, Messrs. Daniel R. Niesciur and Georg Franz Reiner will be in Bern on 28 November. Mr. Niesciur will contact the station and will act as an intermediary between the Bern Station and REINER who is a contract agent.

3. Your assistance in this matter will be greatly appreciated.

Bronson Tweedy
Chief, AF Division

SECRET

201-233477

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ORIG: LESTER C. HOUCK
UNIT: C/AF/WEST
EXT: 3939
DATE: 23 NOVEMBER 1960

TO: FRANKFURT, FROB

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: C/AF 7

INFO: COP, C/EE 3, S/C 2

ROUTING		
1		4
2		5
3		6

24 Nov 60 00 08z

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED / X ROUTINE / PRIORITY / OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

DESENSITIZED
per CSN 43-43

OUT95876

TO FRAN, FROB INFO CITE DIR 13266

WIROGUE RYBAT

PLS ADVISE CHARLES ROISTADE THAT BERN DISCOVERS CANNOT ISSUE LETTER OF CREDIT CONGO FRANCS. MIGHT CONSIDER GERMAN DM's BUT TAKE UP WITH BERN STATION.

END OF MESSAGE.

DESENSITIZED
per CSN 43-43

C/AF/W

CHIEF, EE/OPS/W
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

BRONSON TWEEDY, C/AF
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

SECRET

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

14-00000

349

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

DATE : 22 NOV 60

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : FRANKFURT

ACTION : C/AF 3

INFO : *COP, C/EE 3, S/C 2, D/OS 2

NOV 22 1955Z 60

ROUTINE

IN 46297

DIR CITE FRAN 7456

FJDUST WIROGUE

REF DIR 12432 (OUT 94096)

MR PAUL R FENNIG ETD FRAN 1630 LOCAL 23 NOVEMBER VIA MATS FLIGHT 424. ETA ANDREWS 0900 LOCAL 24 NOVEMBER.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: *DISSEMINATION SAME AS REFERENCED CABLE.

SECRET

Copy No.

14-00000

SECRET

	ROUTING		
1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

DATE : 216 18 NOV 60

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : FRANKFURT

ACTION : C/AF 3

INFO : COP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/TSD 2, C/EE 3, S/C 2

NOV 18 1726Z 60

PRIORITY

IN 44534

DECLASSIFIED per CSN 43-43

PRITY DIR INFO FRAN LEOP CITE FROB 8223

RYBAT ZIBET WIROGUE CATARSI

DECLASSIFIED per CSN 43-43

REF DIR 11912 Out 93109

1. SAFE HOUSE AVAILABLE. CALL MILITARY 8324 AND ASK FOR ED OR DAVE. IDENTIFY SELF BY TRUE FIRST NAME. IF AFTER 1730 CALL ED FRANKFURT CIVILIAN 521813 OR DAVE 523466.

2. DESIRE PRIOR MEET WITH ROISTADE FOR BRIEFING ON CASE BEFORE ASSIGNING SAFE HOUSE.

END OF MESSAGE

C/S COMMENT: *ROISTADE WOULD REQUIRE SAFE HOUSE FOR FIVE DAYS TO QUARTER AND BRIEF WIROGUE PRIOR TO LATTERS DISPATCH.

DECLASSIFIED per CSN 43-43

SECRET

201-233477

 Copy No.

14-00000

670

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

ORIG: D. [redacted]
UNIT: AF/W/1
EXT: 3966
DATE: 16 November 1960

670

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING
1 [illegible]
2
3 [illegible]
4
5
6

TO: [redacted]
FROM: DIRECTOR
CONF: C/AF 3 *
INFO: COP, C/EE 3, D/OS 2, S/C 2

DEFERRED NOV 18 23 24 '60
X ROUTINE REC'D CABLE SECT.
PRIORITY INITIALS
OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE INITIALS

per CSN 43-43

94095
OUT94095

TO FRAN INFO LEOP CITE DIR 12432
12432

WIROGUE FJDUST KYBAT
RE: DIR 08782 (OUT 86554) **

WIROGUE AND KUSODA ESCORT MR. PAUL R. FENNES (FENNIG) DEPARTING ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE AT 1500 HRS 21 NOV VIA MATS AIRCRAFT NUMBER 423. ETA FRAN 22 NOV AT 1540 HRS LOCAL TIME. PLS MEET.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: *CONFIRMATION UNIT DETERMINED AS THOUGH INDICATOR FJDUST NOT USED.
**STATED WIROGUE WAS BEING GROOMED FOR DEEP COVER ASSIGNMENT LEOP LATE NOVEMBER.

C/EE/OPS
RELEASING OFFICER

EE/G
CAF/W
AF/W/1
per CSN 43-43
COORDINATING OFFICERS

BRONSON TWEEDY
C/AF
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED. Copy No.

21-233477

14-00000

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☐ INTERNAL USE ONLY ☐ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM: Daniel Niesciur, AF/N/2

NO. ACLW-192

DATE 22 NOV 15 Nov. 1960

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE RECEIVED	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
1. C/AF/WEST	15 NOV 1960	16 NOV 1960		DECRYPTED DESENSITIZED per CSN 43-43
2.				
3. Chief, Africa Division				
4.				
5. AC/RI	18 NOV 1960			
6.				
7. RID/CRO	21 NOV 1960			
8.				
9. RID/DP				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				

FORM 1 DEC 56 610 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS ☐ SECRET ☐ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ INTERNAL USE ONLY ☐ UNCLASSIFIED

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

PROCESSING: MARKED FOR INDEXING / NO INDEXING REQUIRED / ONLY QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING / ABSTRACT / MICROFILM

TO: Chief of Station, Leopoldville

INFO.

FROM: Chief, Africa Division

SUBJECT: Operational
WIROGUE/1

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

A. DIR 08782 (OUT 86554)
B. LEOP 0225 (IN 36750)

1. The plans and development of the WIROGUE project have reached a point whereby a summation of the progress made and the plans for the future is in order. At this writing it is anticipated that WIROGUE/1 will be on the Leopoldville scene on the first of December.

2. WIROGUE/1 had originally been recruited in Europe for a REDSOX operation. He was flown to PBPRIME "black" and underwent an extensive training program. This included survival, small arms and other similar type PM training. After a year of such training the project failed to materialize, as a result subject was preparing for resettlement in South America. The AF/Division took interest in WIROGUE/1 and after an assessment decided that with his peculiar background, talents and general makeup he could effectively be utilized along the lines cited in reference A. On 21 October 1960 the case was transferred officially to the Africa Division.

3. Since that date to the present, every effort has been made to psychologically orient WIROGUE/1 for this assignment and to prepare him operationally for its fulfillment. To insure the security of the operation, prevent any identification with ODYOKE and/or KUBARK, and to preclude any unexpected uncovery of WIROGUE/1's past which would associate him with his pro-KUBARK life, a number of basic steps were taken. These were:

a. WIROGUE/1 underwent plastic surgery, which changed the shape of his nose.

b. A toupee had been made for his constant use. This and the plastic surgery have altered him sufficiently to obviate any recognition.

Distribution:
2-Leopoldville

201-233477

DATE TYPED	DATE DISPATCHED
14 Nov. 1960	

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER: ACLW-192

HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER: 201-233477

CROSS REFERENCE TO

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION SECRET	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NO. ACLX-192

c. Documentation prepared with accompanying cover story to show that WIROGUE/1 is an Austrian and who has never had ODYOKE connections, nor ever been in PBPRIME. (See separate cover attachment A).

4. It is planned at this time to take WIROGUE/1 "black" to Germany. There he will be met by the undersigned, given his Austrian documentation, contact instructions and letter of credit, stripped of any PBPRIME clothing or personal effects, and dispatched. He is to proceed to Leopoldville on his own and upon arrival make contact. The cover assignment for subject is temporarily left open, although he has been told to look into the prospects of opening a photo or general repair shop. He has actually done photographic work but the decision on this we will leave to your on-the-spot judgment. The letter of credit for three thousand dollars is to be used to finance this venture. There will also be a reserve of one thousand dollars in a Swiss account should expenses necessitate a greater outlay. This money will constitute an non-interest bearing, operational loan which must be repaid by WIROGUE/1 from profits over a period of years. All other profits after the loan is paid off will be WIROGUE/1's.

5. A word about the manner of man with whom we are dealing. He is a small, energetic individual, who has displayed shrewdness, cunning, ingenuity and inventiveness. He has a peculiar turn of mind which lends itself remarkably to nefarious and extra-legal activities. Excitement and intrigue are important factors in his life, he relishes it and as a result may be a little delicate to handle. WIROGUE/1 likes order and clear cut chains of command. He admires the Prussian approach and as a result will take orders even if he may disagree. It is important to him to have the trust and confidence of his case officer. If in his own mind he feels assured of this and is confident of the professional KUTUBE-type competence of the CO, he will reciprocate in kind. He is indeed aware of the precepts of right and wrong, but if he is given an assignment which may be morally wrong in the eyes of the world, but necessary because his case officer ordered him to carry it out, then it is right and he will dutifully undertake appropriate action for its execution without pangs of conscience. In a word, he can rationalize all actions. One last thought which may be useful. Best results will probably be gotten if, when given an assignment, he be permitted to accomplish it in his own way. The latter is connected with his idea of trust and confidence. ?

CHARLES H. ROISTADE

PAUL E. LEIGHTON

Attachment A (under separate cover)

FORM 10-57 53a USE PREVIOUS EDITION. REPLACES FORMS 51-28, 51-28A AND 51-29 WHICH ARE OBSOLETE.

CLASSIFICATION SECRET

CONTINUED

PAGE NO.

14-00000

SECRET

SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT A TO ACLW-192

DECLASSIFIED per CSH 43-43

1. An Austrian passport, birth certificate and drivers license have been prepared for issuance containing following biographic data:

Name: George Franz REINER
POB: Salzburg, Austria
DOB: 25 July 1921
Fathers name: Franz REINER
Mothers name: Marianna nee WIKLITZ
Occupation: Engineer
Marital status: single
Height: 1 meter 70 centemeters
Weight: 58 kilo's
Eyes: Brown
Hair: Brown

Distinguishing marks: tips of forefinger and thumb right hand missing. Identical fingers left hand scarred.

2. Documents will reflect travel only in Europe, with no indication of PBPRIME tenure.

DECLASSIFIED
SECRET per CSH 43-43

14-00000

SECRET
(When Filled In)

PROJECT ACTION

PROJECT CRYPTONYM: WIROGUE

TYPE OF ACTION		XX FI/CI	CA
	NEW PROJECT APPROVAL	DIVISION: Africa	
	AMENDMENT NO.	FIELD STATION: Leopoldville	
	RENEWAL FY 196	BRANCH: AF/W/2	DESK
	EXTENSION	CASE OFFICER: Daniel Niesciur	
X	TERMINATION	ROOM NO.: 2108	BUILDING: I / EXTENSION: 3829

CONCURRENCES OF DIVISION

ORGANIZATIONAL ELEMENT	TYPED NAME (And signature)	DATE	COPY NO.	MEMORANDUM ATTACHED YES	NO	DATE
C/AF/W	Lester C. Houck [signature]	3 Oct				
C/AF/P&F	Charles Garity [signature: Charles Garity]	3 Oct				
C/AF/SS	Theodore M. Fransen [signature: T. M. Fransen]	10/4/61				
AF/COP/FI	Paul Springer [signature] per	10/10/61				
C/AF	Bronson Tweedy [signature]	10-10-61				

CONCURRENCES OF OTHER COMPONENTS

DDP/PG	[signature: Thomas E. Kelly]	11 Oct 61				

APPROVAL

PERIOD FROM	TO	TOTAL AMOUNT	FY	AMOUNT
	30 Sept 61	$ —	196	$
			196	$

APPROVING AUTHORITY	SIGNATURE	DATE

FORM 6-60 848 OBSOLETE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

SECRET

(5)

SECRET

Termination

1. Project: WIROGUE

2. Objectives:

   A. To provide a long term, deep cover asset in the Republic of Congo and adjacent areas.

   B. To establish a principal agent in the Republic of Congo, in order to build a covert net in support of operational activities.

   C. To provide an asset for utility support for KUBARK personnel under official cover.

3. Reason for termination:

   Subject's poor performance and lack of operational security coupled with his possible arrest by the Congolese authorities necessitated the removal from the area of WIROGUE/1. Once this was accomplished there was little or no possibility to continue the project.

4. Effectiveness of project:

   WIROGUE/1 did manage to establish himself in a position of potential value and therein implement the objectives of the project. However the local situation curtailed his effectiveness and his lack of appreciation of the need for operational security ended his usefulness.

5. Date of Termination:

   7 September 1961.

6. Status of Commitments:

   No commitments were made to WIROGUE/1 and quit claim was procured.

7. Plans for disposition funds, etc:

   WIROGUE/1 was paid a flat sum of $2000.00 which constituted his termination bonus, was given his documentation and transported to Germany where contact was broken. He had been given a letter drop with SR/DCB for future contact. It was agreed that he would keep CIA apprised via the [redacted] drop.

8. Risks: *

   The only outstanding risk which WIROGUE/1 may present to CIA would be the identification of current members of the Leopoldville Station to a hostile service. The possibility of this occuring is remote since there is still a hope on W/1 part to work for CIA in the future, however, it does exist. There

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are no other risks in our judgment.

9. Cost:

$2000.00	termination bonus
250.00	Transportation to Germany
2900.00	write-off unpaid balance of ops loan
$5150.00	Total

10. NA

11. NA

* It is now learned subject has returned to Leopoldville. Although subject stated that he would not cause any trouble, his presence in Leopoldville may cause complications.

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MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief of Operations, DD/P

SUBJECT : Project WIROGUE (Approval)

AF - Leopoldville

1. The attached project, originating in AF Division, is presented for approval for the period 1 November 1960 through 31 October 1961. The purpose of the project is to establish a long-term deep-cover asset in the Republic of Congo in the form of a foreign national contract agent who will open a small business in Leopoldville.

2. Authority is requested to obligate $17,250 from the DD/P-AF Division budget: $13,250 in fiscal year 1961 and $4,000 in fiscal year 1962, subject to the availability of funds. The funds requested included $9,000 salary and allowances; $1,250 travel expenses; $5,000 operational loan; and $2,000 operational expenses.

3. The attached project outline sets forth the background and concept of the project and is accompanied by a fiscal annex. The agent, WIROGUE/1, is a stateless person who was recruited and trained for a REDSOX operation involving a black mission to the USSR under Project AESENTINEL. That project was postponed for a year and in June 1960 was abandoned. In the interim WIROGUE/1 has been working with TSD at a covert site in cataloging information from East German documents and developing or improving methods for picking locks. WIROGUE/1 was born in Georgia, USSR, in 1913. He spent the period from 1922 until World War II in Paris, France. He served in the French Foreign Legion, volunteered in 1942 for work in Germany and spent considerable time in German prisons and concentration camps as a result of being arrested for forgery. He has a prison record for burglary in France subsequent to World War II. He has had schooling and experience in mechanical engineering, as a camera technician and in commercial photography.

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He also has invented various labor saving and photome-
chanical devices. He has had practical experience in
the forgery and fabrication of documents. WIROGUE/1
was brought to the U.S. 'black' for training in connec-
tion with the AESENTINEL operation. It is contemplated
that he will be flown 'black' to West Germany where he
will be surfaced as an Austrian citizen with a legend of
having worked in various concerns in West Germany subse-
quent to World War II. ~~He~~ will proceed to Leopoldville
where, with a $4,000 operational loan, he will open a
small photo or repair shop which it is expected will give
him a degree of freedom of movement and provide for covert
contact. It is estimated that there is a need for techni-
cians in the Republic of Congo at the present time. The
project has been coordinated with the Chief of Station,
Leopoldville.

4. Appropriate Special Staff components concur in recommending renewal. Both CI and FI Staff express certain reservations in view of the background and adventurous nature of the agent, and emphasize the necessity of exercising firm operational and personal control over him at all times.

5. I recommend approval of Project WIROGUE as presented, and endorse the observations of the Staffs noted in paragraph 4 above.

A. W. Nelson
for S. M. HINES
Chief, DDP/PG

Approved: Richard Helms
COP-DD/P

18 NOV 1960
Date

Attachment:
Project Outline WIROGUE
Fiscal Annex

Staff Coordination:
For FI Staff
For CI Staff -s/C. Tenney

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PROJECT ACTION COVER SHEET

CRYPTONYM: WIROGUE/1

OPERATING DIVISION: AF/W/1

FIELD STATION: Leopoldville Republic of Congo

TARGET AREA: Republic of Congo

HEADQUARTERS CASE OFFICER: Daniel Niesciur

ROOM NO 2110 I

EXTENSION 8284

DATE 16 November 1960

1. Authority is requested to obligate $17,250.00 from the DDP/AF Division Budget: $13,250.00 FY 61 and $4,000.00 FY 62. The funds to cover the amount requested FY 61 will be absorbed within the Division current budget allocation. Period of project is from 1 November 1960 to 31 October 1962.

2. An OA, C-73532 was granted on 11 March 1959, and amended 3 October 1960.

3. Form 689 is attached.

COORDINATION:

C.W. Tenney DC/CA/OPS (see note in routing sheet) 16 Nov 60

Chief, AF/West

Chief, AF Support

Chief, AF/FI

Glenn Fields
Chief, AF Division

11-16-60
Date

SECRET

[redacted] [redacted]

SECRET

PROJECT OUTLINE

CRYPTONYM - WIROGUE/1

1. Area of Operations and Purpose

Republic of Congo (former Belgium Congo) - engage in operational support activity.

2. Objectives

A. To provide a long term, deep cover asset in the Republic of Congo and adjacent areas.

B. To establish a principle agent in the Republic of Congo, in order to build a covert net in support of operational activities.

C. To provide an asset for utility support for KUBARK personnel under official cover.

These objectives are in line with the RMD.

3. Personnel

A. Pertinent Biographical Information:

Pseudonym - [redacted] 201-0233477

Place of birth - Gori, Georgia, USSR

Date of birth - 12 July 1918

Sex - Male

Race - Caucasian

Religion - none

Marital status - Divorced (wife and 2 children - one son and one daughter)

Citizenship - Stateless

Education:

1922-24	Paris, Notre Dame, uncomp., change of family address
1925	Paris, Lycee Montagne, uncomp., change of family address
1925	Paris, Ecole Commule, uncomp., change of family address
1926	Viroflex, Lycee Hoche, uncomp., expelled for pranks
1926	Paris, Ecole Commule, uncomp., change of address
1931	Paris-Vanves, Ecole Michelet, 6 mo comp, expelled for insubordination

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1933-35 Chalon S. Marne Art et Metier, Technical Engineering School, attended one and one half years and expelled
1936-37 Paris, Ecole Breguet, Electro-Engineering, attended one year earned first half of Baccaularaute in electro technology then expelled
1938-39 Paris, School of Photography and Movies, trained as cine camera operator technician, left after one and three fourths of a two year course due to outbreak of WW II in November 1939

Military History:

Dec 1939 - Paris, volunteered for French Foreign Legion
Jan 1940 - Tunis, North Africa, 1st Cav. Reg. 1st Squadron, 4th Platoon
Feb 1940 - Sent to N.C.O. training course in Legion, pulled out to be reassigned to all-Georgian unit
Mar-Aug 1940 - Barcares, assigned in Georgian unit
Aug 1940 - Paris, discharged at end of Franco/German hostilities

Employment History:

1942 - Paris, volunteered for work in Germany
Poelitz, worked for HIDRYER WERKE for one year as installation electrician
Paris, self-employed at photo shop. Portrait photography
Berlin, photographer of metals for a factory which produces electrodes for welding instruments
Berlin, assembly line worker in Berlin factory producing steel ammunition belts. Received commendation from factory director for labor saving device he manufacture of device for automatic adjustment of cartridge cases
Muegelheim, driver mechanics course for the NSKK (Nazi Party Motorized Corp.) Drove trucks during construction of Atlantic wall by Germans.
1943 - Berlin, employed with SCHUPOLIZEI as translator French-German language
1946-47 - Paris, employed by Architects Carre Associated as electrical installation planner and constructor of proto-type model builder
1951-52 - Paris (in prison), devised and sold on the French market a pocket automatic transit indicator. Received cash settlement for this while in prison
1953 - Rion (in prison), devised and gave to prison administrator, invention for making cardboard boxes. Device was built and used by prison administrator
Dec 1955 to Apr 1956 - Gap, employed by M.D. as X-ray machine maintenance technician and operator
1956-57 - Gap, invented, patented and sold a calendar device to the French commercial market

1958 - Ambert, invented and patented a commercial advertising device, photo-mechanical in nature. Models built and sold to French advertising concerns

1959-60 - U.S., devised and passed drawings for two pieces of equipment for use in Project AESENTINEL

July 1960 - U.S., presently working on a low-cost telephone answering device

Occupational Specialities:

Mechanical electrical engineering
Cine or portrait photography
Research and innovation of labor/cost saving devices

Languages and Dialects:

French - native
German - very good
Georgian - fluent spoken; reading and writing good
English - speaking and writing fair; reading fluent
Spanish - speaking and writing poor; reading good
Russian-poor

Special Skills:

Experience in document forgery

1942-Achen-Berlin, altered own documents

1942-Berlin-Paris, filled in German travel blank forms. Altered old German authorization stamp for travel forms. Made other authentications stamps for other people interested in travel across German held territory

1943-44-Berlin, fabricated stamps and cachets for travel documents. Used photo techniques for changing and/or aging pictures in documents. Also reassembled old false passports to form new ones, as well as counterfeited German financial vouchers.

B. Operational Information:

1. Circumstances of Recruitment -

The agent was first contacted in October 1958 as a result of a lead from AEPADDLE. He was recruited in April 1959 by the Frankfurt Station, for a REDSOX operation. There had been some difficulty in the initial recruitment, since it could not be resolved as to whether or not he could work amicably with another agent in the proposed operation. After psychological assessments and LCFLUTTER examination, it was decided to recruit subject. He was assigned the crypto AEASPIC. In April 1959 subject was brought to the DCB, via a HBRAINBOW flight. Subject was trained in the AESENTINAL project for a black mission into the USSR as a

member of a REDSOX team. This project was postponed for a year. In the interim he was assigned to TSD, where he was employed at a covert site, involving the cataloguing of specific information from East German Documents, and developing and/or improving tools and methods for picking locks. On 17 June 1960, it was decided that Project AESENTINEL would not be carried out. On receipt of this information SR/DOB endeavored to place subject elsewhere, where his training would be beneficial. The African Division expressed interest and had agreed to utilize him as a result of assessments. During the period from the 21st of October until dispatch, subject will be carried on OOA funds.

2. Security Flaps -

A. During the latter part of WW II subject was arrested by the German police for forgery. He was not unduly held by the criminal investigation branch of the police but passed on to the Gestapo. Subject was brought to Berlin where he was interrogated for several months at Gestapo Headquarters. Later he was tried and sentenced to death. For some unknown reason he was moved from jail to jail, concentration camp to concentration camp. While in prison he resorted to a "ruse de guerre" and told the Germans his father had invented a motor that could run without gasoline. He offered to draw the designs of the motor and was able to stall long enough to be liberated by components of the advancing U.S. Army.

B. In 1946-47 subject and an accomplice committed two robberies of jewelry stores.

C. In 1949 subject robbed a bank of 1,000,000 Fr. fr. His accomplice was apprehended and shortly thereafter confessed, implicating subject. Subject was apprehended while attempting to cross the Franco-Spanish border. He was sentenced to ten years in prison of which he served only five, receiving parole for good behavior. Upon release in 1955, he was exiled on parole to Gap, France where he worked as an architect.

D. To our knowledge thereis no indication that subject is known to be associated with KUBARK.

3. Agent's knowledge of sensitive matters - has met the following KUBARKERS:

Anthony H. FRIGANZA (P)
Patrick B. NEWENS (P)
Peter K. WINSHIP (P)
Dexter E. ROSTEDT (P)
Fred KIRKPATRICK (T)
George F. MUNS (T)
Michael RAE (T)
Charles R. ROLSTADE (P) Mr. Dan
Paul E. LEIGHTON (P) Dr. Johns

Subject does not know that he is working for KUBARK. He knows that he is connected with some intelligence organization, e.g., ODIBEX. He does not know anything about KUBARK organization nor its modus operandi.

4. Security of meeting sites, communications, etc:

These will have to be worked out in the field by subject's case officer. In general it is proposed to have him be surfaced in Germany as an Austrian and from there, making his own way to Leopoldville. There he is to establish a small repair or photo shop. This would provide a natural reason for his CO or anyone to visit him under the guise of overt business. Longer meetings would be held clandestinely as determined by his CO. All communication channels will have to be worked out in the field. However until contact is established, a secure emergency channel with Headquarters is being established. This channel is to be used only in the event subject finds himself stranded or for dire emergency.

5. Security:

The agent is very security conscious and will follow any direction in the interest of secuirty

6. Control:

On this point here are several aspects for consideration. He is under contract to us and although he is not too interested in money, he does enjoy its benefits and realizes that it will continue so long as he does a good job. The more important built in control is the fact that he will be under false documents, and being stateless, he is completely dependent on KUBARK to perpetuate his quasi legal existence and to eventually legalize his status. Added to this is the control which stems from the prospect of resettlement in another country. This would give him status as a citizen. Realizing these points, subject is more than willing to play ball with us.

7. Prior contacts with any security service:

As stated in 3B (2) above, the only brush subject has had in the past was with Gestapo and French police. These were prior to his recruitment by KUBARK and were not as a result of I.S. activity.

8. Training of agent:

He had received training in covert black border operations. In addition, he is being trained in small arms and demolition.

9. Cover effectiveness and the operation of the cover facility:

Subject will open a small photo or repair shop, which will give him

a degree of latitude in movement and a cover for covert contact. Subject has undergone plastic surgery in order to change his appearance, also a toupe was made to further assist in the changing of his outward appearance. This action was designed to preclude any possibility of recognition by former French associates, particularly since he is to pass as an Austrian. The cover facility, as stated, will offer access to all classes of people, it will provide a natural means for contact, and will permit subject to make trips under the guise of business travel.

WIROGUE/1 will be required to set himself up in business. The dearth of qualified technicians will help facilitate his opening an establishment. WIROGUE/1 will need capital to set himself up, buy needed supplies and have working funds. For the purpose of providing him with funds to establish and open this cover business, we will advance him $4000.00 as an operational loan, to be secured with a non-interest bearing promisary note. An additional $1000.00 will be held in reserve, should he need more money. Ostensibly it will represent his own savings, and will be deposited in a Swiss bank. Provision will be made to pay this money back from his profits. After the loan is paid off, WIROGUE is to keep the profits he may make.

He will initially transfer $1000.00 to a bank in Leopoldville. We are certain that he will not abscond with the funds, since his documentation will be false and his pay and allowances total $8500 per annum, he would therefore stand to lose a great deal more than he would gain.

Being a contract agent, there is ample control if he shows signs of spending too much time in the pursuit of profits from his cover business.

His salary and allowances will be paid in part to a personal account in Switzerland (separate from his business account). This money will ostensibly also represent his savings. The remainder will be paid directly at the station.

C. Security Estimate:

WIROGUE had been recruited in France and exfiltrated black from West Germany to SR/DOB. He has had no known I.S. connections in the past. He will be surfaced in West Germany and will proceed to Leopoldville. He will be documented as an Austrian.

4. Background

The need for various technicians to stabilize the chaotic conditions in Leopoldville coupled with an urgent need for controlled assets in that city gave rise to this project. WIROGUE's particular talents, experience, ability and training open up a wide varietyof possibilities.

5. Evaluation

There will be a need for WIROGUE to establish and live his cover. This is anticipated to take several months. Hence he will become operational in early 1961. However, it is reasonable to expect that the station will undoubtedly place him in covert role much sooner. Nonetheless, we do not anticipate any FI take prior to mid 1961.

6. Coordination

Coordination at Headquarters is being effected with FI Staff, Finance Division and SSA/DDS.

7. References

A. DIR 08782 (OUT 86554) RYBAT
B. DIR 08783 (OUT 86555) RYBAT
C. DIR 08443 (OUT 85967)

8. Timetable:

His covert training will be completed by 15 November 1960. He will be briefed on his cover story, documents, contact instructions, etc., 15-18 November 1960. On/about 18-20 November he will be flown black to West Germany. There he will spend 5 to 7 days to familiarize himself with Germany, receive his final briefing and obtain a visa, then depart for Leopoldville arriving o/a 1 December in Leopoldville. Once there he will require 1-2 months to look over the business possibilities and establish himself.

9. Approval Period and Cost

A. Approval is requested for one years starting 1 November 1960.

B. Following is breakdown of the costs:

1.	Salary at $500.00 per month	$6000.00
2.	Per diem during travel	250.00
3.	Travel to Leopoldville	1000.00
4.	Operational loan	5000.00
5.	Operational expenses	2000.00
6.	Allowances (flat sum)	3000.00
	Total	$17250.00

10. Emergency Situation

In all present and anticipated conditions with the exception of a hot war, the agent will have clandestine means of communication with his CO in the ODACID installation and with Headquarters. For contingencies an emergency SW system has been given to agent for direct communication with Headquarters.

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C/1

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FISCAL ANNEX

Project WIROGUE-LOAN

Purpose: The objective of this project is to provide a long term, deep cover asset, a contract agent, WIROGUE/1, in the Republic of Congo and adjacent areas in order to build a covert net in support of operational activities and to provide an asset for utility support for KUBARK personnel under official cover. For cover purposes, WIROGUE/1 will establish his own business, a small photo or repair shop, which will give him a degree of latitude in movement and a cover for covert contact.

To assist WIROGUE/1 in establishing his business KUBARK will loan him up to $5,000 on his personal notes, non-interest bearing and due on demand. The initial loan will be in the amount of $4,000. An additional $1,000 loan will be made when, in the opinion of the Chief, Africa Division, it is required and necessary for the business to continue and operate.

Funding: Up to $5,000 in U.S. currency or the equivalent in foreign currencies may be advanced to WIROGUE/1 as loans. The loaned funds will be passed to WIROGUE/1 in a manner agreeable to Chief, Africa Division and Chief, Finance Division. All funds loaned to WIROGUE/1 will be secured by U.S. dollar, non-interest bearing notes payable to bearer on demand. Such notes will be prepared by or approved by the Office of General Counsel. It is anticipated that an initial $4000 will be deposited in a Swiss bank, ostensibly representing his own savings, by KUBARK, Monetary Branch.

Accounting and Write-off: WIROGUE/1 will be required to sign receipts for all funds loaned to him. Finance Division is authorized to accept these receipts as a charge to expense and to set up the loans payable in a memorandum account without a due date. The notes signed by WIROGUE/1 shall be transmitted to Finance Division for safekeeping. Repayment of the loan shall be made from business profits. WIROGUE/1 will be required to submit quarterly income and expense statements on his cover business and also copies of all tax returns filed in connection with his cover business. A copy of all income and expense statements and tax returns will be forwarded to Finance Division. It shall be the responsibility of the Chief, Africa Division to determine when profits warrant payments on the leans and to effect such repayments.

For purposes of control and collection, WIROGUE/1 will be required to sign blank checks on his Swiss and African business bank accounts.

Glenn Fields
Chief, Africa Division

Concur:
Ralph Ellmore 11/16/60
Chief, Finance Division

Approved: 17 NOV 1960
Frank P. Bishop SSA/DDS

SECRET

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG: D. WIESCTUR
UNIT: AF/W/2
EXT: 3966
DATE: 15 November 1960

637

TO: FROB
FROM: DIRECTOR
CONF: C/AF 3
INFO: COP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/TSD 2, C/EE 3, S/C 2

ROUTING: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED | X ROUTINE | PRIORITY | OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

16 23 1
CABLE

OUT 93109

TO FROB INFO FRAN LEOP CITE DIR 11912

ZIBET WIROGUE RYBAT

REF: DIR 08782 (OUT 86554)*

1. CHARLES R. ROISTADE (IDEN) ETA FRAN 21 NOV. WILL REQUIRE SAFE HOUSE FOR FIVE DAYS TO QUARTER AND BRIEF WIROGUE PRIOR TO LATTERS DISPATCH. PLS ASSIST.

2. 1200 DOLLAR ADVANCE AUTHORIZED ROISTADE. T/A HQS.

END OF MESSAGE

*DESK COMMENT: Ref RYBAT.

EE/G
CAF/W
AF/W/1

C/EE/OPS
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

BRONSON TWEEDY
C/AF
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

Copy No.

201-233477

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG: D. HIESICUR
UNIT: AF/W/2
EXT: 3966
DATE: 15 November 1960

633
638

TO: FROB
FROM: DIRECTOR
CONF: C/AF 3
INFO: FRAN, LEOP, COP, C/CI, C/FI 2, C/TSD 2, C/EE 3, S/C 2

ROUTING: 1 2 3 4 5 6

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED / X ROUTINE / PRIORITY / OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE
INITIALS

NOV 15 23 22Z '60
REC'D CABLE SECT.

OUT93110
OUT 93110

TO FROB INFO FRAN LEOP CITE DIR 11913

11913

REF: DIR 11912 (OUT 93109)

IDEN: DANIEL HIESCIUR

END OF MESSAGE

Signal Center: Pls. ref attached cable

EE/O
CAF/W
AF/W/1

COORDINATING OFFICERS

C/EE/OPS
RELEASING OFFICER

BRONSON TWEEDY
C/AF
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED. Copy No.

201-233477

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SECRET

9 NOV 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Security Support Division

ATTENTION : Mr. John Lavery

SUBJECT : Obtaining Post Office Box

1. It is hereby requested that a Post Office Box be opened in the New York City area under the name of Clifford N. MIRONSON. The number and location of the box will be required prior to 18 November 1960. Servicing of the letter box will be required twice a week since its only function will be to serve as an emergency communication channel.

2. Any action pertaining to the letter box, and any letters received, should be refered to Mr. Daniel R. Niesciur, AF/W/2, X3284.

Glenn D. Fields
Acting Chief, Africa Division

SECRET

201-233477

14-00000

DATE : 2 NOV

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : LEOPOLDVILLE

ACTION : C/AF 3

INFO : COP, C/CA, C/CI, C/EE 3, S/C 2

SECRET

ROUTING

NOV 2 1715Z 60

ROUTINE

IN 36750

DIR CITE LEOP 0225

RYBAT WIROGUE

REF DIR 08782 (OUT 86554)*

DECLASSIFIED per CSN 43-43

1. WIROGUE ONE APPEARS BE JUST WHAT DOCTOR ORDERED. UNLESS HE CAN GET VISA RAPIDLY EUROPE, SUGGEST HE COME CONGO WITHOUT VISA. CAN GET FORTY-EIGHT HOUR VISA LEOP ON ARRIVAL PENDING RECEIPT LONGER VISA. BELIEVE LETTER OF CREDIT FROM EUROPEAN BANK IN AMOUNT ONE HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND BCF WOULD PROVIDE PROOF HE WOULD NOT BECOME CHARGE OF STATE. ALSO SHOULD HAVE ROUND TRIP TICKET.

2. CONTACT INSTRUCTIONS AS FOLLOWS: HE TO CALL GUTHMAN AT HOME (3315) OR TPELIDE ASAP AFTER ARRIVAL INTRODUCING SELF AS GUSTAVE. GUTHMAN WILL SUGGEST MEETING FOR DRINK. ACTUAL TIME OF MEETING TO BE TWO HOURS PRIOR TO TIME SET ON PHONE. MEETING PLACE WILL BE IN FRONT MAIN POST OFFICE. WIROGUE ONE SHOULD HAVE BOOK IN LEFT HAND AND UNLIGHTED CIGAR IN MOUTH. GUTHMAN WILL ASK IN FRENCH IF TELEPHONE OFFICE OPEN, ADDING HE HOPES PLACE CALL TO CHICAGO. WIROGUE ONE REPLY TO BE HE NOT CERTAIN RE PHONES AS HE THERE TO CABLE VIEN ANNOUNCING HIS ARRIVAL CONGO.

3. COVERS SUGGESTED REF APPEAR OKAY.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: *STATED THAT WIROGUE, CONTRACT AGENT BEING GROOMED FOR DEEP COVER ASSIGNMENT LEOP IN LATE NOV, BEING DOCUMENTED AS AUSTRIAN TO DEPART PBPRIME BLACK FOR SURFACING IN WEST GERMANY

SECRET

201-233477

Copy No.

14-00000

TRANSMITTAL SLIP | DATE:

TO: Mr Nuccio

ROOM NO. | BUILDING

REMARKS:

Your copy

FROM: CAAS

ROOM NO. | BUILDING | EXTENSION

FORM NO. 241 1 FEB 55 REPLACES FORM 36-8 WHICH MAY BE USED. GPO: 1957—O-439445 (47)

SECRET

COVERT AGREEMENT SUPPLEMENT - INCOME AND FEDERAL TAX DATA

TYPE OF PRINT: ORIGINAL / CORRECTION

1. PSEUDONYM

2. Nº 2614

PART I COMPENSATION AND WITHHOLDING DATA

3. SOURCES OF COMPENSATION PAYMENTS (Check as appropriate)

- HEADQUARTERS
- [X] FIELD ALLOTMENT
- COVER FACILITY

4. COMPENSATION PAYMENTS BY COVER FACILITY

TOTAL AMOUNT (Per annum)	AMOUNT SUBJECT TO TAX	EXPLAIN ANY DIFFERENCES UNDER "REMARKS" BETWEEN THE AMOUNT AND TOTAL BY GIVING TYPE OF PAY REPRESENTED (Allowances; etc.).	PAYMENTS TO BEGIN (Date)
$	$		

5. PAY PERIODS USED BY COVER FACILITY

- WEEKLY
- BI WEEKLY
- SEMI-MONTHLY
- [X] MONTHLY

6. TAXES TO BE WITHHELD BY COVER FACILITY FROM COMPENSATION PAID

INCOME TAXES - AMOUNT WITHHELD PER PAY PERIOD: [X] NONE; THIS COUNTRY $; FOREIGN $

IS SOCIAL SECURITY (FICA) WITHHELD: YES; [X] NO

7. COMPENSATION SUBJECT TO A FOREIGN TAX: [X] YES; NO — NAME OF COUNTRY: [illegible]

8. COVER FACILITY WILL REPORT COMPENSATION AS FOLLOWS (See item 16 below)

- [X] WILL NOT REPORT
- FORM W-2
- FORM 1099

COVER FACILITY (Cryptonym): NA

9. THE AGENCY WILL REPORT COMPENSATION AS FOLLOWS (See item 16 below)

- [✓] COVERT (If covert only, omit rest of this item.)
- FORM W-2
- FORM 1099

NAME AND ADDRESS OF OSTENSIBLE EMPLOYER

10. DECLARATION OF ESTIMATED INCOME TAX (Check one)

- HAS BEEN FILED
- HAS NOT BEEN FILED
- [X] NOT APPLICABLE

PART II DEPENDENCY DATA

11. NO. OF DEPENDENTS, INCLUDING SELF, CLAIMED WITH COVER FACILITY.

12. NO. OF DEPENDENTS, INCLUDING SELF, CLAIMED ON FORM 313 OR W-4 (Or equivalent) ATTACHED

13. MARITAL STATUS (Complete as appropriate)

- [X] SINGLE
- MARRIED
- WIDOWED
- DIVORCED
- LEGALLY SEPARATED
- ANNULLED

DATE OF MARRIAGE / DATE OF DEATH / DATE OF DECREE

CITIZENSHIP OF SPOUSE / RESIDENCE OF SPOUSE (Country)

14. DEPENDENTS ELIGIBLE TO BE CLAIMED FOR PURPOSES OF FILING TAX RETURNS WHO MAY OR MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS DECLARED ABOVE (Omit self and spouse) NA

RELATIONSHIP (No names)	YEAR OF BIRTH	CITIZENSHIP	COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE

15. REMARKS [illegible] AMOUNT COVERED BY PROJECT WITHOUT [illegible]

16. APPROVAL OF CENTRAL COVER DIVISION

The employer's names and methods for reporting compensation shown in Items 8, and/or 9, above are approved.

DATE: [illegible] 61 — SIGNATURE AND TITLE: [signature]

17. FORM PREPARED BY: INDIVIDUAL; [X] OFFICIAL

PART I CERTIFIED CORRECT — DATE: [illegible] — SIGNATURE OF OFFICIAL: [signature]

PART II CERTIFIED CORRECT (Explain when not signed) — DATE — SIGNATURE OF INDIVIDUAL (Pseudonym): NA

DISTRIBUTION: SIGNED ORIG. AND COPY - TO FINANCE; COPY - TO CENTRAL COVER; COPY - TO FILE

FORM 8-60 313a OBSOLETE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

SECRET

(30)

1.4-00000

Conditions

1. Wants $3000.00 } ← Three thousand to include this months salary
2. Austrian documents }
3. Ticket – Europe }
4. Must have money prior to departure
5. Wants $200.00 now and one week here in U.S. before departure.

Claims that he would have earned $22500.00

Congo	–	$15000.00
Us		7500
		$22500

3000.00

Two months salary	1000.00
Bonus	1000.00
what is owed him	1000.00
	3000.00

14-00000

695 CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG: D. HIESCTUR
UNIT: AF/W/2
EXT: 3966
DATE: 27 October 1960

TO: LEOPOLDVILLE
FROM: DIRECTOR
CONF: C/AF 3
INFO: COP, C/CA, C/CI, C/EE 3, S/C 2

ROUTING: 1, 2, 3, 4

DEFERRED — OCT 28 2049Z 60 — REC'D CABLE SECT.
ROUTINE X
PRIORITY — INITIALS
OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE — INITIALS

OUT 86554

TO LEOP INFO CITE DIR 08782

WIROGUE RYBAT

per CSN 43-43

1. WIROGUE (IDEN) CONTRACT AGENT BEING GROOMED FOR DEEP COVER ASSIGNMENT LEOP IN LATE NOV. ENVISION USE AS UTILITY AGENT SUCH AS (1) ORGANIZING AND CONDUCTING SURVEILLANCE TEAM (2) INTERCEPTION OF POUCHES (3) BLOWING UP BRIDGES AND/OR (4) EXECUTING OTHER ASSIGNMENTS REQUIRING POSITIVE ACTION. HIS UTILIZATION NOT TO BE RESTRICTED TO LEOP INDEED MAY BE SUBJECT CALL OTHER AFRICAN STATIONS ALTHOUGH EXPECT HIM TO BE RESIDENT LEOP.

2. HE IS INVENTOR, PHOTOGRAPHER, ARCHITECT, FORGER AND FORMER BANK ROBBER WHO HAS SERVED TERM IN PRISON. VERY INGENIOUS OBSERVANT, SHREWD GLIB AND RELISHES INTRIGUE AND DARING DO. THE LATTER PLAYS IMPORTANT PART IN HIS CHARACTER. HE LEARNS QUICKLY AND CARRIES OUT ANY ASSIGNMENT WITHOUT REGARD FOR DANGER. FOR CERTAIN TASKS THIS MAN UNUSUALLY QUALIFIED AND SEEMS TO BE DISCREET. ASSESSMENT OVER TWO YEARS IS THAT HE IS RELIABLE AND "HONEST". DELICATE TO HANDLE FOR MUST HAVE TRUST IN HANDLER AND HIS PROFESSIONAL CE COMPETENCE AND WILL RECIPROCATE IN KIND. VIEW THIS AND OTHER CONSIDERATIONS WISH ONLY GUTHMAN HANDLE ~~CERTAINLY~~ at least IN INITIAL STAGES.

3. BEING DOCUMENTED AS AUSTRIAN TO DEPART PBPRIME BLACK FOR SURFACING IN

RELEASING OFFICER — COORDINATING OFFICERS — S-E-C-R-E-T — AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

Copy No.

201-233477

14-00000

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG :
UNIT :
EXT :
DATE :

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

TO :

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF:

INFO :

-2-

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED / ROUTINE / PRIORITY (INITIALS) / OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE (INITIALS)

OUT 86554
DIR 08782

TO INFO CITE DIR

WEST GERMANY. FROM THERE TO PROCEED ON OWN. PLANS TO OPEN PHOTO OR GENERAL REPAIR SHOP FOR COVER PURPOSES.

4. HE IS FORTY ONE. SPEAKS FLUENT FRENCH AND GERMAN. FAIR ENGLISH. TRAINED IN SMALL ARMS DEMO AND OTHER PHASES OF PM ACTIVITY.

5. REQUEST YOUR VIEWS, AND CONTACT INSTRUCTIONS.

6. ALL TRAFFIC TO BE TYBAT.

END OF MESSAGE

G. Fields
GLENN D. FIELDS
AC/AF
RELEASING OFFICER

AF/W/2
COORDINATING OFFICERS

LESTER C. HOUCK
CAF/W
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

Copy No.

14-00000

69

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

ORIG: D. NIESCTUR
UNIT: AF/W/2
EXT: 3966
DATE: 27 October 1960

TO: LEOPOLDVILLE
FROM: DIRECTOR
CONF: C/AF 3
INFO: COP, C/CA, C/CI, C/EE 3, S/C 2

ROUTING

1		4	
2		5	
3		6	

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED / X ROUTINE / PRIORITY / OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OCT 28 2049Z 60
REC'D CABLE SECT.

OUT 86555

TO LEOP INFO CITE DIR 08783

RYBAT

REF: DIR 08782 (OUT 86554)

per CSN 43-43

IDEN: DAVID TZITZICHVILI

DOB: 12 JULY 1918

POB: TIFLIS, GOERGIA, USSR

CIT: STATELESS

END OF MESSAGE

Signal Center: Pls. ref attached cable.

GLENN D. FIELDS
RELEASING OFFICER

AF/W/1
COORDINATING OFFICERS

LESTER C. HOUCK
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

S-E-C-R-E-T

 Copy No.

201-233477

14-00000

JOSEPH BORTIGER: rc
TSD/ID/FS/4
3391
27 OCTOBER 1960

579

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

ROUTING

1 | 4 CAREL
2 | 5
3 | 6

FRANKFURT

DIRECTOR

TSD 4

FI 2, EE 4, AF 4, S/C 2

PRECEDENCE: DEFERRED / X ROUTINE / PRIORITY / OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

OUT85967

FRAN INFO BRLN CITE DIR 08443

AQUATIC WIROGUE

1. CAN YOU PROVIDE FOLLOWING: SEVERAL BLANK AUSTRIAN BIRTH OR BAPTISM CERTIFICATES AND FILL IN EXEMPLARS? VIENNA PREFERRED. SEVERAL DM 1 FISCAL STAMPS "POLIZEIPRAESIDIUM BERLIN" FOR BERLIN ISSUED "AUFENTHALTSERLAUBNIS"?

2. NEED AT KURIOT 14 NOVEMBER LATEST.

-End of Message-

C/Africa West by phone w/Dan Ebesciur
C/EE by phone w/Mr. Thomas Lucid

C. V. S. ROOSEVELT
C/TSD
RELEASING OFFICER

COORDINATING OFFICERS

CHARLES J. RYAN
ASSTC/TSD/AUTH
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

SECRET

Copy No. 2

14-00000

UNCLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL SECRET

FIELD DOCUMENT ROUTING AND ACTION RECORD

INSTRUCTIONS: Routing designations, either individuals or units, are to be placed in the "TO" column. Comments are to be numbered to correspond to the number in the "TO" column. Each comment is to be underlined with a line drawn across the "COMMENTS" column. Each recipient of the attached document is to place his initials in the proper space following the corresponding numbered routing. The date the document is forwarded to the next routing is to be placed in the proper column. The last routing on this sheet shall be the unit in which the basic document is to be filed. If the holding unit is other than the central files, the central file shall be the next to the last routing to insure proper control clearance. THIS DOCUMENT ROUTING AND ACTION RECORD IS TO REMAIN ATTACHED TO THE BASIC RECORD DOCUMENT AS A PERMANENT RECORD.

FROM: SR/DOB/P.Crookham:cc 1062 J X-8331

DOCUMENT SYMBOL AND NUMBER: SR/DOB/60-2079

DOCUMENT DATE: 26 Oct. 60

ACTION SUSPENSE DATE:

TO	LOCATION	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER INITIALS	COMMENTS
1. Chief, AF Div Attn: Dan Nesciur				
2. AF/West				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				
7.				
8.				
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				

DOCUMENT PROCESSING DATA

INDEXED

ABSTRACTED

FILE NUMBER

FORM NO. 861
1 DEC 55

SECRET CONFIDENTIAL UNCLASSIFIED (40)

SECRET

SR/DOB/60- 2079

26 October 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Africa Division

ATTENTION : Dan Nesciur

SUBJECT : CIA personalities known by alias to REDSOX agent, David Durvard (a).

1. The following personalities, listed in true name and alias, are known by AESENTINEL REDSOX agent David Durvard in the alias listed.

2. Subject is unaware of the CIA affiliation of these personalities. The period of time over which Subject was connected with these individuals was from May 1959 through October 1960.

3.

True Name	Division/Staff	Alias
Perry Crookham	SR	Pat Cook
Fred Kirkpatrick	SR	Fred Komer
Edward L. Ross, Jr.	SR	Clint
William R. Romer	SR	Little Bill
Myron Toloczko	SR	Marty Adams
B. J. Johnson	SR	B.J.
Ray Hanchulak	SR	Ray
Col. Edw. Podworny	SR	Col. Ed
Gordon Mothes	SR	Tom
Mortimer Love	SR	Mike or Max
George Fill	SR	Mister George
Joe Chacho	SR	Joe
I. H. McCormick	SR	Hal
C. McCrory	SR	Mack
Joseph Betza	SR	Joe Bowman
Roy Petersen	SR (~~contract~~)	Big Roy
Geoffrey Cratch	SR (contract)	Geof
Janie Cratch	SR (contract)	Janie
Henry Wynne	SR (contract)	Henry
Kathleen Wynne	SR (contract)	Kathleen
Logan Phillips	SR (contract)	Logan
Allie Logan	SR (contract)	Allie
O. H. Todd	O. Security	Hank
Casmiro Barquin	DPD	Chick
Major Aderholdt	DPD	Heinie
Per Stoen	OTR	Thor
Paul Belkin	OS/IRD	Paul
Joseph Bukowsky	Med. Staff	Joe
Dale Haynes	O. Commo	Dale
Alvin Naumann	TSD	Al
Morgan Schrader	WH	Morgan
Dr. J. Houck	AF Div.	Dr. John
Glenn Fields	AF Div.	Mr. Glenn

201-233477

SECRET

4. For any further information please contact Perry Crookham on Extension 8331.

MICHAEL RAE
Chief, SR/DOB

Ourcard, David

IMMUNIZATION SCHEDULE

NUMBER

CARRY THIS COPY WITH YOU. IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO RECEIVE THE INJECTIONS ON THE DATES DUE.

VACCINE	DOSE	DATE DUE	DATE GIVEN
SMALLPOX REACTION	Immune	[illegible]	[illegible]
TYPHOID	1st		3 Oct 60
	2nd		
	3rd		
TETANUS	1st		
	2nd		
	STIM	25 Sept 60	25 Sept 60
TYPHUS	1st		3 Oct 60
	2nd		
	STIM		
CHOLERA	1st		
	2nd		
PLAGUE	1st		
	2nd		
DIPHTHERIA	1st		
	2nd		
	3rd		
	4th		
SALK		25 Sept 60	25 Sept 60
OTHER VACCINES			
YELLOW FEVER LOT NUMBER	3 Oct 60		
SCHICK	[illegible]		

FORM NO. 616 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.
1 MAR 56

4Slic (c)

IMMUNIZATION SCHEDULE

NUMBER DAVE

CARRY THIS COPY WITH YOU. IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO RECEIVE THE INJECTIONS ON THE DATES DUE.

VACCINE	DOSE	DATE DUE	DATE GIVEN
SMALLPOX REACTION			30 JULY 59
TYPHOID	1st	30 JULY	30 JULY 59
	2nd	19 AUGUST	19 AUG. 59
	3rd	23 AUG. ~~23 AUGUST~~	3 SEPT. 59
TETANUS	1st	30 JULY	30 JULY 59
	2nd	19 AUGUST	19 AUG. 59
	STIM		
TYPHUS	1st	6 AUGUST	6 AUG. 59
	2nd	19 AUGUST	19 AUG. 59
	STIM		
CHOLERA	1st	—	—
	2nd	—	—
PLAGUE	1st	—	—
	2nd	—	—
DIPHTHERIA	1st	—	—
	2nd	—	—
	3rd	—	—
	4th	—	—
SALK	1st	6 AUGUST	6 AUG. 59
OTHER VACCINES	2nd	27 AUGUST	3 SEPT. 59
YELLOW FEVER LOT NUMBER			
SCHICK			

FORM NO. 616 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.
1 MAR 56

14-00000

SECRET

No. C-73532

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, AF/W/1 - Edward O. Welles

Operational Approval is hereby granted in the case of AEASPIC ______________________, for the purpose specified in your request dated 3 Oct 1960.

In view of Subject's complicated personal background, he should be controlled and supervised as closely as possible under the circumstances in order to avoid embarrassment to the Agency.

This Approval is based upon evaluation of information available to this Office, and is granted under authority contained in CSI and CSI-F 10-5.

CI/OPERATIONAL APPROVAL AND SUPPORT DIVISION

Date: 8 Nov 1960

Distribution:
Orig. to Addressee
1 to Files

dea

SECRET

FORM 7-58 124 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

201-233477

14-00000

SECRET

SR/DOB/60-2075

19 October 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, WH/2B

ATTENTION: Mrs. Murray

SUBJECT: Transfer of Agent Accommodation Mailing Address responsibility from SR/DOB to Africa Division

REFERENCE:
A. DIR 45223 (OUT 98152)
B. SAOP 1036 (IN 32746)
C. SAOP 702 (IN 3009)

1. Subject to your concurrence, responsibility for the accommodation mailing address for SR/DOB agent AEASPIC (David de Panaskhet), which was arranged for by your office, will be transferred to the Africa Division which is now utilizing this agent.

2. The agent accommodation mailing address in Brazil is as follows:

Eduardo Callo
Caha Postal 11744 (Lapa)
Sao Paulo, Brazil

3. The Africa Division case officer responsible for this agent is Dan Nesciur, 2110 I Building, extension 8284.

4. This office extends its appreciation for the expeditions manner in which you have arranged for and maintained this accommodation address.

5. For any further information regarding this please contact Dan Nesciur, extension 8284 or Perry Crookham, extension 8331.

MICHAEL RAE
Chief, SR/DOB

201-233477

SECRET

WIROGUE
File

19 OCT 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Deputy Director for Security

ATTENTION : Alien Affairs Staff

SUBJECT : WIROGUE (formerly AEASPIC) CI/OA No. #73532

1. It has been called to our attention that the parole for subject is to expire on 20 October 1960. The African Division has taken over the case and plans to have subject out of the country by 20 November 1960. Hence a 30 day extension of the parole is requested.

2. WIROGUE is presently quartered at:

Dominion Towers
1201 South Court House Road
Arlington, Virginia
Apartment 109

3. For any further information, please contact Daniel R. Niesciur, X8284.

Bronson Tweedy
Chief, Africa Division

AF/W/1:DRN:say:17 Oct 1960

Distribution:
Orig. & 1 - Addressee
1 - AF/RI
1 - AF/W/1

SECRET

201-233477

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET

TO : SOO (Mr. Leutscher) DATE: 19 Oct 60

FROM : Operations Division, Medical Staff

SUBJECT: ASPIC (C)

Subject has been evaluated by the Medical Staff and found physically qualified for the proposed assignment.

Donald W. Farley
Administrative Officer

Distribution:
Original - Addressee
1 - SR/DOB (Kirkpatrick)
1 - OD/MS

SECRET

201-233477

SENDER WILL CHECK CLASSIFICATION TOP AND BOTTOM

UNCLASSIFIED | CONFIDENTIAL | SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP

TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	INITIALS	DATE
1	Lester Houck		25 SEP 1960
2	AF Division/West		
3			
4			
5			
6			

ACTION	DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
APPROVAL	DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
COMMENT	FILE	RETURN
CONCURRENCE	INFORMATION	SIGNATURE

Remarks:

FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER

FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO. | DATE

J. Kirkpatrick - SR/DOB

UNCLASSIFIED | CONFIDENTIAL | SECRET

FORM NO. 237 1 APR 55 Replaces Form 30-4 which may be used. (40)
U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1955—O-342531

TRANSMITTAL SLIP DATE 19 Oct 60

TO: Jan Nescur
~~SR/DOB (Kirkpatrick)~~

ROOM NO. ~~1062~~ 2110 | BUILDING ~~J~~ I Bldg.

REMARKS:

Jan,
You'll want this for Jane's 201 file
WIROGUE

FROM: AO/OD/MS

ROOM NO. | BUILDING 2714 I | EXTENSION 3347

FORM NO. 241 1 FEB 55 REPLACES FORM 36-8 WHICH MAY BE USED. GPO : 1957-O-419445

SECRET

SR/DOB/60- 2055

29 September 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Alien Affairs Staff, OS

ATTENTION: Mr. Pennington

SUBJECT: Transfer and Quartering arrangements for AEASPIC

1. This is to confirm a discussion between Mr. Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB and your office regarding transfer and quartering arrangements for AEASPIC, David Durvard (a), and the interest expressed by Dr. Lester Houck of Africa Division re acquiring AEASPIC as a long term asset for that division.

2. In compliance with a request made of this office by Africa Division, it is understood your office has agreed to the temporary quartering of AEASPIC in a furnished safe apartment located at apartment 307, 5741 Colorado Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. This office, with your concurrence, has agreed to lend the use of this apartment for a period of about two weeks, effective 28 September 1960. At present AEASPIC is visited once a week and/or as the need arises. AEASPIC has his own salary for food and public transportation. The same cover arrangements exists under this arrangement as existed when Subject lived at 925 25th Street, N.W., in his own apartment. The cover arrangement is that David Durvard (a) is a technical associate of Fred K. Komer (a) (i.e. an SR/DOB case officer) self-employed, manufacturers commissioned representative.

MICHAEL RAE
Chief, SR/DOB

201-233477

14-00000

SECRET

23 September 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Physical exam/Immunization for David Durvard (a)

At 1000 hours 28 September David Durvard (a) in the company of an SR/DOB case officer attended a full physical exam at the offices of a cleared, witting doctor, Dr. Robert G. Bullock, 2221 North Buchanan Street, Arlington, Virginia. Dr. Bullock indicated to this case officer his preliminary opinion that Subject was in perfect health. Medical records to this effect will be forthcoming. Mr. Durvard (a) also received the first in a series of immunization shots preparatory to a projected assignment in the West African theater. Mr. Durvard, with his case officer will return to Dr. Bullock's office on 4 October at 10:00 a.m. for a second series of immunization shots. Medical records other than those reflected in Mr. Durvard's (a) 201 file will be kept in the Medical File Room (Central Building) under his crypto. A copy will also be kept in AO/OD/MS under pseudo.

FRED KIRKPATRICK

SECRET

201-235477

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING	TO: ACTION BRANCH
1. Fill in Sect. 2. on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID. 2. Destroy front cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.	If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AN.

FROM:

RID/

PROPER FILE NO.

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK IF APPROPRIATE

COMMENTS

TO	ROOM NO.	DATE RECEIVED	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER'S INITIALS
1.				
2.				
3. SR/DOB		20 OCT 1960		
4.				
5. AF Div Dan Nescior	2116 T	27 OCT 1960		
6.				
7.				
8.				
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				
15.				
16.				
17. RID/FI				

rec: CoH
3 & 4: Pls note, 201 file now resp. of AF Div.

HBPA-04890 | 201-233477 | 19 OCT 60

ACCOMMODATION ADDRESS

CAO TO SR/DOB

AF/West ...

FILE TITLE

TRACE REQUEST	ABSTRACT / INDEX	FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY CODE) 201-233477

DATE MICROFILMED | DOCUMENT DATE 19 Oct 1960 | DOCUMENT NUMBER HBPA 04890

FORM 12-57 610a USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS

SECRET

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH

SECRET

HBPA-4890

TO: Chief, SR

INFO: Chief, WHD
Chief of Station, Rio de Janeiro

FROM: Chief of Base, Sao Paulo

SUBJECT: Operational/REDWOOD/AEACRE
Accommodation Address

ACTION REQUIRED: As requested in para. 1

REFERENCE: HBPW-2021

HEADQUARTERS FILE NO: 201-233477

FIELD FILE NO: 10-6-5.4

12 October 1960

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

1. In accordance with instructions contained in reference, the Base has been servicing the accommodation address at least once a week through the services of ALLOMETER-2 who rented this post office box under an alias. On 7 October 1960 the Base forwarded a letter which ALLOMETER-2 had picked up the day before. This letter was registered, and ALLOMETER-2 was obliged (for the second time) to make a personal appearance before the responsible persons and to sign (in alias) an acknowledgment of receipt. If it is at all possible to send these letters unregistered the Base would much prefer that this system be adopted. ALLOMETER-2, over a period of years, has rented many different post office boxes under different names, and the Base considers it a definite security hazard if he is forced to identify himself in the manner required by the registration of these letters.

2. Headquarters attention is called to the fact that the letter which the Base forwarded on 7 October 1960 was postmarked in Europe on 12 August 1960. Even in the light of the notoriously slow Brazilian postal system, the Base cannot explain such a long delay in transit for air mail. Such a delay has been typical of almost every letter the Base has received in the past six months. The Base has no reason to disbelieve ALLOMETER-2 in his repeated assertions that he services the box at least once a week.

Lucian W. Fabsik

Lucian W. FABSIK

10 October 1960

Distribution:
5 - Headquarters
2 - Rio
2 - Files

EDM

HBPA-4890

201-233477

FORM 10-57 53a — USE PREVIOUS EDITION. REPLACES FORMS 51-28, 51-28A AND 51-29 WHICH ARE OBSOLETE

CLASSIFICATION: SECRET

CONTINUED

PAGE NO. 1

CS copy

[illegible]

[illegible] - not assigned

Chief of Base, Frankfurt — [illegible] October 1960

TO: [illegible]/[illegible]

SUBJECT: [illegible]

ACTION REQUIRED: For your information

X [illegible]

1. The [illegible] Soviet branch files on AEKSPIC 1 were destroyed this date; material not previously forwarded to Headquarters is transmitted under separate cover attachment to this dispatch.

2. A list of the official correspondence destroyed with the file is given below:

EGMA 7778, 10 July 1958
OPMA [illegible]97, 8 August 1958
[illegible] [illegible]547, Sep 1958
DIR [illegible]55, September 1958
DIR [illegible]763, September 1958
DIR [illegible]875, October 1958
EGMA 25034, 13 November 1958
DIR 04094, December 1958
FROB 2928, December 1958
FROB 2958, December 1958
FROB 2978, December 1958
FROB 3977, December 1958
FROB 3089, January 1959
FROB 3090, January 1959
PARI [illegible]625, January 1959
DIR [illegible]455, January 1959
EGMA [illegible]837, 20 January 1959
FROB 3376, February 1959
FROB [illegible]425, February 1959
FROB 3477, February 1959
DIR 13127, February 1959
FROB 3501, February 1959
EGMA 25336, 24 February 1959
DIR 14843, March 1959
FROB 3707, March 1959
DIR 16768, March 1959
FROB 3734, March 1959
PARI 5377, March 1959
FROB 3763, March 1959
DIR 17342, March 1959
DIR 17554, March 1959
PARI 5409, March 1959
DIR 18040, March 1959
PARI 5504, March 1959
FROB 3977, April 1959
FROB 4001, April 1959
DIR 21727, April 1959
PARI 5705, April 1959

[signature]
[illegible] K. CARRES

APPROVED: [signature]
[illegible]

ATTACHMENT: [illegible] (Under Separate Cover):
Atts [illegible] - AEKSPIC 1 [illegible]

CS COPY

201-233477

SECRET

TO : Chief, SR

ATTENTION: SR/DOB

SUBJECT : AEASPIC

As a result of conversations between representatives of this Division and SR/DOB, transfer of AEASPIC to Africa West's jurisdiction is agreed on following his present period of training.

Africa Division will assume full responsibility for his handling. To that end, we are obtaining quarters, have had discussions with Alien Affairs Staff, and have taken steps to regularize AEASPIC clearance status for his intended assignment.

As the exact date of transfer is not yet determined, it is requested that Mr. Kirkpatrick maintain contact with Mr. Wells on extension 3829 to handle final transfer arrangements.

SR's cooperation on such matters as shots, training, quartering and a new physical examination are appreciated.

Bronson Tweedy
Chief, Africa Division

SECRET

201-233477

14-00000

201

SECRET

TO : Chief, CI/OA Division

ATTENTION: Mr. Ray McConnon

SUBJECT : Future Utilization of AEASPIC

1. Subject is currently in the process of being transferred from the jurisdiction of SR to AF, in all probability for a field assignment in the Congo.

2. Accordingly, it is requested that your records be altered to reflect this change and also, that the necessary steps are taken to amend his OA (C-73532) to permit use by this Division.

3. For further information regarding subject, please contact Edward O. Welles, Africa West, on extension 3829, who will temporarily be handling this case.

Bronson Tweedy
Chief, Africa Division

SECRET

201-253477

1. Occupational Specialty: Mechanical Electrical Engineering

Cine or Portrait Photography

Research and innovator of commercial labor/money saving devices

Electro mechanical or photographical in nature.

See paragraphs 4, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 of Employment History for examples.

2. Military Service:

Dec. 1939, Paris, volunteered for French Foreign Legion.

Jan. 1940, Tunisia North Africa, in 1st Cav. Reg., 1st Squadron, 4th platoon.

Feb. 1940 - sent to N.C.O. training course in Legion. Pulled out to be reassigned to all-Georgian unit.

Mar. - Aug. 1940, Barcares. Assigned in Georgian unit

Aug. 1940 - Paris. Discharged after the end of Franco/German hostilities as Private First Class.

3. Employment History:

1. 1942 - Paris - Volunteered for work in Germany.
2. Poelitz, Germany, Worked for HIDRYER WERKE on contract for one year as installation electrician.
3. 1942 - Berlin Photographer of metals for a factory which produced electrodes for welding instruments

   1942 - Paris Self-employed at photo shop. Portrait photography.
4. 1942 Berlin Assembly line worker in Berlin factory producing steel ammunition belts. Received commendation from factory

director for labor saving device re manufact. of device for automat. adjustment of cartridge cases.

5. 1942 Berlin " Mugelheim — Drivers mechanics course for the NSKK (Nazi Party Motorized Corps). Drove trucks during construction of Atlantic wal. by Germans.

6. 1943 Berlin Employed with SCHUPOLIZEI as translator French-German language.

7. 1946-47 Paris Employed by Architects Carre Associated as electrical installation planner and constructor of prototype model builder. Earned roughly $4 an hour American scale plus commission work extra.

8. 1951-52 In prison, Paris — Devised and sold on French market a pocket automatic transit indicator. Received cash settlement for this while in prison.

9. 1953 In prison in Rion — Devised and gave to prison administrator invention for making cardboard boxes. Device was built and used by prison administrator.

10. Dec. 1955-Apr. 1956 Gap — Employed by M.D. as X-ray machine maintenance technician and operator.

11. 1956-57 Gap — Invented, patented and sold a calendar device to the French commercial market.

12. 1958 Ambert — Invented and patented a commercial advertising device, photo-mechanical in nature. Models built and sold to French advertising concerns.

13. 1959-60 Sept-May U.S. — Devised and passed drawings for 2 pieces of equipment to be used for Project AESENTINEL.

14. 1960, July U.S. At present Subject is devising a low cost telephone answering device.

4. Experience in Forged Documents:

May 1942 Achen, - Berlin — Falsified his own travel documents by use of pen to change effective dates.

1942 Berlin - Paris — Filled in German travel blank forms. Altered old German authorization stamp for travel forms. Then made other falsified stamps for other people interested in travel across German-held territory.



1943-44 Berlin — Constructed and used various falsified travel documents stamps copied from old travel documents for various people to travel throughout Germany. Used certain photo techniques for changing and/or ageing pictures in documents. At same time Subject also reassembled falsified old passports to form new ones as well as counterfeited German financial vouchers.

Physical Description

Subject is described as 42 year old male Caucasian, 5'6" tall, of slight build (136 lbs. average weight), long face, long nose, dark brown hair, balding in front, swarthy complexion. Subject is extremely agil and in perfect health. He is an ex-French foreign legionnaire and survivor of German concentration camps.

Evaluation

Subject's case officer agrees with Agency Assessment that he possesses the traits of a born clandestine operator and would be an apt candidate for any black mission which requires:

1. able-bodiedness
2. ability to assimilate easily (al owing for his physical features)

3. innate sense of locational direction
4. superior intelligence and reasoning power
5. ability to comprehend and apply instruction rapidly
6. willingness to undertake an extremely hazardous mission
7. basic technical and mechanical applied or theoretical abilities
8. ability to improvise and "know how" disturbingly American in character.

Motivation

Subject's motivation is based on personal loyalties rather than monetary gain. Subject has little regard for the value of his money, and must be strongly urged to set aside a part of his earnings. Subject has a strong distaste for the Communist regime and has observed the effects of it at first hand. Subject indeed goes a step farther, subscribing to the "Untermensch" theory re the Russian people. ?

Language Capabilities

Subject speaks, reads, writes:

French	-	native
Georgian	-	fluent
German	-	good to fluent
English	-	reads fluently, writes, fair, speaks fair
Spanish	-	reads fair, speaks poor, understands fair

Subject has exhibited good subordination to his case officer, intelligent security precautions re his personal habits, and the ability to quietly fit into an American urban existence. For any further information please call Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB, X-4705.

14-00000

SECRET

13 September 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Contact Report

1. On 8 September 1960 the undersigned accompanied by SR/COB case officers Perry Crookham and Fred Kirkpatrick met with David Tzitzichvili (201-233477) in a SR/COB safe house. The purpose of this meeting was to assess David for possible use by JMARC. The subject was aware he was being interviewed as the same procedure had been used previously by a representative of the African Division.

2. The subject has led an exciting and diverse life. The SR Division brought him to the United States (black) to train for a mission which has subsequently been cancelled. At the present time the SR Division is making arrangements for the resettlement of the subject in Latin America, probably in Mexico. However, due to the training this agency has given the subject SR feels he should be utilized by the DD/P if possible.

3. Observing David for some two hours and listening to his story the undersigned feels there may be some use of him by JMARC. David is a smooth talker who has obviously told his story many times to the satisfaction of his listeners. He elaborates on the exciting and bizarre parts of his life and tends to gloss over those sections he feels that are common to everyone.

4. The subject has been in the United States for some time. This time has been spent in training for a specific mission which never came to pass. Recently he has been engaged in "make work" programs to pass the time. This could well explain his apparent impatience and desire to do something. In his own words he wishes to prove that he is capable of accomplishing a task assigned to him. He asks for a chance to surveil someone, to take clandestine pictures, even to assassinate someone. He very nearly begged to be given a pitch during this meeting.

5. The subject is a stateless person. He is in the United States black and could be completely unattributable if necessary. He desires citizenship and a chance to settle down in one spot. He prefers U.S. citizenship but is not adamant on this. However the basic motivation appears to be love of excitement. The subject gives a very good appearance of the classical adventurer. He relates his past exploits in wartime Europe as motivated by the thrill of duping the existing authority.

file in
201-233477

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6. It is the undersigned's opinion this individual could be used as a singleton agent in [illegible]. Mr. Bill Romer and Mr. Gordon Mothes of WH/4/PM have at one time been case officers of this individual for SR/DCE. WH/4/PM has the 201 folder at the present time.

MORGAN SHRADER
WE/4/PM

SECRET

19 August 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Mexican Resettlement Arrangements for AESENTINEL agent AEASPIC

1. At 1400 hours, 19 August, SR/DOB case officer, Fred Kirkpatrick and Jerry Pochron from Defection Coordinators Office of CIA met with Clay Calendar and Jim Myers of TSD/IB re-documentations arrangements and travel routing for possible resettlement of AESENTINEL agent AEASPIC. The following arrangements were proposed by Mr. Calendar and Mr. Myers for SR/DOB's consideration. TSD/IB suggested that Subject be sent by black flight from here to West Germany, and there surfaced with an altered Greek passport which TSD/IB now has available. A suitable cover story would of course be incorporated re the possession of a Greek passport by Subject, while Subject has no Greek language capability. Since this passport is a valid one, (and was, in fact, purchased by TSD/IB) and is therefore backstopped in name, Subject could apply at the Mexican Embassy in West Germany for a Mexican tourist visa by presenting this passport. Once in Mexico, Subject could request emigration action upon declaration of intent to become a Mexican citizen and upon submitting proof of sponsorship by an employer in Mexico City.

2. Upon your concurrence, Mr. Pochron will arrange for Mr. Kirkpatrick to meet with Mr. Coolidge, the CIA contact used for introducing agency designees into Mexican private industry. Mr. Pochron has already talked with Mr. Coolidge on two occasions and has passed him Subject's file. From their talks, Mr. Pochron has assured me that this arrangement is entirely feasible, Gillete Company of Mexico City being cited as one possibility.

3. AEASPIC would then openly proceed to purchase plane tickets in West Germany for Mexico City and upon arrival there, would be waiting for him. The time table for this entire operation was estimated at about five weeks. Of course we did not discuss Subject's monetary maintenance for the interim period of travel, nor until Subject could begin earning his own living.

201-233477

4. Mr. Pochron expressed his concern and the concern of Mr. Pennington of Alien Affairs Staff about the knowledgibility of Subject re pass Agency tie-in and Agency assets. It will of course be our job to assure Security that Subject is not knowledgable and will entail a minimum of risk to transport and to resettle in Mexico. In view of this concern, all arrangements offered for DOB's consideration by TSD/IB were tailored to afford step by step denial or participation by the U. S. Government. In effect, all items procured by Subject for resettlement could just as easily be obtained on the European black market as well as from this Government. Subject will in effect be briefed and taken by German Station asset to obtain his documents ostensibly on the black market. Monies due Subject would be withheld pending destination arrival. The letter head and supporting sponsorship documents to be used by him for ultimate employment in Mexico would be prepared in such a manner as to be either legitimate or forged. In addition it was suggested that Subject be closely handled and advised by someone known to him to ensure the security aspect both to Subject and to this agency.

5. The meeting was closed by TSD/IB's request to be informed whether these arrangements in theory meet with the approval of SR/DOB, and Office of Security. Mr. Kirkpatrick was assured that Documentation aspects by TSD/IB could be accomplished within one week upon authorization by SR/DOB. With your permission Fred Kirkpatrick will proceed to affirm Mexican employment arrangements for AEASPIC.

FRED KIRKPATRICK

Concur on these [illegible] arrangements that we proceed. And agree that we tie-in later. Suggest we [illegible] if possible. For [illegible] also - suggest we [illegible] the record [illegible] prepare a memo briefly (no details) to [illegible] this plan so that they will be clued in [illegible] that this agent is a resettlement case & who might again be a liability in the future. [illegible] also [illegible] he get Mexican [illegible] travel documents (I believe [illegible]) [illegible] African [illegible] (Fisher [illegible]) [illegible] be [illegible] to go on to [illegible] job in [illegible] areas.

Mike

14-00000

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SR/DOB/0-2011
25 July 70

MEMORANDUM FOR : Chief, CDC

ATTENTION : Jerry Pochron (1306 ...)

SUBJECT : Biographical Information Necessary for Possible Resettlement of SR/DOB Redsox Agent David TEITZICHVILI (T).

1. On 21 July 1970, SR/DOB Case Officer Fred Kirkpatrick talked with Jerry Pochron of your office re enlisting your assistance in the possible resettlement of SR/DOB Redsox contract agent David TEITZICHVILI (T) in the region of South or Central America. At the request and as per outline of Mr. Pochron, this office has prepared the following biographic information. See Attachment A.

2. Subject is living in the general Washington D.C. area under the supervision of an SR/DOB Case Officer and is readily available for any further debriefing your office deems necessary.

3. Subject remains on a quasi legally backstopped arrangement of Alien Affairs Staff until 20 October 1970.

4. For any further information please contact Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB, on extension 4705 or 8331.

PERRY E. CROCKMAN
Acting Chief, SR/DOB

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201-233477

SECRET

24 June 1960

MEMO FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Biographic Information/Case Officer Evaluation of David TZITZICHVILI, alias David DURVARD

Biographic Information

David TZITZICHVILI was born 20 December 1919 in Tbilisi, Georgia, where he lived with his parents until 1921. Subject at that time moved to France with his parents. Subject grew up in France and therefore speaks native French (Parisian). Subject does not have French citizenship, however, and must be classed as stateless. Subject earned the first part of his baccalaureat at Breguet (electro-engineering), then entered the Foreign Legion at the beginning of WWII. Subject fought in N. Africa until French capitulation in 1940, at which time he was discharged to return home to Paris. In 1943 he went to Germany as a voluntary worker. He worked there primarily as an industrial electrician. While in Germany he assisted French officer P.O.W.'s to escape, aiding them with cleverly falsified papers, stamps, cachets and even uniforms. It is interesting to note that while subject attended school at Breuguet, he also attended the Technicum for Cinematography. It was from these past studies at the Technicum that subject was able to develop techniques to apply to photo-mechanical forging of documents, stamps, and cachets. Subject was betrayed to Germans, arrested, and sentenced to death for espionage. Subject was able to drag this case out by implying the existence of a large British run net of which he was a part. In 1945 he was liberated by the U.S. Army and returned to Paris. Subject lived there in relative quiet until he, together with a war-time friend, robbed a Paris bank of a sizeable amount of money. Subject and accomplice were apprehended by the Surete on 11 July 1950, sentenced to prison, but released some five years later for good behavior and on the basis of their

SECRET

war record.

It is interesting to note that while in prison, subject invented a machine for making cardboard boxes. This machine was actually built for one of the prison administrations and put into operation at the prison factory. Upon discharge from prison in December of 1955, subject lived, worked and was paroled to his brother in Gap, France. It was while there that subject was contacted by this agency and subsequently brought to this country for use as one of two agents for Project AESENTINEL.

Subject is presently residing in his Wash. D.C. apartment and is readily available for any interviews.

Subject is engaged in his safe office in several technical gimmicks which could be of value to this Agency. Two of his ideas have been passed forward to TSD for development/exploitation. TSD has expressed interest in another of his ideas, the plans for which have just been completed.

Alien Affairs Staff of Immigration/Naturalization has extended subjects' backstopped residence status until 20 October, 1960.

Physical Description

Subject is described as 41 year old male Caucasian, 5'8" tall, of slight build (136 lbs. average weight), long face, long nose, dark brown hair, balding in front, swarthy complexion. Subject is extremely agile and in perfect health. He is an ex-French foreign legionnaire and survivor of German concentration camps.

Evaluation

Subject's case officer agrees with Assessment that he possesses the traits of a born clandestine operator and would be an apt candidate for any black mission which requires:

SECRET

1. able-bodiedness
2. ability to assimilate easily (allowing for his physical features)
3. innate sense of locational direction
4. superior intelligence and reasoning power
5. ability to comprehend and apply instruction rapidly
6. willingness to undertake an extremely hazardous mission
7. basic technical and mechanical applied or theoretical abilities
8. ability to improvise and "know how" disturbingly American in character.

Motivation

Subject's is ~~ideological more than monetary. That is to say,~~ Subject has little regard for the value of his money, and must be strongly urged to set aside a part of his earnings. Subject has a strong distaste for the Communist regime and has observed the effects of it at first hand. Subject indeed goes a step farther, subscribing to the "Untermensch" theory re the Russian people.

Language Capabilities

Subject speaks, reads, writes:

French	-	native
Geogian	-	fluent
German	-	good to fluent
English	-	reads fluently, writes fair, speaks fair

Subject has exhibited good subordination to his Case Officer, intelligent security precautions re his personal habits, and the ability to quietly fit into an American urban existence. For any further information please call Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB, X-4705.

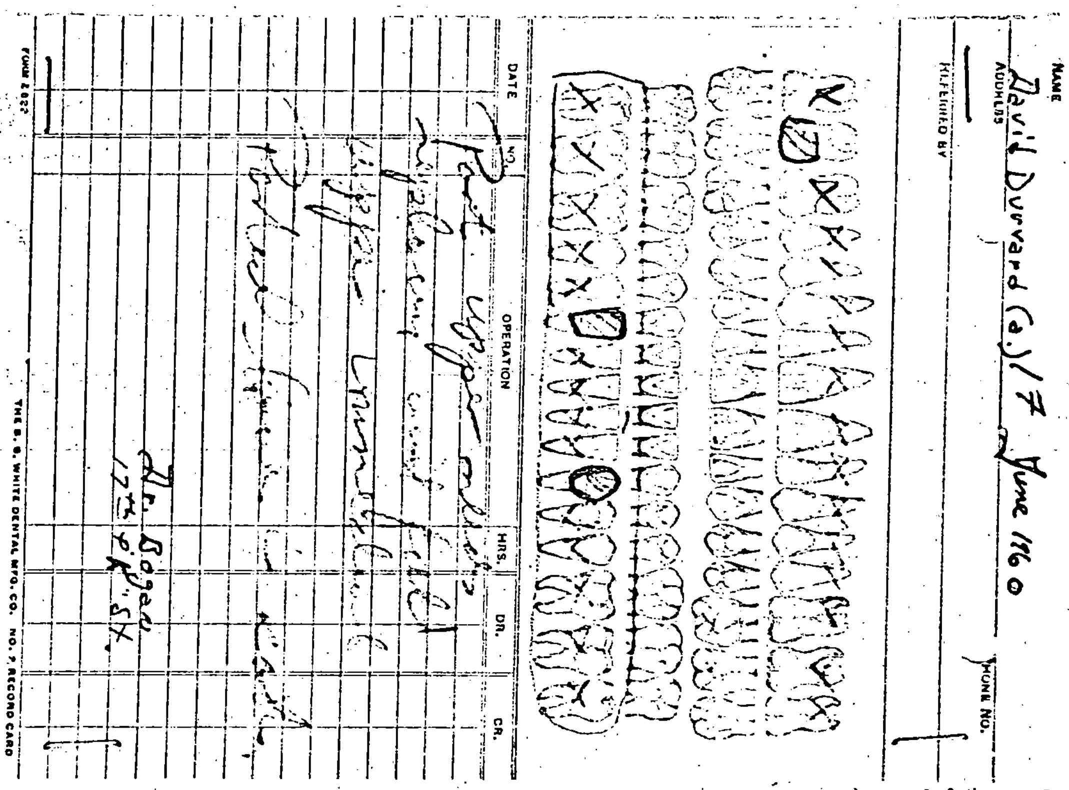
SECRET

5 July, 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD:

SUBJECT : Upper Dentures for AEASPIC

On 1 July, 1960 AEASPIC was fitted with a full set of upper dentures by Dr. H.F. Bogan, an Agency cleared dentist, located at 17th and "K" St. in downtown Washington D.C. Cost of $150.00 was borne by SR/DCE and satisfied the agent contract clause stipulating that Subject be maintained in physical capacity sufficient to undertake Project AESENTINEL. Dental appointments and consultations were initiated before the postponement of Project AESENTINEL on 17 June 1960.



14-00000

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

SECRET

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Chief, Soviet Russia Division
ATTN : SR/DOB

DATE: 20 July 1960

FROM : Director of Security

SUBJECT: AEASPIC, CI/OA No. C-73532

1. In your memorandum of 14 September 1959, No. 1730, you requested suspension of the subject's twenty-four hour custody until he resumed training about 1 August 1960. Your memorandum of 5 July 1960, No. 1996, indicates he will be placed in a safe-house for training about the last of July 1960, and that he will continue his present unescorted status on occasional weekends.

2. This Office has no objection to that procedure.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF SECURITY:

C. H. Pennington
C. H. Pennington
Chief, Alien Affairs Staff

SECRET

12 Aug 60.

Copy furnished WH Division (Gordon Escathe) for review by Colonel Frank Eagan for further WH use.

[signature]

4-00000

[illegible]

3R/[illegible]

[illegible] June [illegible]

27 June 60

MEMORANDUM FOR: Office of [illegible]

ATTENTION : Chief [illegible]

SUBJECT : W/T Training for [illegible] contract agent [illegible]

1. It is requested that [illegible] assessment and subsequent W/T training be instituted [illegible] for SR/[illegible] contract agent [illegible]. [illegible] training [illegible] necessary in order to round out Subject's [illegible] for operational [illegible] by interested [illegible] components.

2. Subject to your [illegible], it is anticipated [illegible] W/T training will be given [illegible] located in the down-town D.C. area, and [illegible] 1 August 1960. Training [illegible] until Subject is a qualified operational W/T [illegible].

3. Transportation [illegible] instructor to and from the training sites will [illegible].

4. For any further [illegible], please contact [illegible], SR/[illegible], Extension [illegible].

[illegible]
Acting Chief, SR/[illegible]

[illegible]/[illegible]

Distrib.: [illegible] & 1 - addressee
2 - SR/[illegible]
1 - SR/[illegible]

201-233477

14-00000

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TTT-M-60-476

TO : Chief, Soviet Russia Division/DDP
ATTN : Chief, SR/DOB

DATE: 1 AUG 1960

FROM : Chief, Telecommunications, Training and Techniques Staff/OC

SUBJECT: W/T Training - Agent AEASPIC

REF : SR/DOB 60-1990, 29 June 1960

1. This will confirm recent discussions held between Mr. Fred Kirkpatrick of your Office and Mr. Lee Jungen of my Staff relative to the proposed W/T training of AEASPIC. As was explained by Mr. Jungen, W/T training of an agent on a full or part-time basis, is contingent upon the approval of a specific project with supporting communications annex. While we have on occasion participated in "holding" training of agents without benefit of a definite requirement, current operational commitments now make this impossible.

2. Should a definite requirement for the operational utilization of AEASPIC develop we will arrange for the W/T aptitude assessment and training. Prior to our initiating such action, it is requested that a representative of your Office discuss operational details with an appropriate Foreign Division within the Office of Communications. This will enable us to tailor subsequent training in terms of specific equipment and procedures as required by the project. In this respect, further information can be obtained by contacting Mr. Lawrence Eisler on extension 8137.

Robert A. Bloom
ROBERT A. BLOOM

Distribution:
Orig. & 1 - Addressee

201-233477

UNCLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL SECRET

FIELD DOCUMENT ROUTING AND ACTION RECORD

INSTRUCTIONS: Routing designations, either individuals or units, are to be placed in the "TO" column. Comments are to be numbered to correspond to the number in the "TO" column. Each comment is to be underlined with a line drawn across the "COMMENTS" column. Each recipient of the attached document is to place his initials in the proper space following the corresponding numbered routing. The date the document is forwarded to the next routing is to be placed in the proper column. The last routing on this sheet shall be the unit in which the basic document is to be filed. If the holding unit is other than the central files, the central file shall be the next to the last routing to insure proper control clearances. THIS DOCUMENT ROUTING AND ACTION RECORD IS TO REMAIN ATTACHED TO THE BASIC RECORD DOCUMENT AS A PERMANENT RECORD.

FROM: SR/DOB

DOCUMENT SYMBOL AND NUMBER:

DOCUMENT DATE: | ACTION SUSPENSE DATE:

TO	LOCATION	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER INITIALS
1. Lou Seckler / Ed McMahon	1102 I	29 Jun	
2.			
3. SR/DOB	1062 J		
4.			
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			
9.			
10.			
11.			
12.			
13.			
14.			

COMMENTS: NO INTEREST

DOCUMENT PROCESSING DATA

INDEXED

ABSTRACTED

FILE NUMBER

FORM NO. 861
1 DEC 55

SECRET CONFIDENTIAL UNCLASSIFIED (40)

14-00000

SECRET

24 June 1960

MEMO FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Biographic Information/Case Officer Evaluation of David TZITZICHVILI, alias David DURVARD

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4. superior intelligence and reasoning power
5. ability to comprehend and apply instruction rapidly
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7. basic technical and mechanical applied or theoretical abilities
8. ability to improvise and "know how" disturbingly American in character.

Motivation

Subject's motivation is ideological more than monetary. That is to say, subject has little regard for the value of his money, and must be strongly urged to set aside a part of his earnings. Subject has a strong distaste for the Communist regime and has observed the effects of it at first hand. Subject indeed goes a step farther, subscribing to the "Untermensch" theory re the Russian people.

Language Capabilities

Subject speaks, reads, writes:

French	-	native
Geogian	-	fluent
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Subject has exhibited good subordination to his Case Officer, intelligent security precautions re his personal habits, and the ability to quietly fit into an American urban existence. For any further information please call Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB, X-4705.

SECRET

Translater for French Letters

Nick Letsou

1104 "J" Bldg.

French Desk, W.E. X 3857

Check for S/W in letters

Mr. Callander

TSS Photo X 8315

Accommodation Address for David

Mrs. Murray, WH 2B, X 8495

Accommodation Address for David:

Letters to France;

Eduardo Calle
CAIXA POSTAL 11744 (Lapa)
Sao Paulo Brasil

Letters to Hq. for David;

Robert P. Hague
P.O. Box 8028
South west Station
Wash. 24, D.C.
U.S.A.

201-233477

14-00000

INSTRUCTIONS

MEMORIZE THE FOLLOW. AND DESTROY THIS PAPER:

NAME: David Durvard

OCCUPATION: Consultant Electronic Engineer

You are staying in Apartment #109, ground floor at Dominion Towers, at 1201 South Court House Road, Arlington, Virginia. You were given the use of this apartment by Mr. Powol Browning, who lives at 3145 N Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.. Mr Brownings telephone number is Federal 3-5081. Should any one question you tell them to contact Mr. Browning who is a business associate of yours.

SECRET

201-233477

30 [illegible] Cabanis

Coco "Edouardo" ... je suis si anxieuse que même en attendant la possibilité de mettre un timbre sur cette enveloppe je me mets à écrire comme au bon vieux temps ! Savoir où se baladent nos lettres du 7, 9 et 11 mars ! Arriveront-elles jamais ? Si vous traversez les Océans où elles jusqu'à [illegible] dans votre boîte — qu'il soit là, c'est inévitable de ne pas être [illegible] ! Ici la vie s'aggrave chaque jour et bientôt nous serons obligés comme les chiens et chats de dénicher notre nourriture dans les poubelles ! ce n'est pas drôle ... Colette ne trouve pas de travail ... Annick doit attendre le bon plaisir des Couturiers ... [illegible] [illegible] de petits [illegible] et ne peut travailler en ce moment ... Nelly a débuté comme vendeuse débutante, avant hier qu'est-ce que ça donnera ... et quel salaire aura-t-elle ! Moi ... je ne compte pas seulement pour mes 81 ans qui m'accablent ! Le pain de chaque jour commence à avoir le goût du rare et on ne voit pas d'issue — Victor en principe doit partir à la montagne après demain pour 6 mois pour l'attaque tout sur le dos sans [illegible] même de croûte ... et cela jusqu'à en septembre ! il ne s'en fait pas lui !

Jeudi 24 .. Il pleut le temps est terriblement sombre assorti à nos idées .. pour comble j'ai perdu 10 fr dans la cuisine ce matin et cela me gêne vraiment le cafard de plus en plus s'implante et la mouise la plus complète s'acharne sur nous - Nelly a eu paie travaillé sous une pluie battante .. Colette broie du noir car elle ne peut trouver de travail et cependant c'est plus qu'urgent .. je m'arrête n'ayant plus rien à dire. Loulou est venu en disant hier son père va très mal et on ne sait au juste ce qu'il a .. je crois que Loulou craint un cancer au poumon ! Odile est venue nous dire au revoir car elle part en vacances de Pâques la veinarde !

2 Avril un long arrêt dans ma lettre pour savourer les catastrophes qui nous tombent sur le dos ! sans que nous puissions y parer .. Armelle est sans salaire Colette est sans travail. Nelly en qui j'avais mis notre dernier espoir est dessus. Rien sans travail .. la personne qui l'avait demandée comme Résidence a jugé bon de lui donner 5000 fr par quinzaine même pas de quoi à payer les sous enveloppes pour les courses qu'elle lui fait faire .. aussi elle cherche autre chose et nous restons le bec dans l'eau .. avec en plus un commandement d'arrêt - saisie pour les contributions que Victor n'a pas payées .. après avoir juré que c'était payé depuis Novembre .. et voilà chaque jour une nouvelle surprise aussi agréable Lundi on nous coupe l'eau, le gaz et l'électricité je me demande ce qui nous restera ... les deux

Une jeune femme et encore pas tué ! En
ce moment la vie est tellement dure pour
tout le monde qu'on ne peut rien obtenir ..
Tout le monde vous a écrit, mon cher D, mais
que seront devenues nos lettres ? Envolées dans
les nuages ! Et que sera le sort de celle-ci ?
Stellito a encore une fille . Sophie . Ce que
Mathilda doit frétiller ! Colette a écrit pour
donner votre adresse .. Mme Vendôme vous
demande de vos nouvelles, elle a déménagé
a acheté un charmant appartement au 19 de
l'avenue Kléber .. et elle l'installe . naturellement
de désirer l'amoncellement de choses !
elle est de plus en plus « rats » .. Ginette a
grossi .. Eugène roule sur l'or, il est à
Lugano où il cherche à acheter une villa
et un appartement à Paris .. il revient du
Tchad où il a je suppose trouvé une mine
d'or ! Il en a de la chance ! Je ne l'ai
pas encore vu . Sur ce je m'arrête .. on
sonne .. encore des réclamations .. Ce que
je puis en avoir marre, marre, marre .
Je vous embrasse, mon cher D pour moi,
pour toute la famille bien affectueusement

Mémé

du Brito 30 rue Pabanis XIX
Paris France

11744

PARIS 101
-2 4 60
16h
GLACIÈRE (13e)

RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE
★160
POSTES
020

~~Senor~~ Eduardo Costa

Caixa postal 11744 Lapa

São Paulo

Brazil

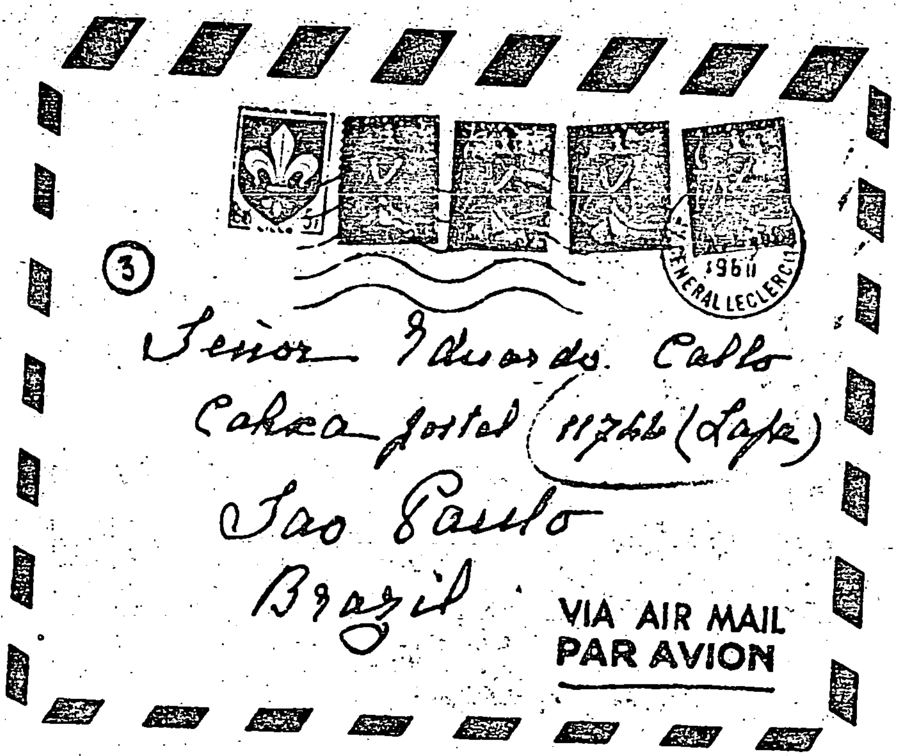
VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION

9 mars 60 — 20 rue Cabanis Paris XIV

Cher Dat, voilà j'ai voulu avoir la réponse sans me précipiter, j'ai tardé de nombreux jours pour vous remettre dans le bain et finalement j'aurai la bonne dernière... de même ma lettre arrivée car j'avais tout 25 fr de timbres me battant sur l'enveloppe de [illegible]... mais ça te sera fâché... vous trouvez moyen d'être au bout du monde — alors ma lettre [illegible] lui retient et tout ce qu'elle réclame [illegible]... alors me revoici (ce sera bien enveloppé à la poste)) l'une 85 fr. l'autre mais rien plus 55 fr. enfin ma huitième à une autre poste a vu sa arrivée à 105 fr [illegible] maintenant. Je crois que Colette qui a [illegible] les doigts en votre honneur a à ton frère tout dit... Finalement l'ère dans laquelle nous nous agitions avec des hommes carabinés on jette dans la maison sans fin ou la balade avec des bouillottes dans la main ou sur le dos... Armand est parti se présenter dans différentes maisons pour du boulot... Gilly est allé courir des lots de [illegible] pour [illegible] options pour [illegible]... Toute Jeanne est hors de la [illegible]... c'est la [illegible] de la jeunesse elle est [illegible] d'attendre des agissements de [illegible]. Je ne [illegible] que la félicite... Je vieillis... je vieillis mon pauvre Dat 80 ans! ça n'est pas drôle vous savez! Enfin j'attends avec impatience tous les détails de votre existence... on a fait tant et tant de suppositions... on a vécu dans l'attente perpétuelle de nouvelles et

enfin allait arrivant .. Idéalistes ! au diable
avez-vous pensé à nous ? voici les cousins qui
Olivier et Nelly de faire monter de cave savoir
en espagnol. Le pays est-il bien ? quoi qu'il en soit,
les gens sont-ils sympathiques ? Ici l'atmosphère
de la maison est celle d'une écurie où il y
a des ânes sans foin .. on ne se bat pas mais
on braie à toute force .. Si c'est dans
ses moyens au mois de Juin de prochaines 15
jours de vacances à Colette .. pour l'amour
du Ciel faites, ~~car~~ son caractère change, il
s'aigrit .. elle critique tout .. ne trouve rien
de bien et vraiment nous aurions besoin d'une
il est vrai qu'elle a tant de soucis, ses ennuis
embêtements, emmerdes ... etc etc —
ce n'est plus la joyeuse atmosphère habituelle
Rickey de venir en mars pour les problématiques
fiançailles de Nelly .. en Octobre dit-on
mais je crois bien que cela n'arrivera jamais
Ramey n'est pas dans notre ambiance il
lui manque le doigté, le flair, le
tact ... c'est le pataud en plein.
J'ai espéré qu'enfin cette lettre arrivera avant
l'autre. J'en profite pour vous embrasser
pour tous très fort et vous assurer toute
mon affection.

Mémé



3
1961
GENERAL LECLERC
Señor Eduardo Callo
Caixa postal 11766 (Lapa)
Sao Paulo
Brazil
VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION

9 mars 60 — 40 rue Cabanis Paris XIV

Cher Dali, voilà j'ai voulu [illegible] [illegible]
je me suis précipité et j'ai [illegible] de nouvelles pour
vous remettre dans le bain et finalement j'ai [illegible]
bonne dernière. Le même une lettre arrivée est j'étais
tout 25 [illegible] de [illegible] une [illegible] sur l'Amérique du
Nord. mais la [illegible] [illegible] ... pas [illegible] moyen
d'être au bout du monde alors une lettre [illegible]
par [illegible] tout est qu'elle [illegible] ... alors
une [illegible] (ou est le bien [illegible] à la poste) l'un
dit 85. l'autre mais [illegible] plus 55. enfin un troisième
à une autre poste a [illegible] arrivé à 10 [illegible]
maintenant. Je crois que Colette [illegible] a [illegible] les
doigts en votre honneur [illegible] tout dit. [illegible]
ment l'[illegible] dans laquelle nous nous agitons
avec des rhumes carabinés on [illegible] dans la maison
sans feu on se balade avec des bouillottes dans la main
ou sous les draps. [illegible] est partie [illegible] dans
différentes maisons pour du boulot... [illegible] est
allé courir des lots de [illegible] pour [illegible]
99 vous pour [illegible] ... [illegible] est hors de la
maladie [illegible] de la famille elle est
hors d'atteinte des agissements de [illegible]
que sa [illegible] Je [illegible] je [illegible]
[illegible] 80 ans ! ce n'est pas [illegible] vous
[illegible] je l'attends avec impatience
tous les détails de votre existence ... on a
fait tout et tout de suppositions ... on a [illegible]
dans l'attente perpétuelle de nouvelles et

SECRET

SR/DOB/60-2055

29 September 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Alien Affairs Staff, OS

ATTENTION: Mr. Pennington

SUBJECT: Transfer and Quartering arrangements for AEASPIC

1. This is to confirm a discussion between Mr. Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB and your office regarding transfer and quartering arrangements for AEASPIC, David Durvard (a), and the interest expressed by Dr. Lester Houck of Africa Division re acquiring AEASPIC as a long term asset for that division.

2. In compliance with a request made of this office by Africa Division, it is understood your office has agreed to the temporary quartering of AEASPIC in a furnished safe apartment located at apartment 307, 5741 Colorado Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. This office, with your concurrence, has agreed to lend the use of this apartment for a period of about two weeks, effective 28 September 1960. At present AEASPIC is visited once a week and/or as the need arises. AEASPIC has his own salary for food and public transportation. The same cover arrangements exists under this arrangement as existed when Subject lived at 925 25th Street, N.W., in his own apartment. The cover arrangement is that David Durvard (a) is a technical associate of Fred K. Komer (a) (i.e. an SR/DOB case officer) self-employed, manufacturers commissioned representative.

MICHAEL RAE
Chief, SR/DOB

SECRET

SECRET

CS-1236 (Coolidge)
22 September 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Possible resettlement of SR/DOB Redsox Agent

REFERENCE: SR/DOB/60-2011, 25 July 1960

1. As a result of referenced memorandum and in line with conversations held between the undersigned and various members of SR/DOB, the undersigned met with Mr. Gross, president of the Gillette Razor Blade Company in the Company's offices in Boston on 15 September 1960. It was explained to Mr. Gross that the Agency had a resettlement problem and that they wished to invite the cooperation of the Company in the resettlement in Mexico City of an asset for whom we wished to find employment.

2. Mr. Gross, after posing several questions, agreed in principle that the company would be willing to supply such agent with employment in their Mexico City factory. However, he wished to discuss it with the General Counsel and also to look into the laws of Mexico dealing with the period of employment and what provisions there were for disassociating themselves with such man should he prove completely unsatisfactory. It was then explained to Mr. Gross that the Agency would like to be able to supply the agent with a reasonable facimile of a Gillette letterhead together with a message which would offer him employment upon his arrival in Mexico City. Again Mr. Gross approved of it in principle, but requested that a copy of the letter be shown him prior to its dispatch.

3. Upon return to headquarters, the undersigned talked with Mr. Fred Kirkpatrick of SR/DOB and explained to him what was needed to satisfy the requests of Mr. Gross. Mr. Kirkpatrick explained that within the last 48 hours a different division had evidenced interest in the agent and were picking him up for their use so that there would be no further need of the offer of employment from Gillette.

4. The undersigned will see Mr. Gross on 21 September 1960 to explain the situation and thank him for his offer of cooperation.

FRANCIS L. COOLIDGE

201-233477

FLC/mg
cc: Chief, SR/DOB

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20 September 1960

MEMO FOR THE RECORD

At 1130 hrs., 19 September 1960, Mr. Lester Houck and Mr. Edward Welles, both of Africa Division, were accompanied to SR/DOB covert site to discuss full transfer of the remaining AESENTINEL agent, AEASPIC, to Africa Division.

Present for SR/DOB were Mike Rae, C/SR/DOB; Perry Crookham, Dep. C/SR/DOB (AESENTINEL Project Case Officer); and Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB Case Officer.

Mr. Houck and Mr. Welles expressed an avid interest in picking up AEASPIC on contract for operational assignment in Africa Division. This office agreed to expedite insofar as possible the handing over of AEASPIC and, at the request of Africa Division, to assist in certain pre-training.

SR/DOB has agreed to arrange for AEASPIC certain clandestine training and processing (demolition, small arms, medical/immunization) in consonance with Subject's projected assignment.

This action will obviate any Mexican resettlement procedures for AEASPIC.

Fred Kirkpatrick

SECRET

201-235477

S-E-C-R-E-T

Administrative Officer
Operations Division, Medical Staff
2714 I Building, Ext. 3597

Appointment made under the name of: David Durvard (A)

Examining Physician: Dr. Robert G. Bullock

2221 North Buchanan Street

Arlington, Va.

Day and Date: Wednesday, 28 Sep

Hour: 10 A. M.

1. Subject submits a completed Form 89 (in Alias) to examining physician at the time of appointment. Signature is required on Form 89.

2. For both Subject and/or Dependents:
With the exception of Item numbers 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 25, 24, and 29, all Items on Form 89 are to be completed. When applicable, details of previous illnesses or surgical procedures are to be supplied.

3. When physical examinations for Dependents are required, completed Forms 89 on each Dependent (in ________) are submitted to examining physician at the time of appointment. Signatures are required. Parents may sign for children.

4. When physical examination for Dependents are not required, completed Forms 89 on each Dependent are submitted to AO/OD/MS. Signatures are required.

5. Immunizations must be current to meet Agency Medical Standards. Previous immunization records on both Subject and/or his Dependents are submitted to AO/OD/MS. Only authenticated records are acceptable. This office will determine immunization requirements for the area of assignment.

6. AO/OD/MS provides examining physician with immunization requirements for Subject and/or his dependents. When immunizations have been completed, the examining physician will give new immunization cards to Subject. (Cards with Covert doctor's signatures do not provide traveler with an authenticated record. These should never leave the United States.) The new immunization cards are returned to AO/OD/MS. This office will arrange for properly documented immunization cards.

7. Following a covert physical examination, Subject and/or his Dependents' medical records will be kept in Medical File Room (Central Bldg.) under his Pseudo Crypto. A copy of Subject and/or his Dependents' immunization records will be kept in AO/OD/MS, under Pseudo. All reference to Subject or Dependents should be made by his ~~Pseudo~~. Crypto.

Lee Highway, turn right one block beyond Glebe Road. "Medical Center" sign. Parking area provided.

201-233477

SECRET

20 September 1960

MEMO FOR THE RECORD

At 1430 hrs., 19 September 1960, Mr. Lester Houck and Mr. Edward Welles, both of Africa Division, were accompanied to SR/DOB covert site to discuss full transfer of the remaining AESENTINEL agent, AEASPIC, to Africa Division.

Present for SR/DOB were Mike Rae, C/SR/DOB; Perry Crookham, Dep. C/SR/DOB (AESENTINEL Project Case Officer); and Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB Case Officer.

Mr. Houck and Mr. Welles expressed an avid interest in picking up AEASPIC on contract for operational assignment in Africa Division. This office agreed to expedite insofar as possible the handing over of AEASPIC and, at the request of Africa Division, to assist in certain pre-training.

SR/DOB has agreed to arrange for AEASPIC certain clandestine training and processing (demolition, small arms, medical/immunization) in consonance with Subject's projected assignment.

This action will obviate any Mexican resettlement procedures for AEASPIC.

Fred Kirkpatrick

SECRET

201-233477

14-00000

30 August 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Mexican Resettlement Arrangements for AESENTINEL Agent AEASPIC

1. At 1330 hours, 26 August SR/DOB case officer Fred Kirkpatrick met with Clay Calendar and Jim Meyers of TSD/IB and Frank Coolidge of Office of Security Contacts. At this time a name, for AEASPIC was agreed on and then passed on to Mr. Coolidge so that he in turn could ascertain the job possibilities for AEASPIC's possible Mexican Resettlement. The name agreed on for AEASPIC was Dimitrius I. Difonas, a Greek name to fit his Greek passport. TSD/IB is ready to draft and arrange all necessary Greek documentation for AEASPIC as soon as a job offer through Mr. Coolidge's Office can be firmed up, which should come about in early September. SR/DOB is to furnish TSD/IB passport type photos with negatives. This has already been arranged for with Hal McCormick of this office.

2. SR/DOB case officer, Fred Kirkpatrick with Clay Calendar of TSD/IB is presently engaged in writing a cover story/biography to fit the new identity of AEASPIC. AEASPIC is as yet unaware of any resettlement arrangements. It is hoped AEASPIC can be utilized by some component of the DD/P, however if not, then these resettlement will go through as per plan.

FRED KIRKPATRICK

201-233477

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26 August 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Personnel for Contingency Force

1. There is presently in the Washington area an individual who appears to be suitable for the JMARC Contingency Force. The undersigned was, at one time, Case Officer of subject and believes that he is readily adaptable to the program. Subject is a Contract Agent of SR/DOB who was trained for a specific black mission into Russia during 1959. His nationality is Russian, however, he is now stateless and prior to being recruited had been living in France. Subject's background appears to qualify him as he has served in the Red Army, the French Foreign Legion and in addition has received various training including para-military, while under Agency sponsorship. Subject is unwitting and has good non-U. S. attributility.

2. SR would like to see Subject utilized in some capacity as he represents a large investment in time, training and money. SR now has nothing for subject as his intended mission was scrapped prior to dispatch because of the then forthcoming visit of KRUCHEV to the U. S. Also, subject's resident permit will expire in October at which time, unless he is continued on contract status, he will be re-settled in South America.

3. Attached you will find B1 and Case Officer evaluation of subject.

G Mothes

Gordon Mothes
WH/4/PM

Attachment

201-233477

SECRET

14-00000

24 August 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Biographic Information/Case Officer Evaluation of David TZITZICHVILI, alias David DURVARD

Biographic Information

David TZITZICHVILI was born 19 July 1918 in Tbilisi, Georgia, where he lived with his parents until 1921. Subject at that time moved to France with his parents. Subject grew up in France and therefore speaks native French (Parisian). Subject does not have French citizenship, however, and must be classed as stateless. Subject earned the first part of his baccalureat at Breguet (electro-engineering), then entered the Foreign Legion at the beginning of World War II. Subject fought in N. Africa until French capitulation in 1940, at which time he was discharged to return home to Paris. In 1943 he went to Germany as a voluntary worker. He worked there primarily as an industrial electrician. While in Germany he assisted French officer P.O.W.'s to escape, aiding them with cleverly falsified papers, stamps, cachets and even uniforms. It is interesting to note that while Subject attended school at Breuguet, he also attended the Technicum for Cinematography. It was from these past studies at the Technicum that Subject was able to develop techniques to apply to photo-mechanical forging of documents, stamps, and cachets. Subject was betrayed to Germans, arrested, and sentenced to death for espionage. Subject was able to drag his case out by

implying the existence of a large British run net of which he was a part. In 1945 he was liberated by the U. S. Army and returned to Paris. Subject lived there in relative quiet until he, together with a wartime friend, robbed a Paris bank of a sizeable amount of money. Subject and accomplice were apprehended by the Surete on 11 July 1950, sentenced to prison, but released some five years later for good behavior and on the basis of their war record. It is interesting to note that while in prison, Subject invented a machine for making cardboard boxes. This machine was actually built for one of the prison administrations and put into operation at the prison factory. Upon discharge from prison in December of 1955, Subject lived, worked and was paroled to his brother in Gap, France. It was while there that Subject was contacted by this agency and subsequently brought to this country for use as one of two agents for Project AESENTINEL.

Subject is presently residing in his Washington, D.C. apartment and is readily available for any interviews.

Subject is engaged in his safe office in several technical gimmicks which could be of value to this Agency. Two of his ideas have been passed forward to TSD for development/exploitation. TSD has expressed interest in another of his ideas, the plans for which have just been completed.

Alien Affairs Staff of Immigration/Naturalization has extended Subject's backstopped residence status until 20 October 1960.

STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Ernest G. Mayerink

DATE: 20 May 1959

FROM : Special Contracting Officer

SUBJECT: Record of monthly salary paid subject employee

Date	Cash paid	Deposited to Escrow account	Balance Due	Initial
20 May 1959	$50.00	$450.00	$450.00	E. M.
20 June 1959	$50.00	$450.00	$900.00	E. M.
20 July 1959	$50.00	$450.00	$1350.00	E. M.
20 Aug. 1959	$50.00	$450.00	$1800.00	E. M.
20 Aug 1959	~~[illegible]~~	$1000.00	$2800.00	E. M.
MONTHLY SALARY DISPOSITION ACCORDING TO CONTRACT				
21 Aug 1959		-50.00	2750.00	E. M.
27 Aug. 59		-100.00	2650.00	E. M.
2 Sept. 59		100.00	2550.00	E. M.
11 Sept. 59		-200.00	2350.00	E. M.
23 Sept. 59	+500.00		2850.00	E. M.
24 Sept. 59		-100	2750.00	E. M.
1 Oct. 59		-100	2650.00	E. M.
9 Oct. 59		-50	2600.00	E. M.
19 Oct. 59		100.00	2500.00	E. M.
26 Oct. 59		100.00	2400.00	E. M.
19 Oct. 59	400.00		2800.00	E. M.
29 Oct. 59		200.00 [illegible]	2600.00	E. M.

Date	Withdrawal		Balance	Initial
9 Nov 59	$200.00		$2400.00	C. T.
13 Nov 59	1800.00		600.00	E. M.
13 Nov 59	$590.00	To Finance Officer: 4 Months Rental November - February	10. -	E. M.
			0 -	E. M.
24 Nov 59	$400 00	($400.00) Oct. to Cash, Nov Salary	$410.00 ~~10~~ -	E. M.
7 Dec 59	$410.00	Cash	0	E. M.
21 Dec 59		($400.00) Cash Salary, Nov.-Dec.	400.00	E. M.
20 Jan 60		($400.00) Cash Salary, Dec. Jan.	0	E. M.
20 Feb 60		([illegible]) Cash Salary, Jan-Feb	$[illegible]0.00	[illegible]
1 Mar. 60		Remainder Cash Salary Jan-Feb	$75 00	E. M.
10 Mar. 60		Remainder Cash Salary Jan-Feb.	$75.00	E. M.
20 Mar 60		Cash Salary Feb-Mar	400.00	E. M.
20 April 60		Cash Salary Mar-April	400.00	E. M.
27 Apr 60		Cash drawn	75.00	
20 May 60		Cash Salary April-May	400.00	E. M.
20 June 60		Cash Salary May-June	400.00	E. M.
20 July 60		Cash Salary June-July	400.00	E. M.
20 Aug 60		Cash Salary July-Aug	400.00	E. M.

14-0000

[illegible], SR Division
: Mr. O.[illegible] [illegible], Room 1062 J Building
Deputy Director of Security ([illegible] and Support)

[illegible], Virginia
#216867

1. Reference is made to your memorandum, dated 6 May 1960, requesting National Agency Checks on the above Subject.

2. Attached hereto is our report of investigation of 1 June 1960. Records at ACSI and [illegible] were negative and FBI was no investigation conducted. You may also note that credit bureau reports reflect the last name for the Subject to be [illegible].

3. This memorandum is not to be considered as a clearance or an approval for Subject's use in any capacity. No dissemination of this information should be made outside of Headquarters without prior coordination with the Office of Security.

4. This matter is now considered closed unless an additional request is received from you.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF SECURITY:

Fred H. Hall

Attachment
Invest Rpt dtd 1 June 60

21-23477

FILE NO. 216567

216567

1 June 1960

1 June 60

SYNOPSIS

Credit At Washington, D. C. favorable. Police at Washington, D. C. negative. Subject's Social Security Number is 577-16-4277. No additional biographical information was obtained.

201-233477

[illegible]

1 June 1960

[illegible]
([illegible] Washington, D. C.)

On 16 May 1960, the Subject's name was searched through the files of Stone's Mercantile Agency, Incorporated, 1119 H Street, Northwest, by Special Agent Albert J. M., and revealed a credit report dated 22 January 1960, which reflects the following:

Name: Mrs. Virginia O. Mc_____

Age: About 45 - 50

Marital Status: Separated (no details)

Residence: 2500 K Street, Northwest (Potomac House Apartments) since 1958

Former Residences: 3210 Wisconsin Avenue, Northwest
2500 K Street, Northwest

Previous Employments: From about 15 February 1955 to about 31 January 1957 employed by Gelman Construction Company, Investment Building, as a resident manager at $150.00 per month, plus apartment.

On 17 May 1960, the files of the Credit Bureau, Incorporated, 222 6th Street, Northwest, were searched in the name of the Subject and reflected the following information on one William E. _____ and spouse, as one Virginia Mc_____:

The date of the most recent credit report was 10 June 1958, which reflected Subject's age as 37, her address as 901 16th Street, Northwest, with one year renting from a Mrs. [illegible]. Subject's spouse's employment was listed as Diamond Cab Company as a driver for two months, at about $60.00 per week. Subject's spouse was previously employed with the Austin Tobacco Company in South Carolina. Subject's employment was listed as being at Apartment House "1600" at 1600 16th Street, as a switchboard operator since April 1957 at $100.00 per month. Subject has three satisfactory accounts, with a high credit of $38.00, and was said to be [illegible] from South Carolina.

This file contained no additional information in regard to the Subject.

14-00000

#215867

POLICE: (CRIMINAL AND SUBVERSIVE RECORDS)
(At Washington, D. C.)

On 27 May 1960, the files of the Metropolitan Police Department, Central Depository, were searched in the name of the Subject with negative results.

GENERAL:
(At Washington, D. C.)

On 20 May 1960, attempts to develop biographical information on Subject proved negative at the District of Columbia Drivers License and Violation Bureau, and the Columbia Glass and Mirror Company, 3232 M Street, Northwest, a former place of employment of the Subject.

On 20 May 1960, information obtained at the Gelmon Company, Investment Building, 15th and K Street, Northwest, reflected that Subject worked for the company during 1956 and 1957, and left to work for F. S. Shepard's Real Estate Agency. Her social security number, 577-16-4297, was learned through this source.

[illegible]/cry

SECRET

SR/DOB/60 1996

5 July 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, OS/Alien Affairs Staff

ATTENTION: Mr. Pennington

SUBJECT: Change of Living Quarters, Case of AEASPIC, CI/OA No. C-73532

1. Background:

Subject was brought to the United States via HBRAINBOW flight on 20 April 1959 for training preparatory to dispatch on a black mission into the USSR as a member of a REDSOX team. CI/OA Division approved (No. C-73532) on 11 March 1959. This mission has been postponed as of 17 June 1960.

2. In view of the effort and expense devoted to the recruitment and training of AEASPIC, SR Division has deemed it worthwhile to give Subject certain limited additional training prior to operational utilization by another component of the DD/P. To facilitate this end it is requested that subject, towards the end of July, 1960, be permitted to be moved to an SR/DOB safehouse on the outskirts of Washington, D. C. Subject will remain there until final disposition of his case. Although Subject has conducted himself in an exemplary manner re his personal habits and sense of security, final disposition of Subject can be better accomplished in a more controlled installation.

3. It is anticipated that final resolvement of the case of AEASPIC, i.e. operational utilization by another component of the DD/P or resettlement, will be accomplished by 20 October 1960, the date approved by OS/Alien Affairs Staff whereby AEASPIC can legally remain backstopped in the United States.

4. It is further requested that AEASPIC be permitted to continue to spend occasional week-end free time unescorted within the limits of the greater Washington, D. C. area.

5. Subject will continue to be advised and guided by an SR/DOB Case Officer re Subject's personal life and habits.

H/-233477

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6. Subject will be authorized no access to transportation other than public and/or occassional rides afforded him by his Case Officer in an SR/DOB vehicle.

7. Subject's safe office will be terminated and vacated at the same time as his apartment.

8. For any further information please contact Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB on extension 3331.

PERRY E. CROOKHAM
Acting Chief, SR/DOB

SECRET

SR/DOB/60-1990

29 June 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR: Office of Communications

ATTENTION : Chief OC/TTT

SUBJECT : W/T Training for SR/DOB contract agent AEASPIC

1. It is requested that W/T aptitude assessment and subsequent W/T training be instituted at your earliest convenience for SR/DOB contract agent AEASPIC. This training is deemed necessary in order to round out Subject's clandestine training for operational utilization by interested DD/P components.

2. Subject to your concurrence, it is anticipated that W/T training will be given Subject at a safe office located in the downtown D.C. area, and then continued at an SR/DOB safehouse beginning 1 August 1960. Training is to be maintained until Subject is a qualified operational W/T communicator.

3. Transportation for the communications instructor to and from the training sites will be provided by SR/DOB.

4. For any further information, please contact Fred Kirkpatrick, SR/DOB, Extension 8331.

PERRY E. CROOKHAM
Acting Chief, SR/DOB

PC/gc

Distrib.: 0 & 1 - addressee
2 - SR/DOB
1 - SR/DOB chrono

SECRET

201-233477

SECRET

23 June 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Discontinuance of Project AESENTINEL for 1960

1. On 1? June 1960, SR/ROD was informed telephonically by Quent JOHNSON, COP/SR (Acting Chief SR/Div.) that Project AESENTINEL would not be carried out this year (1960).

2. The feasibility/practicability of carrying out this project at a later date would of course depend on the line of United States policy vis-a-vis countering the Soviet threat.

3. After due consideration, SR/ROD has taken steps to terminate one of the two AESENTINEL agents, AESENTINEL/3. As regards the other agent, AEA[illegible]IC, it is felt that he could be of definite service to this Agency in some similar capacity. This office is presently engaged in finding a job for AEA[illegible]IC.

FRED KIRKPATRICK

SECRET 201-233477

7 May 1960
30 Rue Cabanis
Paris XIV

Hurrah! At last, at last everything happens... even a letter from Fat! How we have waited for this one because it's the only one we have received. We heard here and there... Ajibo has a letter. Fat is in South America ... Fat wrote Atchiko.... and then, nothing for us! We thought this was dirty, you know Fat. In spite of everything, we did not think for one moment that you could have forgotten us! How is that for confidence! Well, you're alive but so far away... This morning we all enjoyed your short letter...but it should be a very long one to make us pardon you for one year's silence. Do you understand? One whole year without knowing anything; imagining the worst and with each ——— our thoughts came to naught in search of Fat, the lifelong friend! You certainly have some nerve to speak of Mimi who grumbles. All that has changed now. I no longer grumble; I keep still. It's Colette who gripes and criticizes endlessly, and makes you three times more irritable. It goes without saying that she has excuses - but so have we. For years she has not had any vacation and is crushed by worries, is unemployed, and doesn't have a cent. Not only is it not funny, it's also disgusting. We hoped until the last minute for your presence at Nina's wedding, which was strictly Russian... the facade at least, but also the reverse side! 230 people, an excellent buffet, champagne, (cruchon?) etc.... Georgian dances and an atmosphere so wonderful that the solemn 2nd lieut. Monestier lost his feet and danced (dragged on by Stanko) the Georgian Dance! There are pictures to prove it which are in the hands of Nina and Bernard. These two are living the perfect love, with a capital A. Bernard is charming in every way. The Monestiers have given generously but we should do the same. Victor who had promised 90,000 gave 50,000. Aunick must have loaned her father 80,000 on Esti's pay and Bernard loaned 50,000 to your father-in-law. With Nina gone we have lived on Aunick's salary with debts more debts. (vaste?) having stated that didn't have a cent until Esti, angry after 18 months without leave sent, for his wife. Aunick departed for Algeria by plane asking her father to pay back the money loaned without leaving us anything to live on. Vic didn't have any money, but the day after Aunick left, he went on vacation to the Balearic Islands with Laridge and a certain Barbara! Nelly, no possibility of vacation or anything. We don't even speak about it. I had to borrow from everywhere to live until Aunick returned. 1½ months afterwards without lodging and not able to find (illegible). They came to live here in one room, and they both working, but Esti has to take time off very often for examination, plans, etc... therefore Aunick gives us 20,000 per month. Colette made a few dresses. Nelly took her beauticians course and soon got her diploma. She looked for a job which she could not find. She was too young (she's 18 years old.) This is just to show you our joy of living. and the change in character of Colette who (illegible) for nothing and makes life expensive for us. On top of everything I had an operation last year. Since January, Victor has spent two weeks in the hospital and he's going for five months to the mountains. Leaving us to pay the rent. the gas, the electricity, the water, and if that isn't enough, the taxes. (which he forgot). This is our debt-ridden life. Whole days without heat, without light even without bread; and when will this end? If Colette only found work, and Nelly too, but nothing — nothing. I'm looking for those religious houses where we can ask for remittance, but great catastrophes like Fréjus and Agadir take up all the possibilities. This gives you an idea of my weakness, and I'm 50 years old. I can no longer work as I used to and, as for my friends, except for (illigible) who payed for Nelly's studies Bribri who is faithful but no longer has much money... that's all. The worst thing is the lack of heat. This gives you a few details on the joyous life that all five of us are leading here. As for Nina, she's out of all this.

201-233477

She has an easy life and rather fashionable life. Her husband is at her feet, it is wonderful for her. Aunick also has a wonderful husband, but with us there is financial trouble. (Illegible) on life Cabinis style! Hopy (illigible) like his father... he bites people whom he doesn't like. He's the darling of Colette. Then there is the Cat Poussy who chases the rice which infest the kitchen. Now that you're up-to-date, describe your life to us quickly. How long have you been there, and why has it taken so long to write? Can you come easily? But November or December is quite distant. Don't you think that I'll leave for the other world without seeing you. They're talking about the engagement of Nelly with Ramez for October. This time there is no reason why you should miss it. You knowing now that we've found you again it's out of the question for us to leave you in peace.

You know if you can help us out don't holdback for these past two months have been the most terrible in our life. If in June you can give Colette the possibility of at least a two-week vacation. You will be doing a pious deed. It will do her good morally and physically. If you come back that will buck her up. She needs it badly.

She was 45 years old yesterday. Her sons-in-law Maguy and Loulou, both same, the faithful ones. With this I have bothered you enough, for this time but I wanted to put you in the swim again after a year.

???

I kiss you have all the months without any news. Don't start that over again.

The whole family is going to write you. Even lazy Colette but what wouldn't we do for you.

MIMI

7 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Paris. A [illegible]
Paris XIV [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] ! enfin enfin tout arrive ... même une lettre de Dat ! ce que nous l'avons attendu cette lettre car c'est la seule que nous ayons reçue et d'ailleurs [illegible] par là ... [illegible] a eu une lettre Dat est [illegible] amérique du sud ... Dat a écrit à [illegible] ... et puis rien pour nous ! on l'a trouvait [illegible] ... vous voyez Dat ! malgré tout on n'a [illegible] une seule minute que vous lui [illegible] nous [illegible] ! ce qu'il c'est que la confiance tout de même ... enfin vous êtes vivants mais si loin .. ce matin on a [illegible] tous en [illegible] le [illegible] bout de lettre .. mais il en faudra une [illegible] longue pour [illegible] faire [illegible] un silence d'une année .. vous vous rendez compte ? une année sans rien savoir .. en supposant le pire et à chaque [illegible] ment notre pensée allait dans le vide à la recherche de Dat l'ami de toujours ! vous avez un certain toupet de parler de [illegible] qui grogne ... c'est changé mainte nant il ne grogne plus, [illegible] .. c'est Colette qui rouspète, critique sans cesse à tout mettre [illegible] [illegible] en [illegible] .. évidemment elle a des excuses .. mais nous aussi .. depuis dix années elle n'a pas eu de vacances est écrasée par [illegible] n'a pas de travail et pas une miette d'argent [illegible] [illegible] drôle mais [illegible] : On a [illegible] jusqu'à la dernière minute votre [illegible] au mariage de [illegible] qui était formidablement réussi. La [illegible] au moins mais [illegible] : 230 personnes, buffet excellent champagne [illegible] et danses [illegible] et une ambiance [illegible] formidable que le [illegible] [illegible] a perdu [illegible] et a dansé (entraîné par [illegible]) la danse [illegible] ! il y a des photos à [illegible] que détiennent [illegible] et Bernard. [illegible] le parfait [illegible]

201-233477

avec un grand A .. Bernard est charmant en tous points. Les [illegible] ont largement payé mais nous on a dû en faire autant .. Victor qui avait [illegible] 90.000 en a donné 60 .. Arnault a dû prêter à son fils 80 000 frs sur la [illegible] et Bernard a prêté 50.000 à son beau-frère. [illegible] partie .. nous avons [illegible] en dehors d'Arnault [illegible] dettes et [illegible] .. Victor [illegible] n'avait pas un sou quand [illegible] après 18 mois [illegible] sa femme .. Arnault est [illegible] par avion [illegible] à [illegible] l'argent [illegible] 99 [illegible] [illegible] n'avait pas d'argent .. où le [illegible] départ d'Arnault .. il partait en vacances aux Bahamas [illegible] [illegible] et une certaine Barbara X. Nelly [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] .. mais on n'en parle pas. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] et [illegible] pour Victor [illegible] d'Arnault .. mais [illegible] [illegible] et [illegible] chercher une [illegible] ils se sont installés ici dans la chambre et [illegible] tous deux .. mais [illegible] doit [illegible] tout pour [illegible] .. alors Arnault tout [illegible] 8000 par mois .. Colette a fait quelques [illegible] Nelly les études d'esthéticienne et aussitôt ses diplômes [illegible] à la recherche d'une situation qu'elle n'a pas trouvée .. on la trouve trop jeune (elle a 18 ans) alors on [illegible] .. Ceci uniquement pour t'indiquer .. notre [illegible] de Victor... et le changement de caractère de Colette, qui [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] pour un rien et nous rend [illegible] la vie dure .. Tu vois combien j'ai dû être [illegible] l'année dernière .. Depuis Janvier Victor a passé 2 mois à l'hôpital et il [illegible] partir 6 mois à la montagne .. nous [illegible] à [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] et par dessus le marché les impôts (qu'il a eu.... !) .. Voilà notre vie [illegible] partout .. des [illegible] sans feu, sans lumière [illegible] et quand cela finira-t-il ?.. Si Colette trouvait [illegible] et Nelly .. mais [illegible] .. [illegible] les [illegible] [illegible] .. mais les grandes [illegible] on demande notre [illegible] catastrophes comme [illegible] et [illegible].

II

ces possibilités... alors fais toi une idée du tableau et j'ai 80 ans, je ne puis plus agir comme avant et les amis !! .. à part Jamblet qui a payé les études de Nelly .. Bébé qui est fidèle .. mais n'a plus beaucoup d'argent maintenant .. c'est tout. Le pire je crois c'est le manque de foin .. Ceci te donne quelques détails sur la joyeuse vie que nous menons tous les cinq. Mimi est, elle, hors d'affaire vie facile assez mondaine mais à ses pieds c'est épatant pour elle .. Annick mais épatant aussi mais avec nous pas de soucis financiers. — Pofo sur la vie Cabanis. Hoff, lui, est perdu pas comme ton père .. il mord. Les pieds qui ne lui plaisant pas .. est le cochon de Colette .. puis il y a le chat Tousky qui chasse les souris qui infestent la cuisine. Maintenant que tu es au courant raconte vite vite ta vie. depuis quand es-tu là bas ? pourquoi as-tu mis si longtemps à donner signe de vie ? Gagnes-tu ta vie facilement ? mais Novembre ou Décembre c'est loin cela .. Ne t'avise pas de me laisser partir pour l'autre monde avant de te voir ! On parle des fiançailles de Nelly avec Barnaz pour Octobre .. Cette fois pas question que tu manques tu sais ! maintenant qu'on t'a retrouvé pas question de te laisser en paix !

Du reste si tu peux nous dépanner ne te gêne pas car ces mois passés ont été les plus terribles de notre existence et ce n'est

pas pu dire ! Si tu peux en juin
donner la possibilité à Colette d'aller
au moins 15 jours en vacances, tu feras
une tendre fée, cela lui fera du bien au
moral et au physique .. et si tu viens
cela la remettra d'aplomb. elle en a un
rude besoin !

Lili a eu 65 ans hier .. ses gendres, [illegible]
et Loulou sont tous venus — les fidèles
Sur ce je t'ai assez embêtée pour une
fois, mais j'ai voulu te remettre dans
le vieux bain après 1 an !

Je t'embrasse pour tous les mois
passés sans nouvelles .. ne recommence pas
surtout.

Toute la famille va t'écrire même la
paresseuse Colette .. mais que ne ferait
on pas pour toi !.

Toute ma vieille affection

Mémé

[illegible]

T0,37

...ERAL LECLE...

Señor Eduardo Callo

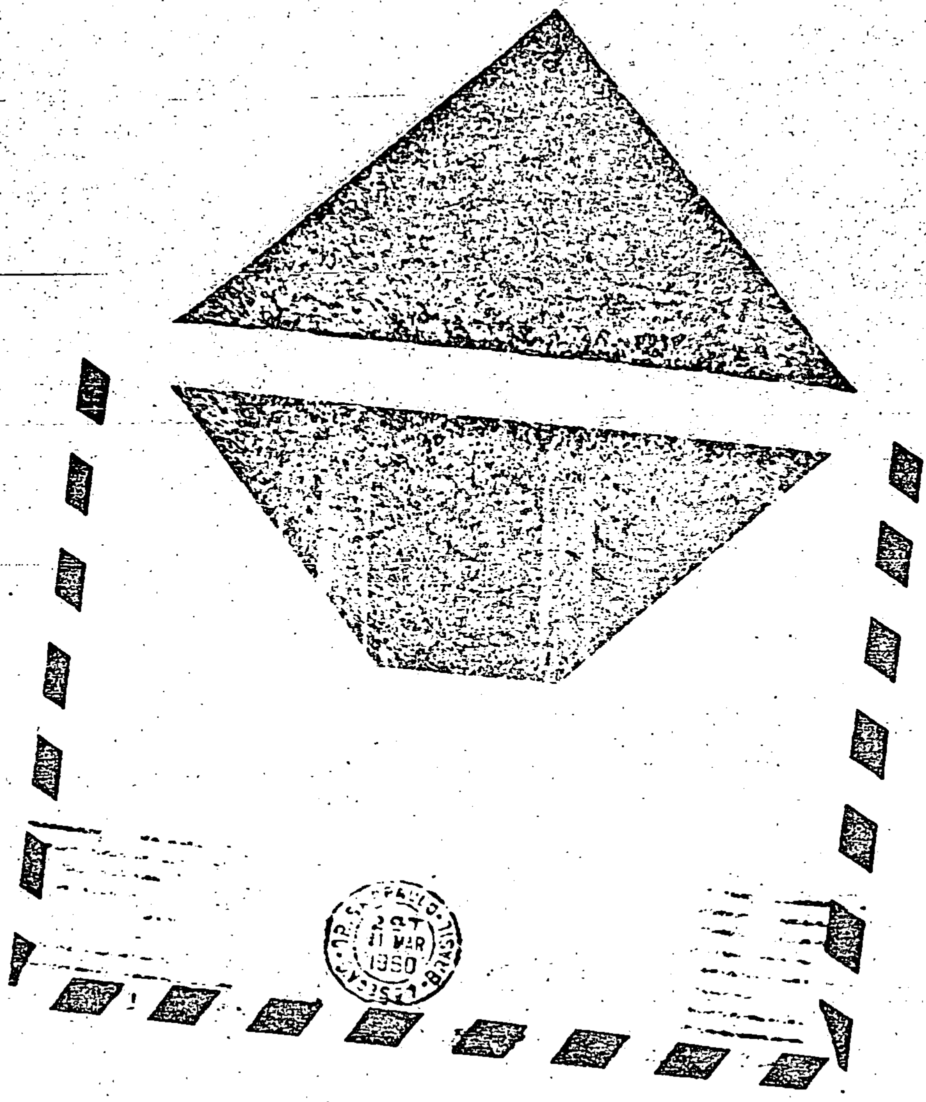
Caixa postal 11.744 (Lapa)

São Paulo

Brasil

VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION

14-00000



14-00000

Recommandé

PARIS XIV
AV. GENERAL LECLERC
7 V 63 13

RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE
165
POSTES

Señor Eduardo Callo
Caixa postal 11.746
Sao. Paulo
Brazil
America do Sul

R
PARIS XIV
AV. LECLERC
No 471

VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION

14-00000

de Santo 30 rua [illegible] Franco.

DR. LAPA
24-5-60
SP
BRASIL

30 rue Crispin
Paris XIV

Cher Dat (Eduardo)

Je me demande si le Brésil
existe... si les Indiens l'ont repris
.. si la poste est inventée ou pas?
s'il existe des facteurs ... des timbres
et des habitants ?.. peut-être ils sont
logés dans la lune ? 7 lettres
envoyées !. pas une réponse !
Vous pouvez jurer que l'on ne
vous écrit pas !!... Je risque
une dernière fois avec recomman-
dation sinon qu'espérer ?
Colette a écrit 2 fois .. Annick 2
fois, moi de fois !.. Nelly 2 fois
Nina 1 fois !! avec des noms
différents c'est tout de même
extraordinaire .. car j'espère
bien que vous êtes vivant !
Inutile de vous parler de notre
vie et situation ... c'est tout

à fait insupportable et incompréhensible au grand bon... ! Sur ce
se termine... aurais je le
même sort de silence...
On vous embrasse toutes
avec toute notre vieille affection

Mémé

Je voudrais mettre
dans la [illegible] on elle
vous aidera .. Pour
vous annoncer la
mort de notre cousin
Hérissié [illegible] .. Achille
était là et nous a dit
vous avoir écrit aussi
et n'avoir jamais eu
de réponse.
Les [illegible] ont
[illegible] .. [illegible]
J'ai [illegible]
Ce [illegible] pour mon
[illegible] .. tous les [illegible]
[illegible] ..
Si cette lettre n'arrive
pas .. c'est [illegible].
Bien vos amitiés
[illegible]
[illegible]

30 rue Cabanis
Paris 14

Dear Dat (Eduardo)

~~Xx~~ I am asking me if Brasil is realy existing, if the planes have find him...if the mail is invented there... are they in the moon? We have send 7 letters. No ~~answer.~~ You may cry that are not wreiting to you...It is the last one. Colette had written twice, Annick twice, I have four time, Nelly twice, Nina once, with different name. That is extraordinary...because I hope you are still alive. It is no necessary to talk about our life...That is all.. I open again my letter to telling you your oncle Keresselidz is dead. Atchiko was here and said he had written also and had never received an answer.

Mme Kwinitadze is dead and also Mr Galoblichvili, one of this day that will be my turn...will I see you again before.?

If that letter didnot arrive, I give up.

We are kissing you all of us.

Grandma.

201-233477

Paris, March 7, 1960

Very dear Eduardo,

We were beginning to wonder if you were still on this planet or if you had ~~integrated~~ emigrated to the moon!

Since the note that you sent me a few days after your departure, we haven't had any news from you. I never received your first letter and I was even very angry for ~~Lulu~~ Loulou had told me that Ach had received news of you and that you were in South America. As for Nathela I really don't know if she received your letter but I am going to write her a note. As for the others I don't know their address. Be so kind as to give it to me so that I can carry out your orders!!! Time passes with incredible swiftness and unfortunately life is so monotonous! Apart from Nina's marriage, which was a great success and during which we had a very good time, there's nothing very interesting. Nina and Bernard found an apartment very near the house at Bd. Auguste Blanqui almost at the corner of the rue de la Santé, the building which is behind the little gas station at the end of a long alley-way. Catch on! As for Titi and Aunick they are still at home but would like to find a place of their own.

You're exaggerating when you say Hopy the "pisser" which is completely wrong. You should instead say Hopy the "biter" for he bites ~~quickly~~ easily unfortunately! Yesterday evening the whole family was gathered including ~~Lulu~~ Loulou and Maguy to celebrate (word missing) three days alas! 45 summers! The atmosphere was very friendly, and just this morning, a letter from you bright and early. It's an extraordinary piece of luck that it's still in one piece as it was pouring out when I shouted a letter from you. You can be sure of getting news from the whole family and I thank you for loving us so sincerely! My august former husband has just

201-233477

caught double pneumonia again, he'll be laid up at least until September which has plunged us all into (free translation) our ears in debt -- a matter of money naturally! Therefore, I'd like to tell you that your letter makes me very happy. You should certainly be framed with the most beautiful frame that exists in this whole wide world for there ~~is~~ are surely no two like you has far as we are concerned naturally. May heaven take it in to consideration toward the remission of all your sins, amen! Ouf!!!

I stopped this letter yesterday evening when Odile came to visit me to wish me a happy anniversary with a bouquet of flowers. She stayed for dinner as well as Maguy and all three of us went to the movies to see an old film which was very funny "You Can't Take it With You" in which James Stewart was still young.

What else is there to tell you, you know our life...nothing has changed. So, I impatiently await another letter from you telling us what you are doing with many details. It would be really nice if you could be here for the end of the year. In the meantime I kiss you affectionately.

Coco

201-233744

Paris le 7 Mars 1960

Très cher "Eduardo"

Nous commencions à nous demander si tu étais toujours sur cette planète ou bien si tu avais émigré dans la lune !
Depuis le petit mot que tu m'as envoyé quelques jours après ton départ nous n'avons aucune nouvelle de toi. Je n'ai jamais reçu ta dernière lettre et j'étais même assez inquiet car Loulou m'avait dit qu'Ach avait reçu de tes nouvelles et que tu étais en Amérique du Sud. Quant à Nathalie j'ignore totalement si elle a reçu ta lettre mais je vais lui écrire un petit mot. Pour les autres j'ignore leur adresse. Sois gentil de me la donner pour que je puisse exécuter tes ordres !!! Déjà 10 mois que tu es parti le temps passe à une vitesse incroyable et pourtant la vie est d'un monotone !

201-233477

A part le mariage de Nina qui a été très réussi et où nous nous sommes beaucoup amusées, rien de bien intéressant.
Nina et Bernard ont trouvés un appartement tout près de la maison Bd Auguste Blanqui presque au coin de la rue de la Santé l'immeuble qui est derrière le petit poste d'essence, au fond d'une grande cour. Tu vois! quant à Téte et Annick ils sont toujours à la maison mais voudraient bien trouver un gîte à eux.
Tu exagères de dire Hoppy le "piseur" ce qui est tout à fait faux tu devrais plutôt dire Hoppy le "mordeur" car il mord facilement malheureusement.
Justement hier soir toute la famille était au grand complet plus Loulou et Maguy pour fêter ... trois fois hélas! mes 45 printemps! l'ambiance était très chaleureuse et juste ce matin à la première heure une lettre de toi c'est une chance extraordinaire qu'elle soit arrivée

i/

entièrement, c'était une avalanche quand
j'ai reçu ta lettre de toi
Tu peux être certain d'avoir des nouvelles
de toute la famille et je te remercie
de nous aimer si sincèrement !
Mon auguste ex-mari a répliqué une
double pneumonie il en a au moins
pour [illegible] en Septembre ce qui nous
a plongé tous dans le caca
jusqu'au cou [illegible] question [illegible]
bien entendu ! aussi j'aurai autant
te dire [illegible] une plongée
dans le délice - tu es certainement
à encadrer ... que le plus beau cadre
qui puisse exister dans ce vaste
monde car il n'y a sûrement pas
deux types comme toi ... à notre égard
bien entendu ... que le ciel t'en
tienne compte pour la rémission de
tous tes péchés . ainsi soit-il ! ouf !!
J'ai arrêté cette lettre hier soir au moment
de la visite d'Odile qui venait me
souhaiter mon anniversaire avec un

bouquet de fleurs. Elle est restée dîner ainsi que Maguy et nous avons été toutes les trois bien sagement au cinéma voir un vieux film très marrant "Vous ne l'emporterez pas avec vous" où l'on voit un James Stewart tout jeune.

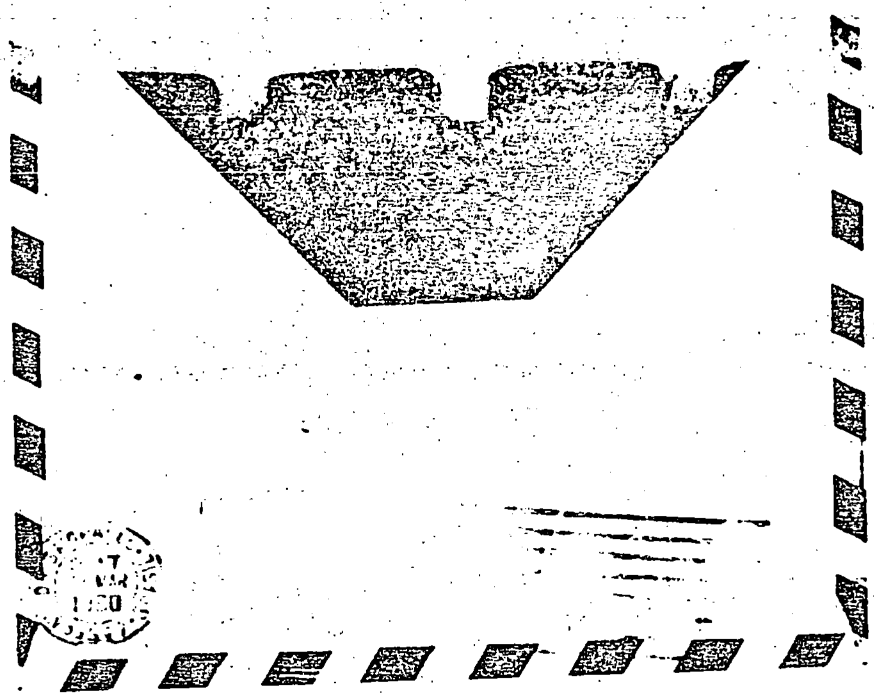
Rien à dire d'autre tu connais notre vie... rien n'a changé aussi j'attends avec impatience une autre lettre de toi nous racontant ce que tu fais avec force détails.

Ce serait drôlement chouette si tu pouvais être là pour la fin de l'année en attendant je t'embrasse bien affectueusement

Coco


PARIS 101
16 H 15
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1960
PARIS 101
-9 3 60
10 H
RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE
105
POSTES
SP 020
Monsieur Eduardo Callo
Caixa postal 11744 (Lapa)
SAO PAULO
BRASIL
VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION

14-00000



Paris, 24 March

Hi Kid,

I hope that unlike myself you received my letter. Since the mailing of the last letter a sensational event occurred in the family. A fourth daughter for Atch, Sophie, born on March 13th. As you asked me, I sent them your address and my congratulations.

Yesterday Loulou came by for a few minutes in the afternoon to give us some very bad news. His father's condition is very bad. We are afraid it is a tumor of the lung. Unfortunately, when one says tumor, one often means cancer! I hope to God that I am mistaken. Little (eligible) the cousin of Ramaz had a fine boy named Christophe; and that's the latest news!

The children should write you every day, but if you want to chew them out, here is Nina's address: Mme. Monestier, 159 Bd. Auguste Blanqui, Paris 13.

Nelly has been working since last Monday in a very stylish and terribly expensive little shop. The job of sales clerk seems to agree with her. It is a store for expensive lingerie at the corner of rue Miromesnil and St. Honore.

I am writing you all curled up in the corner of the kitchen for we are out of heat and today, after a few days of radiant sunshine it is raining in torrents!

What crimes must I have committed in a previous life to lead such an ugly life!

Write us quickly and tell us what you are doing. We know nothing, since your last letter never arrived! I am waiting impatiently for some news from you. In the meantime, I kiss you affectionately.

Coco

14-00000

Paris le 24 Mars

Cher Vieux

J'espère que contrairement à moi même, tu as bien reçu ma lettre. Depuis le départ de cette dernière il est arrivé un événement sensass dans ta famille une 2ème fille à Atel Sophie née le 13 Mars. Comme tu me l'avais demandé je leur ai envoyé ton adresse... et mes félicitations.

Hier Loulou a passé quelques instants dans l'après midi pour nous annoncer une bien triste nouvelle, son père va très mal il doit avoir les résultats des radios aujourd'hui on a peur d'une tumeur au poumon et malheureusement qui dit tumeur, dit bien souvent cancer! Fasse le ciel que je me trompe!...

La petite Manama, cousine de Ramez a eu un beau garçon dénommé "Christophe"

et voilà les dernières nouvelles !
Les enfants doivent t'écrire tous les jours mais si tu veux les eng.... voici l'adresse de Nina : Mme Monestier
159 Bd Auguste Blanqui
Paris XIIIe.

Nelly travaille depuis lundi dernier dans un petit magasin très chic et horriblement chère. Le métier de vendeuse a l'air de lui convenir. C'est un magasin de lingerie de luxe au coin de la rue Miromesnil et St Honoré.

Je t'écris recroquevillée dans un coin de la cuisine car nous sommes sans feu et aujourd'hui, après quelques jours d'un soleil radieux, il tombe un vrai déluge !

Quels crimes ai-je bien pu commettre dans ma vie antérieure pour mener une vie aussi moche !

Écris nous vite et raconte nous ce que tu fais, nous ne savons rien puisque ta première lettre n'est jamais arrivée !

J'attends de tes nouvelles avec impatience et en attendant je t'embrasse affectueusement
Bess

C. Homcik 30 Rue Cabanis Paris XIV

PARIS XIV
25 III 60
GENERAL LECLERC

REPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE
* 105
POSTES

(6)

Monsieur Eduardo Callo
Caixa postal 1174 (Lapa)
SAO PAULO
BRAZIL

VIA AIR MAIL
PAR AVION

Paris, March 25, 1960

Dear "Eduardo,"

Everybody was very happy to hear from you again. You know that Mimi and Mama have already written you as well as, undoubtedly, Nina and Nelly. Therefore, I'm the very last to write you but that doesn't mean that I don't think of you.

It's almost a year since you left. Time passes rather quickly in spite of everything. Everybody must have already told you the most important news. So much the worse if I talk nonsense.

Last August 15 I went to meet Titi in Algeria. We returned together early in October. A whole year passed without our seeing each other, but with letters every day, and we found each other as if we had parted the day before, or almost. It was funny to see Titi exercising his functions as a second lieutenant with a section under his orders. What a pleasure to find myself with him there. Now when Bebert and company speak of military service I can join them. The life of an officer's wife is not so bad. One is spoiled! The first month we were at the sea shore. Since I love the heat this was just the thing for me! Titi left every morning at 5 o'clock to join his section 25 km from the place where I was staying and returned only at 4 o'clock in the afternoon; -- the weeks passed quickly except for the beach -- and still we could not go very far because of the guerrillas! In short, apart from going out to lunch, I stayed, so to speak, shuttered up in my room waiting for the return of my lord and master. I tried to go swimming alone, but the city and the beach were full of soldiers and I gave up quickly. You cannot imagine, I think, what it's like to eat alone as a woman in a restaurant dining room full of soldiers. I did not dare to raise my eyes from my plate and, to feel looked at while eating, makes you become clumsy. Hardly

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any women except some middle-aged ones who gave me side ways glances. There was plenty of youth but then too they looked at me like a China doll. That's enough for my "military service".

Titi went back to the school of fine arts, he's coming along fine. Unless someone offers him a wonderful position he will continue at the school. It will be very long! He also works for an architectual firm. Finally you know the procedure having almost been in it yourself, we are looking for an apartment. We would like to have a home of our own. Certain people don't understand why we want to leave la rue Cabanis since there's enough room there. First of all there isn't that much! We have to queue up for the bath room; if Titi wants to walk around in his shorts he can't do it (it's not that he is accustomed to doing this sort of thing) and the people can hear everything that's going on in the room. And then again it's very understandable that we want to have a place of our own which we will furnish as we like and where we will live as we like. To spend a full day in bed or to eat at one o'clock in the morning, etc.--and then, too, there is also a little friction between Mama and me. I'd like to shake her up. If you can do it by letter don't hesitate. She's getting bitter how can she do otherwise. She does nothing or next to nothing and she's letting herself go. She could be so cute if she did what's necessary to get thin, and despite her 45 summers she's still well-built. What she needs is a man to take care of her, to take her out and pull her out of her comatose or almost comatose state. I shake her up often but as for me I am abrupt and sometimes I say what should not be said. I'd like to find her a part-time job, something pleasant which would cause her to get out, take a walk, see people, etc. Evidently the house is less gay than previously and, nevertheless, we are still here. What will it be like when only Nelly will remain who is hardly ever here because she goes out with Ramas. And then there's another thing; people criticize Mama because they see her with nothing to do -- I allow myself to criticize, but I refuse to hear

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others do it.

The Ebert Monestier's almost next door to us, exactly in the building across the street from the metro Glaciere. They found an apartment; but, hold on to yourself 1,600,000 francs deposit. It's crazy. It's their grandfather who loaned them the money which they are paying back at the rate of 10,000 francs per month. They have received many gifts and are completely furnished. We see them frequently. Nelly went to a beautician school which lasted three months. She liked it very much, but after getting out, she didn't find a job. Through one of my friends I found her a job as a beginning sales clerk while waiting, but perhaps at the end she'll like being a sales clerk better. She's been working since Monday. Nina is still in the same job. She's waiting impatiently for Bernard to make enough money so she won't have to work.

Mimi is still the same fortunately. As for me, I've changed professions. I am a model. Don't laugh. Evidently I am beginning in this career, but I hope it will work out. One can earn a lot of money and it's a tiring business but pleasant and feminine and a lot more interesting than a job as secretary where you rest your behind on a chair all day. I began at the beginning of November and I worked until the month of March. I've been unemployed since then, but I'm doing a lot of looking around to find something. The mannequin "cabines" are formed only toward the end of May. I must make some photo tryouts next week. Photography brings in much more. If only it works out I'd like it very much.

What more can I write you! We see Louis and Nathela quite often. Nathela has changed jobs and is now earning 150,000 francs a month. Not bad! Hurry up and write us and tell us about the things you're seeing. Do you like Brazil?

My dear Eduado I am going to leave you. Write quickly if you can. I give you a big kiss and hope to do it for good one of these days.

Amick

201 233477

Paris le 25 Mars 1960

Mon vieux "Eduardo"

Tout le monde a été bien content de recevoir de tes nouvelles. Je sais que Mémé et Maman t'ont déjà écrit ainsi sans doute que Nina et Nelly. Je suis donc comme dernier à t'écrire, mais cela ne veut pas dire que je ne pense pas à toi.

Presque un an déjà que tu es parti. Le temps passe malgré tout assez vite. Tout le monde a dû déjà te raconter le principal [illegible]

Le 15 Août dernier je suis parti rejoindre T.T. en Algérie, nous sommes rentrés ensemble les premiers jours d'octobre. Un an entier sans nous voir mais avec des lettres chaque jour, et nous nous sommes retrouvés comme si nous nous étions quittés la veille [illegible] presque. Cela faisait drôle de voir T.T. dans l'exercice de ses fonctions de sous-lieutenant avec une section sous ses

41-233477

Tours le 25 Mars 1960

Adieu. Quel plaisir de me retrouver avec vous là-bas. Maintenant, lorsque messieurs Gilbert et Cie partent service militaire je peux me joindre à eux. La vie de femme d'officier n'est pas si désagréable. On est chouchoutée ! Le premier mois nous étions au bord de la mer. Moi qui aime la chaleur j'étais servie ! J.J. partait tous les matins à 5h rejoindre sa section à 25 Km de l'endroit où j'étais et ne rentrait qu'à 4h de l'après-midi. Les ressources sont vite épuisées à part la plage et encore on ne pouvait guère s'éloigner, à cause fellaghas. En résumé, à part sortir pour déjeuner je restais pour ainsi dire cloîtrée dans ma chambre attendant le retour de mon Seigneur et maître. J'ai bien essayé d'aller me baigner seule mais la ville la plage était inondée de soldats [illegible]

[illegible]

2

tu ne peux, je crois, t'imaginer ce que c'est que de manger, seule femme, dans une salle de restaurant, au milieu de militaires. Je n'osais lever les yeux de mon assiette et me sentais regardée pendant que l'on mange te fait devenir maladroite. Presque pas de femmes à part des bonnes femmes d'un certain âge qui me regardaient de travers. Il y avait bien de la jeunesse mais là aussi on me regardait en chien de faïence. Assez parlé de "mon service militaire"

Titi s'est remis à l'École des Beaux Arts. Cela marche. A moins qu'on lui propose une situation mirobolante, il continue l'École. Ce sera long ! Il travaille également chez des Architectes. Enfin tu connais le [illegible] ayant été aussi presque déclaré. Nous recherchons

un appartement. Nous aimerions être chez nous. Certaines personnes ne comprennent pas que nous voulions quitter la rue Cabanis puisqu'il y a de la place. D'abord, il n'y en a pas tant que cela! il faut faire la queue pour la salle de bains; si T.T. a envie de se balader en petite tenue il ne le peut pas (ce n'est pas qu'il soit coutumier du fait) et puis l'on entend tout ce qui se passe dans les chambres. Et puis enfin, c'est bien compréhensible que nous ayons envie d'un endroit à nous, que nous arrangerions selon notre goût et où nous vivrons selon notre goût. Passer une journée entière au lit ou dormir à 1 h du matin etc...

Et puis il y a quelques frictions entre Maman et moi. J'ai envie de la revoir, si tu peux le faire

par lettre ne te gêne pas. Elle s'aigrit.
le moyen de faire autrement elle ne
fait rien ou presque, et se laisse aller.
Elle serait si chouette si elle faisait
ce qu'il faut pour maigrir car
malgré ses 45 printemps, elle est encore
très bien. Ce qui lui faudrait c'est
un homme qui s'occupe d'elle
la sorte et la tire de son état
comateux ou presque. Je la secoue
souvent mais moi je suis brusque
et je dis parfois ce qu'il ne faut
pas dire. Je voudrais lui trouver un
travail à mi-temps, quelque chose
d'agréable qui l'oblige à sortir à
se pomponner, à voir des gens etc...
La maison est évidemment moins gaie
qu'avant et nous sommes pourtant
encore là ! que sera-ce lorsqu'il
n'y aura plus que Nelly qui n'est

5

presque jamais là, sortant avec Ramaz. Et puis il y a aussi une chose, les gens critiquent Maman, à la voir rester sans rien faire - Je me permets moi de critiquer, mais je refuse d'entendre les autres le faire.

Les Bibert Monestier sont presque à côté de nous, exactement dans l'immeuble en face du métro Glacière. Ils ont trouvé un appartement mais avec tiens-toi bien 1 million six cent mille francs de reprise. C'est fou. C'est le grand-père qui a prêté l'argent qu'ils remboursent à raison de 10.000 francs par mois. Ils ont reçu beaucoup de cadeaux et sont meublés et montés en vaisselle. Nous les voyons souvent. Nelly a fait une école d'esthéticienne qui a

dimanche 3 mai. Cela lui plaisait beaucoup. Mais en sortant, elle n'a trouvé aucune place. Par une de mes amies, je lui ai trouvé une place de vendeuse débutante en attendant. Mais peut-être finalement, être vendeuse, lui plaira mieux. Elle travaille depuis lundi.
Nina est toujours dans la même boîte. Elle attend avec impatience que Bernard gagne assez pour ne plus travailler.
Mémé est toujours la même, heureusement!
Quant à moi, j'ai changé de métier. Je suis mannequin, ne rigole pas. Je débute évidemment dans la carrière mais j'espère que cela marchera, on peut gagner beaucoup d'argent et c'est un métier fatigant mais agréable et féminin. Et puis plus

maintenant que le métier de secrétaire où l'on reste le derrière sur une chaise toute une journée.

J'ai commencé au début du mois de Novembre et j'ai travaillé jusqu'au début du mois de Mars. Je suis en chomage depuis, mais je fais des tas de démarches pour retrouver quelque chose. Les cabines de mannequins ne se forment que fin Mai. Je dois faire des essais de photos la semaine prochaine. La photo rapporte encore plus. Pourvu que cela marche. Cela me plait beaucoup!

Que te raconter encore! Nous voyons assez souvent Louis et Nathela. Nathela a changé de boite et gagne maintenant 150.000 - par mois. Ce n'est pas mal!

Dépêche-toi d'écrire et de nous raconter ce que tu vois ! Le Brésil te plait-il ?

Mon vieux "Eduardo" je vais te laisser, écris vite si tu le peux.

Je t'embrasse très très fort et souhaite te faire part de bon un de ces jours.

Annick.

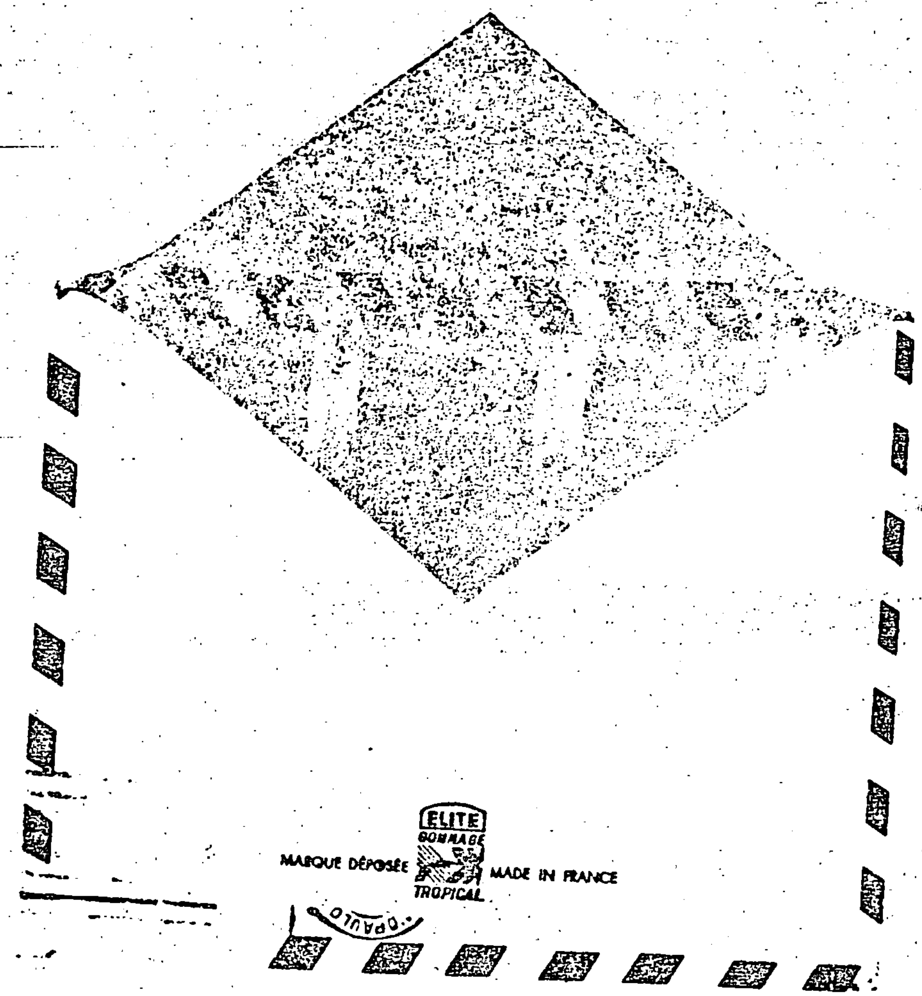
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PAR AVION
AIR MAIL


ELITE
GOMMAGE
TROPICAL
MARQUE DÉPOSÉE
MADE IN FRANCE

Paris 25 March 1960

My old " Eduardo"

Everybody was very happy for receving news from you. I know that Grand-ma and Mother have already written and also Nina and Nelly.XXX Therefore I am the last one,but that don't mean I am not thinking to you.

It is Nearly one year you are gone but nevertheless the time pass very fast. Everyone must have already told you the principal, does no metter if I wander.

Past 15 august,I join TITI(husband) in Algeria,and went back together in the early days from October.One fxiwhole year without seen each other but one letter every single day and we met again like we never were separat or almost.That funny to see TITI in him s/lieutenant fonctions,comanding a section. Such plaisur to see him again.Now when those gentlemen are speaking military duty I may join them.

Officer's wife life is not so desagreable after all.We are pampered.The first month we were on the beach.I like warm wether and had more as I was asking for. TITI was living at 5am every morning to joining him section 25 km (16 miles) from where I was and return only at 4 p.m.The resources were fast drained off.The beach,and even we could not go very far because the fellaghas!

In short ,going to eat for lunch that was all,Iwas almost inclosed in my room waiting the return of my Lord and Master. I have try,all right,to going swim alone,but the town,the beach was flooded with solders.I had given up very fast.

I don't think you can imagined a woman alone in a restaurant room eating surrounded with solders.The felling from every eyes watching you make the people clumsy.There were very few women which were looking to me not very friendly. Enough speaking from my "military duty".

TITI has been return at Ecole des Beaux-Arts. If no one will proposing him a very good job he will he is determin to follow the school.That will be long. Some time he is working for some architects.We are looking for an apartement,we will like to be in our own.Few peoples do not undersand why are wishing to live this place.Mother and me have sometime few words and we are not always agree.I wish to shake her a little,and if you could do that,with a letter do not be afraid.She will be so nice if she only would try to be thiner.I think she need a man who can take a care of her,remove her from that comatose spirit. I did shake her several time but I am to abrupt and I am saying what I must not .I would like to find a job for her,which will oblige her to go out side and see peoples.

The house is less merry today than before,but what will be when Nelly will take off.She already goes almost every days with Ramaz. And something else too,peoples are criticizing Mother because she is not doing anything.I may criticize but I forbide to the others to criticize my mother.

The Monestiers are living not far from here,exactly in the building who face the subway Glaciere.They have found an apartemer but with 1 million six hundred thousand francs for the key.Crazy is not? The grand father loan the money and they repay him with 10 000 frs a month.They have xxxxxx receive many present for the mariage and they have furniture and everything they need. XXXXXXX We see them very often.

Nelly follow an esthetiq's school but she has not found job yet in that line,so she work as salesmaid since monday.Nina is still working in the same company. She is waiting that Bernard earn more money to quit the job.

Meme is always in the same shape,fortunatly. I am mannequin now. Don't laugh at me.I hope this job will go very good.Fatiguing job but agreable and feminin.Certainly much more intersting xxx thanxxxxxxxxxx than secretary.Have your behind one whole day is not very funny. I must make some photo test next week.It is xxxx possible to earn more money with that and I like it very much.

What can I say more.We have seen Nathela and Louis.Nathela now earn 150 000 frs a month.That is not so bad.

Rush us a letter and tell us what are you doing? How like you Brasil.

My old"Edouardo"I will live you now and write us if you can

I kiss you very very strongly and hope I will be able to kiss you for good some of this days.

ANNICK

41-233477

Very dear "Eduardo"

We wre starting to asking us if you were still on this planet or on the moon.

Since your little word sended right after your departur we were without news.I had never receive ~~myar~~ your first letter and was a little mad after you because Loulou told me that Athico had news from you and you were in Soutn-America.I ignore completly if Nathela nas receive your letter but I willwright to her. I ignore also where live the others people and I will be glade if you can give them adress.Already 10 month since you are gone.The time past with an incredible speed.Beside Nina's marige,which was ~~w~~ very well,nothing interesting.

Nina and Bernard nave found an apartement very close from our house,Boulevard Auguste Blanqui,corner rue de la Sante,the building which is standing behind the gas-station.You see ?

TITI and Annick are still with us but wish to find some place to go.

Yesterday evening the whole family was together plus Loulou and Magy to celebret my 45 springs and just this morning a letter from you.It was lucky your letter was still in one pice when I screamed 'a letter from you'

You can be sure to receive news from the whole family and we thank you for your love for us.

My august husband had catched again a double-pneumonia and that will keep him until september,therefore that plonge us in dificulties to the neck....and you may imagine with which happyness I have read your letter. You are certainly the only one to be like that in our world. God bless you and ~~za~~ must take account for the remission of your offences...Alleluia !

I have stop this letter yesterday evening.Odile and Magy were here,we had diner together and went to the movie.James Steward was starring.

What say next,you know our life,nothing is change.I am waiting impatiently another letter of you to tell us what are you doing. That will be so nice if you could be here for the end of the year .Until then I kiss you lovingly.

COCO

Paris 24 March

Dear Old

1

I hope you have receive my letter .Since then a sensationa event happend .Born march 14 th,a 4th daugter for Atchico,name Sophie.As you ask me ,I have send to him your adress ...and my congratulations.

Yesterday Loulou stop by us few ~~minutes~~ moment to tell us that him father is going very bad and that can be lung cancer.We are hoping it is not.

Little Manana,Ramaz cousin,give birth to a beautifull baby ,boy,is name is Christophe.Tnose are the latest news.

This is Nina'S adress ;

Madame Monestier
159 Bd.Auguste Blanqui. Paris 13

Nelly is working as salesmaid since Monday in a linin-cloth shop very expensive one corner rue Miromesnil and St.Honore.

I am ~~xxxx~~ writing in the kitchen because the heating is off and today after few suny days it is cold and rainy.

What crime have I done to live such life.

Speed us a letter and tell us what are you doing.Your first letter had never arrived.

I am wating impatiently news from you and until then
I kiss you lovingly.

COCO

Three letters from the Grand-mother

General meaning; I am geting old,the life is difficult,what are you doing,Nina's mariage was a success.
Moralıty: Send money soon as possible.

Meme Grand-ma.

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